



POL 2200Y1Y CORE COURSE INTERNATIONAL POLITICS

Fall/Winter 2018-2019

Monday, 4:00-6:00PM

SS 3130

Professor Emanuel Adler

Office: Munk School, at the Observatory

Room 218

315 Bloor Street West

Tel: 416-946-8931

emanuel.adler@utoronto.ca

Office hours: Monday 2:00-4:00PM

Professor Lilach Gilady

Office: Sidney Smith 3034

Tel: 416-9786135

Lilach.gilady@utoronto.ca

Office Hours: TBA

The basic purpose of the core course in international relations is to familiarize doctoral students with competing and complementary theoretical approaches to international politics; to develop students' ability to assess these literatures critically; and to help students refine the theoretical foundations of their subsequent dissertations.

The course opens with an introductory section that provides an overview of some of the classic writings and overarching questions that drive the theoretical study of international politics. The second section of the course seeks to develop a meta-theoretical framework for the analysis of international relations theory. The third part builds on this framework by offering a structured survey of the leading theoretical schools of contemporary international relations theory. The last part of the course discusses a few examples of significant research programs in international security, international political economy, ethics, and change as examples of applied theory.

Course Requirements and Regulations

This course covers a lot of ground and requires a high level of commitment. The small size of this seminar allows for the creation of a productive environment that encourages active participation. In-class discussion is a crucial part of this process and consequently students should be prepared to offer a critical analysis of each week's reading and actively partake in class discussion.

Students are required to post a brief weekly critical review of the readings on the message board of the class' website. These 'reading responses' should be posted by Sunday 8:00PM in order to allow enough time for everyone to review all of that week's posts prior to our Monday meeting. These comment papers should be one to two pages in length (doubled spaced) and could include a critique, questions for discussion, points for

further clarification, suggestions for further research or theoretical synthesis etc. We expect all students to read all ‘reading responses’ prior to our afternoon meeting. The message board format on Quercos allows for a discussion of these topics both before and after class. We strongly encourage students to post replies to other students’ commentary and to continue the discussion beyond our weekly meetings.

We do not feel the need to specify a late penalty policy for this kind of course since we hope not be faced with any late submissions. While late penalties are useful for some undergraduate classes, we do not feel that they establish the right atmosphere and right kind of incentives for a graduate core course. This does not mean, however, that we do not take the deadlines detailed below very seriously. In general, we will not accept any late submissions and will not provide any extensions to the course deadlines. When it comes to the weekly commentaries, late submissions will affect our impression of your work and your professionalism.

We will provide a detailed assessment of your performance by the end of the first semester. This feedback will include our assessment of the quality of the fall term’s weekly reading commentaries.

The final grade for this course will be evaluated on the basis of the following components:

Two analytical/applied papers, 6 pages each (maximum), due at the end of the first semester and immediately after the Winter Semester’s reading week. 30%

Take-home Exam: requires answering two questions on the material covered during the year. The questions will be similar to those that students will later need to answer at the Prelims. Students will receive the two questions at the end of the semester and will have two days to write the exam. No late penalties; a student who fails to submit the exam in time will receive a zero grade. 40%

Participation (including weekly commentaries) 30%

Final Grade Breakdown:

Two applied/analytical short papers	30%
Final take home exam	40%
Participation	30%

Quercus

We will be using Quercus in order to manage and coordinate this course. For this purpose all students must have an active U of T email address (If you have not already established a university e-mail account you can find information on how to do so at Robarts Library).

Important course information, such as the weekly reading commentaries, will be distributed electronically through Quercus.
It is a new system for all of us and we hope that we can all figure it out quickly and painlessly.

POL2200 - Course Outline: 2018-2019

I - Introduction

- [1 - Introduction](#) (September 10)
- [2 - Classic Readings](#) (September 17)
- [3 - The Evolution of the Modern State and Nationalism](#) (September 24)
- [4 - International Order: Continuity and Change](#) (October 1)
- [5 - Realism and Idealism: Theory or Ideology?](#) (October 15)

II- Meta-theory and Methods

- [6 - Meta-theory \(October 22\)](#)
- [7- Methods \(October 29\)](#)

III - Structured Overview of IR Theory

A) Structure Oriented

- [8 - State and World Systems](#) (November 5)
- [9 - Neo-realism](#) (November 19)

B) Agent Oriented

- [10 - Rational Choice and Deterrence theory](#) (November 26)
- [11 - Psychology/Decision making/Individuals](#) (December 3)

C) Between Agents and Structures

- [12 - International Organization](#) (December 6)
- [13 - Neo-liberalism and Ideas](#) (January 7)
- [14 - Liberal Theories and the Democratic Peace](#) (January 14)
- [15 - Domestic Politics/Foreign Policy](#) (January 21)
- [16 - International Society/English School](#) (January 28)

D) Agent/Structure

- [17 - Constructivism](#) (February 4)
- [18 - The Practice Turn in IR Theory](#) (February 11)
- [19 - Critical and Post-Modern Theory](#) (February 25)
- [20 - Feminist Theory](#) (March 4)

IV - IR Theory Applied

- [21 - Power/hegemony](#) (March 11)
- [22- International Security: War, Peace, and Cultural Influences](#) (March 18)
- [23- Interdependence and International Political Economy](#) (March 25)
- [24- Globalization/Global Issues](#) (April 1)
- [25- Ethics and International Relations](#) (TBA)

Recommended Introductory Sources

International Relations Theory

Walter Carlsnaes, Thomas Risse and Beth A. Simmons, eds., Handbook of International Relations, 2d Edition. (Sage, 2013).

Christian Reus-Smit and Duncan Snidal, The Oxford Handbook of International Relations, eds. (Oxford University press, 2010)

James E. Dougherty and Robert L. Pfaltzgraff Jr., Contending Theories of International Relations 3rd. ed. (Harper and Row, 1990).

Paul R. Viotti and Mark V. Kauppi, International Relations Theory (Longman, 2011).

John Baylis and Steve Smith. The Globalization of World Politics. 4th ed. (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2008).

Duncan Bell, ed., Political Thought and International Relations: Variations on a Realist Theme (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2009).

Torbjorn L. Knutsen, A History of International Relations Theory (Manchester University Press, 1992).

Tim Dunne, Milja Kurki, and Steve Smith, International Relations Theories: Discipline and Diversity, fourth edition (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2016)

Daniel Drezner, Theories of International Politics and Zombies, revived edition (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2014).

Dario Battistella, Théories des Relations Internationales, (Paris: Presses de Sciences Po, 2006).

Robert Jervis (2002) “Theories of War in an Era of Leading-Power Peace”
American Political Science Review 96.1, p.1-14

1. International Relations Theory: An Overview

Martin Hollis and Steve Smith, Explaining and Understanding in International Relations (Oxford University Press, 1990), 1-44.

Brian Schmidt, "On the History and Historiography of International Relations," in Walter Carlsnaes, Thomas Risse and Beth A. Simmons, eds., Handbook of International Relations (Sage, 2002), 3-22.

Jeff D. Colgan, "Where Is International Relations Going? Evidence from Graduate Training" International Studies Quarterly 60 (2016), 486–498.

Ole Weaver, "The Sociology of a Not So International Discipline: American and European Developments in International Relations," International Organization 52/4 (Autumn 1998), 687-727

Peter J. Katzenstein, Robert O. Keohane, and Stephen D. Krasner, "International Organization and the Study of World Politics," International Organization 52, 4 (1998), pp.645-685.

David A. Lake, "Theory is Dead, Long Live Theory: The End of the Great Debates and the Rise of Eclecticism in International Relations," European Journal of International Relations 19, 3 (2013), pp.567-587.

Required Reading within Weeks 1 Through 6

A. F. Chalmers, What Is This Thing Called Science? (Hackett, 1994), 38-112.

1.a International Relations Theory: An Overview

Martin Wight, "Why is There no International Theory," in Der Derian International Theory: Critical Investigations, (New York University Press, 1995), 15-35.

Robert W. Cox, "The Point is Not Just to Explain the World but to Change it," in Christian Reus Smit and Duncan Snidal eds., The Oxford Handbook of International Relations (Oxford University Press, 2008): 84-93.

Miles Kahler, "Inventing International Relations: International Relations Theory after 1945," in Michael W. Doyle and G. John Ikenberry, eds., New Thinking in International Relations Theory (Boulder, CO: Westview Press, 1997), pp. 20-53.

Tim Dunne, Lene Hansen, and Colin Wight. "The end of International Relations theory?" European Journal of International Relations 19(3) (2013): 405-425.

John J. Mearsheimer and Stephen M. Walt. "Leaving theory behind: Why simplistic hypothesis testing is bad for International Relations." European Journal of International Relations 19(3) (2013): 427-457.

Michael C. Williams, "In the beginning: The International Relations enlightenment and the ends of International Relations theory." European Journal of International Relations 19(3) (2013): 647-665.

Andrew Bennett, "The mother of all isms: Causal mechanisms and structured pluralism in International Relations theory." European Journal of International Relations 19(3) (2013): 459-481.

Chris Brown "The poverty of grand theory." European Journal of International Relations 19(3) (2013): 483-497.

Charlotte Epstein, "Constructivism or the eternal return of universals in International Relations. Why returning to language is vital to prolonging the owl's flight." European Journal of International Relations 19(3) (2013): 499-519.

Stefano Guzzini, "The ends of International Relations theory: Stages of reflexivity and modes of theorizing." European Journal of International Relations 19(3) (2013): 521-541.

Patrick Thaddeus Jackson and Daniel H. Nexon. "International theory in a post-paradigmatic era: From substantive wagers to scientific ontologies." European Journal of International Relations 19(3) (2013): 543-565.

Christian Reus-Smit, "Beyond metatheory?" European Journal of International Relations 19(3) (2013): 589-608.

Christine Sylvester, "Experiencing the end and afterlives of International Relations/theory." European Journal of International Relations 19(3) (2013): 609-626.

Arlene B. Tickner, "Core, periphery and (neo) imperialist International Relations." European Journal of International Relations 19(3) (2013): 627-646

Millennium, Special Issue on "Re-thinking the International" 35/3 (September 2007). Articles by Frederick Kratochwil (495-511); Robert Cox (513-527); Yale H. Ferguson and Richard W. Mansbach (529-549); Christine Sylvester (551-573); Heikki Patomäki (575-595); Adam David Morton (597-621); Felix Berenskoetter (647-676); Iver Neumann and Ole Jacob Sending (677-701); Didier Bigo and R. B. J Walker (725-739); and Xavier Guillaume (741-758).

David A. Lake, "Why 'isms' Are Evil: Theory, Epistemology, and Academic Sects as Impediments to Understanding and Progress," International Studies Quarterly 55:2 (June 2011), 465-480.

Henry R. Nau, "No Alternative to 'Isms'," International Studies Quarterly 55:2 (June 2011), 487-491.

Rudra Sil and Peter Katzenstein, De-Centering, Not Discarding the 'Isms': Some Friendly Amendments International Studies Quarterly 55:2 (June 2011), 481-485

Patrick Thaddeus Jackson and Daniel H. Nexon, "Paradigmatic Faults in International-Relations Theory," International Studies Quarterly 53:4 (2009), 907-930.

Barry Buzan and Richard Little, "Why International Relations has Failed as an Intellectual Project and What to do About It" Millennium 30/1 (2001), 19-40.

Jeffrey T. Checkel, "Theoretical Pluralism in IR: Possibilities and Limits," Handbook of International Relations, 2d. Edition, 220-242.

Arlene B. Tickner and Ole Wæver, Global Scholarship in International Relations: Worlding beyond the West (New York: Routledge, 2009).

Amitav Acharya, "Dialogue and Discovery in Search of International Relations Theories Beyond the West," European Journal of International Relations 39/3 (2011) 619-637.

George Lawson, "The Promise of Historical Sociology in International Relations," International Studies Review 8 (2006), 397-423.

Hedley Bull, "The Theory of International Politics, 1919-1969," in James Der Derian, International Theory: Critical Investigations (New York University Press, 1995), 181-211.

Stanley Hoffmann, "An American Social Science: International Relations," Daedalus 106/3 (1977), 41-60.

Steve Smith, "The Self-Images of a Discipline: A Genealogy of International Relations Theory," in Ken Booth and Steve Smith, eds., International Relations Theory Today (Polity Press, 1995), 1-37.

Stanley Hoffmann, Janus and Minerva: Essays in the Theory and Practice of International Politics (Westview, 1987).

Kal J. Holsti, "Along the Road in International Theory *Twenty-Five Years: 1959-1984*," International Journal 39/2 (1984), 337-365.

Kal J. Holsti, "International Relations at the End of the Millennium," Review of International Studies 19/4 (October 1993), 401-408.

J. L. Holzgrefe, "The Origins of Modern International Relations Theory," Review of International Studies 15 (1989), 11-26.

Hayo Krombach, "International Relations as an Academic Discipline," Millennium 21/2 (1992), 243-262.

Hans Morgenthau, "The Intellectual and Political Functions of Theory," in Der Derian, International Theory: Critical Investigations, (New York University Press, 1995), 36-52.

Mark V. Kauppi and Paul R. Viotti, The Global Philosophers: World Politics in Western Thought (Lexington Books, 1992).

Donald J. Puchala, "Woe to the Orphans of the Scientific Revolution," Journal of International Affairs 44/1 (1990), 59-80.

Peter J. Katzenstein, Robert O. Keohane, and Stephen D. Krasner, eds., Exploration and Contestation in the Study of World Politics (MIT 1999)

Michael Doyle and G. John Ikenberry ,eds, New Thinking in International Relations Theory (Westview Press, 1997).

Ian Clark and Iver B. Neumann, eds., Classical Theories of International Relations (MacMillan,1996).

David Boucher, Political Theories of International Relations: From Thucydides to the Present (Oxford University Press 1998).

Gunther Hellmann, "International Relations as a Field of Study," in International Encyclopedia of Political Science, ed., by Bertrand Badie, Dirk Berg-Schlosser and Leonardo Morlino (Thousand Oaks, Ca.: Sage, 2011).

Daniel Maliniak, Amy Oakes, Susan Peterson, and Michael J. Tierney, "International Relations in the US Academy," International Studies Quarterly 55 (2011), 437-464.

Emilian Kavalski, "The Fifth Debate and the Emergence of Complex International Relations Theory: Notes on the Application of Complexity Theory to the Study of International Life," Cambridge Review of International Affairs 20/3 (2007): 435-454.

Levels of Analysis

J. D. Singer, "The Levels of Analysis Problem in International Relations," in Klaus Knorr and Sidney Verba, eds., The International System: Theoretical Essays (Princeton University Press, 1961).

Nicholas Onuf, "Levels," European Journal of International Relations 1/1 (1995), 35-58.

William Moul "The Levels of Analysis Problem Revisited, Canadian Journal of Political Science 6 (1973), 494-513.

Barry Buzan, "The Level of Analysis Problem Reconsidered," in Booth and Smith, International Relations Theory Today, (Polity Press, 1995), 198-216.

Robert C. North, War, Peace, Survival: Global Politics and Conceptual Synthesis (Westview, 1990).

Benjamin Miller, When Opponents Cooperate: Great Power Conflict and Collaboration in World Politics (University of Michigan Press, 1995).

Alexander Wendt, "Bridging the Theory/Meta-Theory Gap in International Relations," Review of International Studies 17 (1991), 383-392.

Alexander Wendt, "Levels of Analysis vs. Agents and Structures: Part III," Review of International Studies 18 (1992), 181-185.

Martin Hollis and Steve Smith, "Beware of Gurus: Structure and Action in International Relations," Review of International Studies 17 (1991), 393-410.

Martin Hollis and Steve Smith, "Structure and Action: Further Comment," Review of International Studies 18 (1992), 187-188.

What is the purpose of international relations scholarship and what should be its relationship to policy?

W. Wallace, "Truth and Power, Monks and Technocrats: Theory and Practice in International Relations," Review of International Studies 22:3 (1996), pp.301-21.

Ken Booth, "Discussion: A Reply to Wallace," Review of International Studies 23.3 (1997); and Steve Smith, 'Power and Truth: A Reply to William Wallace', Review of International Studies 23.4 (1997).

J. Lepgold, "Is Anyone Listening? International Relations Theory and the Problem of Policy Relevance," Political Science Quarterly 113. 1 (1998), pp. 43-63.

M. Nicholson, 'What's the use of International Relations,' Review of International Studies 26. 2 (2000): 183-198.

J. Ann Tickner and Andrei P. Tsygankov, "Responsible Scholarship in International Relations: A Symposium," International Studies Review 10:4 (December 2008).

2. Classic Writings

Thucydides, "The Peloponnesian War," 1.66-1.88 [The Spartan Debate]; 5.84-5.116 [The Melian dialogue], in Robert B. Strassler and Richard Cralwey, eds., The Landmark Thucydides: A Comprehensive Guide to the Peloponnesian War (Free Press, 1996)

Niccolo Machiavelli, The Prince, 2nd ed., trans. and ed. Harvey C. Mansfield (University of Chicago Press, 1998), ch. 14-26.

Thomas Hobbes, Leviathan (New York: Penguin, 1977 [1651], ch. 13 -17, 183-228.

Hugo Grotius, "Prolegomena to the Law of War and Peace," in Forsyth, Keens-Soper and Savigear, eds. The Theory of International Relations (Clarendon: Allen & Unwin, 1970)

Immanuel Kant "Toward Perpetual Peace: A Philosophical Sketch." In H. S. Reiss, Raymond Geuss, and Quentin Skinner, eds., Kant's Political Writings, (Cambridge University Press, [1795] 1991), 93-130.

Adam Smith, The Wealth of Nations, (Methuen and Co., 1930 [1776]), book I: pp. 1-27, 32-38, 53-61; Book II: pp. 291-93, 351-71.

Stanley Hoffmann, "Rousseau on War and Peace." The American Political Science Review. 57/2, (1963), 317-333.

David Welch, "Why International Relations Theorists Should Stop Reading Thucydides," Review of International Studies, 29/3 (July 2003), 301-320.

2.a Classic Writings

Jean-Jacques Rousseau, "Abstract of the Abbe de Saint Pierre's Project for Perpetual Peace," "Judgment on Saint Pierre's Project of Perpetual Peace," "The State of War," and "Fragments on War," in Stanley Hofmann and David P. Fidler, Rousseau on International Relations, (Oxford University Press, 1991) 33-100.

Carl von Clausewitz, On War, ed. and trans. by Peter Paret, Michael Howard and Bernard Brodie (Princeton University Press, 1976).

Donald Kagan, The Outbreak of the Peloponnesian War (Cornell University Press, 1969).

Niccolo Machiavelli, Discourses on Livy Harvey Mansfield ed., (Chicago University Press, 2003).

John G. Pocock, The Machiavellian Moment: Florentine Political Thought and the Atlantic Republican Tradition, (Princeton University Press, 2003).

Sun Tzu, The Art of War. Thomas Cleary trans., (Shambhala Press, 1988)

Kautilya, The Arthashastra: Selections and Foreign Policy, trans. L. N. Ragarajan (Penguin India, 1992), 553-79.

Ibn Khaldun, The Mugaddimah, Selections and Dynasties, translated by Frank Rosenthal (Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1958), 313-85.

Alfred T. Mahan, The Influence of Sea Power Upon History, 1660-1783, (Little, Brown and Company, 1890).

Jean-Jacques Rousseau, "A Discourse on the Origin of Inequality." In The Social Contract and the Discourses, Translated by G.D.H. Cole, Revisited by J. H. Brumfitt and John C. Hall, Introduced by Alan Ryan, (Alfred A. Knopf, 1993 [1754]).

Torbjorn Knudsen, "Re-reading Rousseau in the Post-Cold War World, Journal of Peace Research 31/3 (1994), 247-262.

Allan Bloom, "Rousseau." In Leo Strauss and Joseph Cropsey eds., History of Political Philosophy, 3rd ed. (University of Chicago Press, 1987).

Richard Ned Lebow, "Thucydides the Constructivist," American Political Science Review 95 (Sept. 2001), 547-560.

Michael Williams, "Hobbes and International Relations: A Reconsideration," International Organization 50/2 (Spring 1996), 213-36.

David P. Fidler and Jennifer M. Welsh, eds., Empire and Community: Edmund Burke's Writings and Speeches on International Relations, (Westview Press, 1999).

Thomas Paine, "Ways and Means of Improving the Conditions of Europe etc.," in The Rights of Man, (Oxford University Press, 1998 [1791]).

John Locke, Second Treatise of Government (New York: Hackett, 1990).

Karl Marx and Frederick Engels, The Communist Manifesto, (London: Penguin Classic, 1985 (1848)).

Richard Ned Lebow, "The Ancient Greeks and Modern Realism: Ethics, Persuasion and Power," in Duncan Bell, ed., Political Thought and International Relations, 26-40.

Richard Ned Lebow, The Tragic Vision of Politics (Cambridge: CUP, 2003).

Allen Wood, "Kant's Project for Perpetual Peace," in Pheng Cheah and Bruce Robbins, eds., Cosmopolitics (Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1998), 59-76.

Hayward Alker, "The Dialectical Logic of Thucydides' Melian Dialogue," American Political Science Review, 82:3 (1988), 805-820.

Michael Doyle, "Thucydidean Realism," Review of International Studies, 16 (1990), 223-237.

Nancy Kokaz, "Moderating Power: A Thucydidean Perspective," Review of International Studies, 27 (2001), 27-49.

Charles Beitz, Political Theory and International Relations, 11-66.

R. John Vincent, "The Hobbesian Tradition in Twentieth Century International Thought," Millennium, 10:2 (Summer 1981), 91-101.

Peter J. Ahrens Dorf (2000) "The Fear of Death and the Longing for Immortality: Hobbes and Thucydides on Human Nature and the Problem of Anarchy" American Political Science Review 94.3

3. The Evolution of the Modern State and Nationalism

The State

Mancur Olson, "Dictatorship, Democracy, and Development," American Political Science Review, 87/3 (Sept 1993), 567-576.

Charles Tilly, "War Making and State Making as Organized Crime," in Peter Evans, Dietrich Rueschemeyer and Theda Skocpol eds., Bringing the State Back In (Cambridge University Press, 1985).

Karl Polanyi, The Great Transformation, (Beacon Press, 1957), ch.4-5.

Max Weber, Economy and Society, (Bedminster, 1968), ch. IX-X.

Hendrick Spruyt, "Institutional Selection in International Relations: State Anarchy as Order," International Organization, Vol. 48, no.4, (1994), pp. 527-557.

Christian Reus-Smit, "Struggles for Individual Rights and the Expansion of the International System," International Organization 65/2 (2011), 243-273.

Nationalism

Karl Deutsch, Nationalism and Social Communication: An Inquiry into the Foundations of Nationality, (Cambridge: MIT Press, 1953), chapters. 1, 2, 4, 8.

Ernst Gellner, Nations and Nationalism, (Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1983), chapters. 1, 4-5, 7.

Benedict Anderson, Imagined Communities: Reflections on the Origins and Spread of Nationalism, (London: Verso, 1983), chapters. 1-7.

3.a The Evolution of the Modern State and Nationalism

The State

Charles Tilly, Coercion, Capital and European States, AD 990-1992 (Blackwell, 1992).

Joel Migdal, Strong Societies and Weak States: State Society Relations and State Capabilities in the Third World, (Princeton University Press, 1988).

James C. Scott, Seeing Like a State: How Certain Schemes to Improve the Human Condition Failed, (Yale University Press, 1998).

Hendrick Spruyt, The Sovereign State and Its Competitors (Princeton University Press, 1994).

Thomas J. Bierstaker, "State, Sovereignty and Territory," Handbook of International Relations, 2d Edition, 245-272.

Vladimir Ilych Lenin, "Imperialism, the Highest Stage of Capitalism," in The Lenin Anthology, Robert C. Tucker, ed. (W.W. Norton & Co., 1975), 204-274.

Douglass C. North and Barry R. Weingast, "Constitutions and Commitment: The Evolution of Institutions Governing Public Choice in Seventeenth-Century England," The Journal of Economic History, 49/4 (1989), 803-832.

Douglass North and Robert Thomas, Rise of the Western World, (Cambridge University Press, 1980).

Robert Bates, Markets and States in Tropical Africa: The Political Basis of Agricultural Policies, (University of California Press, 1981).

Barrington Moore, Social Origins of Dictatorship and Democracy: Lord and Peasant in the Making of the Modern World, (Boston: Beacon Press, 1966).

Robert Jackson, "Quasi-States, Dual Regimes and Neoclassical Theory: International Jurisprudence and the Third World," International Organization 41/4 (1987), 519-550.

John Meyer "The World Polity and the Authority of the Nation-State," in Albert Bergesen, ed., Studies of the Modern World System (Academic Press, 1980), 109-137.

Bourdieu, Pierre, "Rethinking the State: Genesis and Structure of the Bureaucratic Field," in George Steinmetz (ed.) State/Culture: State-Formation After the Cultural Turn. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1999.

Jordan Branch, "Mapping the Sovereign State: Technology, Authority, and Systemic Change," International Organization 65 (winter 2011), 1-36.

Andreas Wimmer and Brian Min (2006) "From Empire to Nation-State: Explaining Wars in the Modern World, 1816-2011" *American Sociological Review* 71, p.867-897 [31p]

Cameron Thies (2005) "War, Rivalry, and State-Building in Latin America" *American Journal of Political Science* 49.3, p.451-463 [13p]

Jeffrey Herbst (1990) "War and the State in Africa" *International Security* 14.4, p.117-39

Nationalism

Karl Deutsch, Political Community and the North Atlantic Area (Princeton University Press, 1957).

Ernst B. Haas, "What is Nationalism and Why Should We Study It," International Organization 40 (1986), 707-44.

Ernst B. Haas, The Uniting of Europe (Stanford University Press, 1957).

Ernst B. Haas, Beyond the Nation State (Stanford University Press, 1964).

Hans Kohn, The Age of Nationalism (Harper, 1962).

David Mitrany, A Working Peace System (Quadrangle Books, 1966).

E. J. Hobsbawm, Nations and Nationalism since 1780 (Cambridge University Press, 1990).

Anthony Smith, National Identity (University of Nevada Press, 1991).

Anthony Smith, The Ethnic Origins of Nations (Blackwell, 1986).

Anthony Smith, Nations and Nationalism in a Global Era (Polity, 1995).

Rogers Brubaker, Citizenship and Nationhood in France and Germany (Harvard University Press, 1992),

Rogers Brubaker, Ethnicity without Groups (Harvard University Press, 2004),

Liah Greenfeld, Nationalism: Five Roads to Modernity (Harvard University Press, 1992).

Yael Tamir, Liberal Nationalism (Princeton University Press, 1993).

Lars-Erik Cederman, Emergent Actors in World Politics: How States and Nations Develop and Dissolve (Princeton University Press, 1997).

Lars-Erik Cederman, "Nationalism and Ethnicity in International Relations," Handbook of International Relations, 2d Edition, 531-554.

4. International Order: Continuity and Change

Foreign Affairs special issue (Jan.-Feb. 2017). Articles by Richard Haass, Joseph S. Nye, Even A. Feigenbaum, and Kori Schake.

G. John Ikenberry, "The End of the Liberal International Order?" International Affairs 94(1), (2018), 7-23.

Barry Buzan and George Lawson. 2013. "The Global Transformation: The Nineteenth Century and the Making of Modern International Relations." International Studies Quarterly 57 (3) (2013), 620–34.

John G. Ruggie. 1993. "Territoriality and Beyond: Problematizing Modernity in International Relations." International Organization 47(1) (1993), 139–74.

Francis Fukuyama, "Against Identity Politics: The New Tribalism and the Crisis of Democracy," Foreign Affairs (August 14, 2018).

Pankaj Mishra: The Age of Anger: A History of the Present. Allen Lane, 2017, 1-35.

Emanuel Adler, World Ordering: A Social Theory of Cognitive Evolution. (Cambridge: (Cambridge University Press, 2019, in press), chapter 5.

4a **International Order: Continuity and Change**

G. John Ikenberry, Liberal Leviathan: The Origins, Crisis, and Transformation of the American World Order. (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2011), 159-278.

G. John Ikenberry, ed. Power, Order, and Change (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2014), pp 1-82.

Charles A. Kupchan No One's World: The West, the Rising Rest, and the Coming Global Turn. (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013).

Fareed Zakaria, The Post-American World. (New York: W.W. Norton, 2008).

Kishore Mahbubani, The Great Convergence: Asia, the West, and the Logic of One World (New York: Public Affairs, 2013).

Henry Kissinger, World Order (London: Penguin, 2014).

Robert W. Cox, "Production, Power, and World Order: Social Forces in the Making of History." In Neorealism and Its Critics, edited by Robert O. Keohane, 204-54 (New York: Columbia University Press. 1986).

Barry Buzan and George Lawson The Global Transformation: History, Modernity and the Making of International Relations. (Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 2015).

Chris Reus-Smit, On Cultural Diversity: International Theory in a World of Difference. (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2018), 187-236.

Mlada Bukovansky, Legitimacy and Power Politics: The American and French Revolutions in International Political Culture (Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 2002).

John G. Ruggie, "What Makes the World Hang Together? Neo-Utilitarianism and the Social Constructivist Challenge." International Organization 52(4) (1998), 855–85.

Andrew Phillips, War, Religion, and Empire: The Transformation of International Orders (Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 2011).

Amitav Acharya, Constructing Global Order: Agency and Change in World Politics (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2018).

Amitav Acharya, "After Liberal Hegemony: The Advent of a Multiplex World Order," Ethics and International Affairs 31(3), September 2017, 271-285.

Amitav, Amitav, The End of American World Order (Cambridge: Polity Press, 2014).

Constance Duncombe and Tim Dunne “After Liberal World Order” International Affairs, Volume 94 (1) (1 January 2018), 25–42.

G. John Ikenberry, “Why the Liberal World Order Will Survive” Ethics and International Affairs, 32, Special Issue 1 (Rising Powers and the International Order) (Spring 2018): 17-29

David Skidmore and Jeffrey A. Frieden, eds., Contested Social Orders and International Relations (Vanderbilt University Press, 1997).

Andrew Linklater, The Transformation of Political Community: Ethical Foundations of the Post-Westphalian Era (South Carolina University Press, 1999).

Ian Clark, Globalization and International Relations Theory (Oxford University Press, 1999).

N.J. Rengger, International Relations, Political Theory and the Problem of Order: Beyond International Relations theory (Routledge, 1999).

Vincent Pouliot, International Pecking Orders: The Politics and Practice of Multilateral Diplomacy (Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 2016).

Arjun Chowdhury The Myth if International Order: Why Weak States Persist and Alternatives to the State Fade Away (Oxford University Press, 2018).

Gunther Hellmann, Theorizing World Order (Verlag, 2018).

Tim Dunne, Trine Flockhart, Marjo Koivistro, Liberal World Orders (Oxford University Press, 2013).

Allen Bentley, Scientific Cosmology and International Orders (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2018).

Yasha Mounk, The People vs. Democracy (Harvard University Press, 2018).

Timothy Snyder, On Tyranny: Twenty Lessons from the Twentieth Century (New York: Random House, 2017).

Timoty Snyder, The Road to Unfreedom: Russia, Europe, America (New York: Penguin, 2018).

Steven Levitsky and Daniel Ziblatt, How Democracies Die (New York: Crown, 2018).

Change in International Relations

Robert Gilpin, War and Change in World Politics (Cambridge University Press, 1981), 9-49.

Ernst B. Haas, "Reason and Change in International Life: Justifying a Hypothesis," Journal of International Affairs 44 (1990), 209-240.

John Ruggie, "Territoriality and Beyond: Problematizing Modernity in International Relations." International Organization 47/4, (1993), 140-174.

Emanuel Adler, "Cognitive Evolution," Communitarian International Relations (New York: Routledge), 63-86.

Seva Gunitsky, "Complexity and Theories of Change in International Relations," International Theory 51 (March 2013), 35-63.

James Rosenau, "Many Damn Things Simultaneously: Complexity Theory and World Affairs," David S. Alberts and Thomas J. Czerwinski, eds., Complexity, Global Politics, and National Security (National Defense University Press, 1997), 32-43.

William H. Sewell, "Historical Events as Transformations of Structures: Inventing Revolution at the Bastille," Theory and Society 25 (1996), 841-881.

K.J. Holsti, "The Problem of Change in International Relations Theory," Institute of International Relations, the University of British Columbia Working Paper No.26 December 1998. <http://www.ligi.ubc.ca/sites/liu/files/Publications/webwp26.pdf>

James N. Rosenau, Distant Proximities: Dynamics beyond Globalization (Princeton University Press, 2003): 18-49.

James N. Rosenau, "Governance, Order, and Change in World Politics," in James N. Rosenau and O. Czempiel, eds. Governance Without Government: Order and Change in World Politics (Cambridge University Press, 1992), 1-29.

Mary Douglas, How Institutions Think (Syracuse University Press, 1986).

Mark Blyth, "Great Punctuations: Prediction, Randomness, and the Evolution of Comparative Political Science," *American Political Science Review* 100 (2006): 493-98.

John L. Campbell, Institutional Change and Globalization (Princeton University Press, 2004).

Shiping Tang, A General Theory of Institutional Change (Routledge, 2011).

Avner Greif and David Laitin, "A Theory of Endogenous Institutional Change," American Political Science Review 98 (2004): 633–52.

James Mahoney and Kathleen Thelen eds., Explaining Institutional Change (Cambridge University Press, 2009).

Robert Jervis, System Effects: Complexity in Political and Social Life (Princeton University Press, 1997), 3-91.

James N. Rosenau and Mary Durfee, Thinking Theory Thoroughly: Coherent Approaches to an Incoherent World (Westview, 1995), 31-69.

Peter Katzenstein, "International Relations Theory and the Analysis of Change" In Czempiel and Rosenau, Global Changes and Theoretical Challenges, 291-304.

Stephen Genco, "Integration Theory and System Change in Western Europe," in Ole Holsti, Randolph Siverson and Alexander George, eds., Change in the International System (Westview, 1980).

James Rosenau, Turbulence in World Politics: A Theory of Change and Continuity (Princeton University Press, 1990).

Rey Koslowski and Friedrich Kratochwil (1994). "Understanding Change in International Politics: The Soviet Empire's Demise and the International System," International Organization 48:2, pp.215- 248.

Jan Aart Scholte, "From Power Politics to Social Change: An Alternative Focus for International Studies," Review of International Studies 19 (1993), 3-21.

Daniel Deudney and G. John Ikenberry, "Soviet Reform and the End of the Cold War: Explaining Large-Scale Historical Change," Review of International Studies 17 (1991), 225-250.

R. B. J. Walker, "Realism, Change, and International Political Theory," International Studies Quarterly 31 (1987), 65-86.

Kenneth E. Boulding, Ecodynamics: A New Theory of Societal Evolution (Sage, 1978).

Robert C. North, The World That Could Be (W. W. Norton, 1976).

Andrew B. Schmookler, The Parable of the Tribes (Houghton Mifflin, 1984).

Charles Doran, "Modes, Mechanisms, and Turning Points," International Political Science Review 1/1 (1980), 35-61.

Barry Buzan and R. J. Jones, eds., Change and the Study of International Relations (Pinter, 1981).

Paul David, "Clio and the Economics of QWERTY," The American Economic Review 75/2 (1985), 332-337.

Albert Hirschman, Shifting Involvements (Princeton University Press, 1982).

Martha Finnemore and Kathryn Sikkink, "International Norm Dynamics and Political Change," International Organization, 52/4 (1998), 887-917.

James G. March and Johan P. Olsen. "The Institutional Dynamics of International Political Orders," International Organization, 52/4 (1998), 943-969.

James G. March, "The Evolution of Evolution," Edited by Joel A.C. Baum and Jitendra V. Singh, Evolutionary Dynamics of Organizations (Oxford Univ. Press, 1994), 39-45.

Lilach Gilady and Matthew J. Hoffmann, "Darwin's Finches or Lamarck's Giraffe, Does International Relations Get Evolution Wrong?" International Studies Review 15 (3): 307-27.

George Modelski, "Evolutionary Paradigm for Global Politics," International Studies Quarterly 40/3 (September 1996), 321-342

William R. Thompson, ed., Evolutionary Interpretations of World Politics (Routledge, 2001)

Orion A. Lewis and Sven Steinmo, "How Institutions Evolve: Evolutionary Theory and Institutional Change," Polity 44/3 (July 2002), 314-339.

Shiping Tang, "Social Evolution and International Politics: From Mearscheimer to Jervis," European Journal of International Relations, 16/1 (2010), 31-55.

Lars-Erik Cederman, Emergent Actors in World Politics (Princeton University Press, 1997).

Jack Snyder, "Introduction: New Thinking About the New International System (1-24) and Robert Jervis, "Systems and Interaction Effects (25-46), both in Jack Snyder and Robert Jervis, eds., Coping with Complexity in the International System (Westview, 1993).

Emilian Kavalski, "Waking IR Up From its 'Deep Newtonian Slumber,'" Millennium 41/1 (2012), 137-150.

Matthew J. Hoffmann and John Riley, "The Science of Political Science: Linearity or Complexity in the Design of Social Inquiry" New Political Science 24/2 (2002), 303-320.

Richard Ashley and R. B. J. Walker "Reading Dissidence/Writing the Discipline: Crisis and the Question of Sovereignty in International Studies," International Studies Quarterly 34 (September 1990), 367-416.

Michael Doyle and John Ikenberry eds., New Thinking in International Relations Theory. (Westview Press), 54-76.

5. Realism and Idealism: Theory or Ideology?

E.H. Carr, The Twenty Years' Crisis: 1919-1939 (Harper Torchbooks, 1964), Intro and Chapter 5-8.

Yale H. Ferguson and Richard W. Mansbach, The Elusive Quest: Theory and International Politics (University of South Carolina Press, 1988), 79-108.

Brian Rathbun, "Politics and Paradigm Preferences: The Implicit Ideology of International Relations Scholars," International Studies Quarterly 56 (2012), 607-622

Jeffrey Legro and Andrew Moravcsik, "Is Anybody Still a Realist?" International Security 24 (Fall 1999), 5-55.

Justin Rosenberg, "What's the Matter with Realism," Review of International Studies 16/4 (1990), 285-303.

David Mitrany, "The Functional Approach to World Organization," International Affairs 24/3 (July 1948), 350-63.

Stanley Hoffmann, "Liberalism and International Affairs," in Stanley Hoffmann, Janus and Minerva: Essays in the Theory and Practice of International Politics, (Westview Press, 1987), esp. 394-417.

4.a Realism and Idealism: Theory or Ideology?

Realism

Robert Jervis, "Realism and the Study of World Politics," International Organization 52/4 (Autumn 1998), 971-992.

Hans J. Morgenthau (revised, Kenneth W. Thompson) Politics among Nations 4th ed. (Knopf, 1967).

Michael C. Williams, ed., Realism Reconsidered: The Legacy of Hans Morgenthau in International Relations (Oxford UP, 2008).

Michael Williams, "Why Ideas Matter in International Relations: Hans Morgenthau, Classical Realism, and the Moral Construction of Power Politics" International Organization 58:4 (2004), 633 – 665.

Robert Jervis, "Hans Morgenthau, Realism, and the Scientific Study of International Politics," Social Research, 61:4 (Winter 1994), 853-876.

Robert Jervis, "Politics and International Politics Scholarship," International Studies Quarterly 56 (2012), 623-625.

Barry Buzan, "The Timeless Wisdom of Realism?" in Steve Smith, Ken Booth, and Marysia Zalewski, International Theory: Positivism and Beyond (Cambridge University Press, 1995), 47-65.

Martin Wight, System of States, (Leicester University Press, 1977).

Michael C. Williams, The Realist Tradition and the Limits of International Relations (Cambridge University Press, 2005).

Henry Kissinger, A World Restored, (New York: Gosset Dunlap, 1964).

Steve Forde, "Classical Realism" (62-84); Jack Donnelly, "Twentieth-Century Realism" (85-111); Joseph Doyle, "Natural Law and International Ethics" (112-135); and Michael Joseph Smith, "Liberalism and International Relations" (201-224), all in Terry Nardin and David R. Mapel eds., Traditions of International Ethics (Cambridge University Press, 1992).

William C. Wohlforth, "Realism," in Oxford Handbook of IR, 131-149.

Jack Donnelly, Realism and International Relations (Cambridge University Press, 2000).

Stefano Guzzini, Realism in International Relations and International Political Economy: The Continuing Story of a Death Foretold (Routledge, 1998).

Ronald Spegele, Political Realism in International Theory (Cambridge University Press, 1996).

Benjamin Frankel, ed., Roots of Realism (Frank Cass, 1996).

Stephen Brooks, "Dueling Realisms," International Organization 51/3 (Summer 1997), 445-79.

Stanley Hoffmann, "Notes on the Limits of Realism," Social Research, 48 (Winter 1981).

Michael Joseph Smith, Realist Thought from Weber to Kissinger (Louisiana State University Press, 1987).

Ashley J. Tellis, "Reconstructing Political Realism: The Long March to Scientific Theory" (3-102) and Patricia S. Wrightson, "Morality, Realism, and Foreign Affairs: A Normative Realist Approach" (354-386), both in Benjamin Frankel ed., Special Issue: "Roots of Realism," Security Studies 5/2 (Winter 1995).

Hedley Bull, "Hobbes and the International Anarchy," Social Research 48/4 (1981), 717-738.

Michael W. Doyle, "Thucydidean Realism," Review of International Studies 16 (1990), 223-237.

Hayward Alker, "The Dialectic Logic of Thucydides' Melian Dialogue," in Hayward Alker, Rediscoveries and Reformulations: Humanistic Methodologies for International Studies (Cambridge University Press, 1996), 23-63.

J. D. H. Miller, "E.H. Carr: The Realist's Realist," The National Interest 25 (Fall 1991), 65-71.

W. T. R. Fox, "E.H. Carr and Political Realism: Vision and Revision," Review of International Studies 11/1 (1985), 1-16.

Barry Buzan, People, States, and Fear 2nd ed. (Lynne Rienner, 1994).

Ronen P. Palan and Brook M. Blair, "On the Idealist Origins of the Realist Theory of International Relations," Review of International Studies 19/4 (October 1993).

Ernst. B. Haas, "The Balance of Power: Prescription, Concept, or Propaganda?" World Politics 5/4 (1953), 442-477.

Stephen Krasner, Defending the National Interest (Princeton University Press, 1978).

Reinhold Niebuhr, Moral Man and Immoral Society: A Study in Ethics and Politics (Scribner, 1947).

Kenneth Waltz, Man, the State, and War (Columbia University Press, 1959).

Arnold Wolfers, Discord and Collaboration (The Johns Hopkins University Press, 1962).

Morton A. Kaplan, System and Process in International Politics (John Wiley and Sons, 1957).

Inis L. Claude, Power and International Relations (Random House, 1962).

John Herz, Political Realism and Political Idealism (University of Chicago Press, 1951).

John Vasquez, The Power of Power Politics (Cambridge University Press, 1999)

Raymond Aron, Peace and War: a Theory of International Relations. Richard Howard and Annette Baker Fox, trans. (F.A. Praeger, 1967).

Nicolas Guilhot, "The Realist Gambit: Postwar American Political Science and the Birth of International Relations Theory, International Political Sociology 2 (2008), 281-304.

Jonahan Kirshner, "The Tragedy of Offensive Realism: Classical Realism and the Rise of China," European Journal of International Relations 18/1 (March 2012), 53-75.

Idealism

Andrew Hurrell, "Kant and the Kantian Paradigm in International Relations," Review of International Studies 16/3 (July 1990), 183-205.

A. Zimmern, The League of Nations and The Rule of Law (Macmillan, 1939).

Norman Angell, The Great Illusion (Ayer Co Pub., 1972 [1909]).

Grenville Clark and Louis B. Sohn, Introduction to World Peace through World Law (Harvard University Press, 1966).

Michael Waltzer, Just and Unjust Wars (Basic Books, 1977).

Cameron G. Thies, "Progress, History and Identity in International Relations Theory," European Journal of International Relations 8/2 (June 2002), 147-185.

Charles Beitz, Political Theory and International Relations 2nd ed. (Princeton, 1999).

Terry Nardin, Law, Morality, and the Relations of States (Princeton University Press, 1983).

John Rawls, A Theory of Justice (Harvard University Press, 1971).

Stanley Hoffmann, Duties Beyond Borders (Syracuse University Press, 1981).

Charles W. Kegley Jr., "Neo-Idealism: A Practical Matter," Ethics and International Affairs 2 (1988), 173-197.

A. C. Cutler, "The 'Grotian Tradition' in International Relations," Review of International Studies 17 (1991), 41-65.

John Burton, World Society (Cambridge University Press, 1972).

Karl Deutsch, Political Community and the North Atlantic Area (Princeton University Press, 1957).

Ernst B. Haas, Beyond the Nation State (Stanford University Press, 1964) part I.

David Mitrany, A Working Peace System (Quadrangle Books, 1966)

G. Niemeyer, Law Without Force (Transaction Books, 2001)

Synthesis

Nicholas Onuf, "Of Paradigms and Preferences," International Studies Quarterly 56 (2012), 626-628.

James Fearon and Alexander Wendt, "Rationalism v. Constructivism: A Skeptical View," in Carlsnaes, Risse, and Simmons, editors, Handbook of International Relations (London: Sage, 2002), 52-72.

Patrick Jackson, "Bridging the Gap: Toward A Realist-Constructivist Dialogue," International Studies Review, Vol. 6 (2004): 337-352

Georg Sorensen (2008) "The Case for Combining Material Forces and Ideas in the Study of IR." European Journal of International Relations 14.1, p.5-32.

Robert Jervis, "Realism, Neoliberalism, and Cooperation: Understanding the Debate," International Security, Vol. 24 (1999): 42-63

6. Epistemological Issues in International Relations Theory

Martin Hollis and Steve Smith, Explaining and Understanding in International Relations (Oxford University Press, 1990), 45-91.

Patrick Thaddeus Jackson, The Conduct of Inquiry in International Relations: Philosophy of Science and Its Implications for the Study of World Politics (Routledge, 2011), chapters 3-7.

Colin Wight, "Philosophy of Social Science and International Relations," Handbook of International Relations, 2d Edition, 29-56

Charles Taylor, "Interpretation and the Sciences of Man," in Fred R. Dallmayr and Thomas A. McCarthy, eds., Understanding and Social Inquiry (University of Notre Dame Press, 1977), 101-131.

Alexander Wendt, "On Constitution and Causation in International Relations," Review of International Studies 24/5 (December 1998), 101-117.

Jörg Friedrichs and Friedrich Kratochwil, "On Acting and Knowing: How Pragmatism Can Advance International Relations Research and Methodology," International Organization 63:4 (fall 2009): 701-731.

5-6.a Epistemological Issues in International Relations Theory

Recommended as Background in the Philosophy of Science

Ian Hacking, Representing and Intervening (Cambridge University Press, 1983), 21-31; 41-64.

Gerard Delanty, Social Science: Beyond Constructivism and Realism (University of Minnesota Press, 1997), 39-134.

International Relations Theory: Positivism and Beyond

Gabriel A. Almond and Stephen J. Genco, "Clouds, Clocks, and the Study of Politics," World Politics 29/4 (1977), 489-522.

Special Issue of Millennium 41/2 (2013) on Patrick Thaddeus Jackson's The Conduct of Inquiry in International Relations. Articles by Fred Chernoff, Adam R. C. Humphreys, Michel Jorsten, Hidemi Suganami, Christine Sylvester, Colin Wight, and Patrick Thaddeus Jackson.

Colin Wight, Agents, Structures, and International Politics: Politics as Ontology (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2006).

Friedrich K. Kratochwil, "Of False Promises and Safe Bets; a Plea for a Pragmatic Perspective in Theory-Building," Journal of International Relations and Development 10/1 (2007), 1-15

Colin Wight, "Inside the Epistemological Cave All Bets are Off," Journal of International Relations and Development 10/1 (2007), 40-56.

Colin Elman and Miriam Fendius Elman, "How Not to Be Lakatos Intolerant: Appraising Progress in IR Research," International Studies Quarterly 46/2 (June 2002), 231-62

Steve Smith, "Positivism and Beyond," in Smith, Booth, and Zalewski, International Theory: Positivism and Beyond, 11-44.

Jon Elster, Explaining Technical Change: A Case Study in the Philosophy of Science (Cambridge University Press, 1983), 16-88.

Richard K. Herrmann, "Linking Theory to Evidence in International Relations," Handbook of International Relations, First Edition, (Sage 2002), 119-137.

Thomas C. Walker. "The Perils of Paradigm Mentalities: Revisiting Kuhn, Lakatos, and Popper" Perspectives on Politics, Vol.8 No. 2 (June 2010).

Nuno Monteiro and Kevin Ruby. "IR and the False Promise of Philosophical Foundations," International Theory, Vol. 1, No. 1 (March 2009): 15-48.

Fred Chernoff, Theory and Metatheory in International Relations (Palgrave, 2007),

Adam B. C. Humphreys, "The Heuristic Application of Explanatory Theories in International Relations," European Journal of International Relations 17/2 (2011), 257-277.

Milja Kurki, "Causes of a Divided Discipline: Rethinking the Concept of Cause in International Relations Theory," Review of International Studies 32/2 (2006), 189-216.

Richard Ned Lebow, "Constitutive Causality: Imagined Spaces and Political Practices," Millennium 38/2 (2009), 211-239.

Benjamin Bata, "Analyzing Discourse as a Causal Mechanism," European Journal of International Relations 19/2 (June 2013), 379-402.

Fred Chernoff, "Conventionalism as an Adequate Basis for Policy-Relevant International Relations Theory," European Journal of International Relations 15/1 (March 2009), 157-194.

Hidemi Suganami, "Causation-in-the-World: A Contribution to Meta-Theory of International Relations," Millennium 41 (June 2013), 623-643.

Daniel J. Levine, Recovering International Relations: The Promise of Sustainable Critique (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012).

Colin Elman and Miriam Fendius Elman, eds. Progress in International Relations Theory: Appraising the Field (MIT Press, 2003), chapters 2-3 (1-70).

Yosef Lapid, "The Third Debate: On the Prospects of International Theory in a Post-Positivist Era," International Studies Quarterly 33 (1989), 235-254.

John A. Vasquez, "The Post-Positivist Debate: Reconstructing Scientific Inquiry and International Relations Theory After Enlightenment's Fall," in Booth and Smith, International Relations Theory Today, 217-240.

Michael T. Gibbons, "Hermeneutics, Political Inquiry, and Practical Reason: An Evolving Challenge to Political Science," American Political Science Review 100/4 (November 2006), 563-571.

Barry Barnes, The Elements of Social Theory (Princeton University Press, 1995).

Michael Banks, "The Inter-Paradigm Debate," in M. Light and A. J. R. Groom, eds., International Relations: A Handbook of Current Theory (Lynne Rienner, 1985), 7-26.

Ole Weaver, "The Rise and Fall of the Inter-Paradigm Debate," in Smith, Booth, and Zalewski, International Theory: Positivism and Beyond, 149-185.

Hayward R. Alker, Jr., and Thomas J. Biersteker, "The Dialectics of World Order: Notes for a Future Archeologist of International Savoir Faire," International Studies Quarterly 28/2 (June 1984), 121-142.

Steve Smith, "Paradigm Dominance in International Relations: The Development of International Relations as a Social Science," Millennium 16/2 (Summer 1987), 189-206.

Albert Hirschman, "The Search for Paradigm as a Hindrance to Understanding," in Paul Rabinow and William W. Sullivan, eds., Interpretive Social Science: A Reader (University of California Press, 1979), 197-194.

Alan C. Lamborn, "Theory and the Politics in World Politics", International Studies Quarterly 41/2 (June 1997), 187-214.

Ernie Keenes, "Paradigms of International Relations: Bringing Politics Back In," International Journal 43 (Winter 1988-89), 41-67.

K. J. Holsti, "Mirror, Mirror on the Wall, Which are the Fairest Theories of All," International Studies Quarterly 33/3 (September 1989), 255-261.

Thomas J. Biersteker, "Critical Reflections on Post-Positivism in International Relations," International Studies Quarterly 33/3 (September 1989), 363-367.

Ian Smart, "The Adopted Image: Assumptions About International Relations," International Journal 39/2 (Spring 1984), 251-266.

Benjamin A. Most and Harvey Starr, "International Relations Theory, Foreign Policy Substitutability, and 'Nice' Laws," World Politics 36/3 (April 1984), 383-401.

James Coleman, Foundations of Social Theory (Harvard University Press, 1990).

Jon Elster, The Cement of Society: A Study of Social Order (Cambridge University Press, 1989).

Colin Elman and Miriam Fendius Elman, "Diplomatic History and International Relations Theory: Respecting Difference and Crossing Boundaries," (1-21); Jack S. Levy, "Too Important to Leave to the Other: History and Political Science in the Study of International Relations," (22-33); Stephen H. Haber, David M. Kennedy, and Stephen D. Krasner, "Brothers Under the Skin: Diplomatic History and International Relations," (34-43); Alexander L. George, "Knowledge for Statecraft: The Challenge for Political Science and History," (44-52); Edward Ingram, "The Wonderland of the Political Scientist," (53-63); Paul W. Schroeder, "History and International Relations Theory: Not

Use or Abuse but Fit or Misfit,” (64-74); John Lewis Gaddis, “History, Theory, and Common Ground,” (75-85); “Symposium: History and Theory,” International Security 22/1 (Summer 1997).

Colin Elman and Miriam Fendius Elman, “Lessons from Lakatos,” in Elman and Elman, eds., Progress in International Relations Theory: Appraising the Field (Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 2003), pp.19-68.

Philosophy of Science and Sociology of Knowledge

Len Doyal and Roger Harris, Empiricism, Explanation, and Rationality (Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1986)

Ian Hacking, ed., Scientific Revolutions (Oxford University Press, 1981).

Rom Harre, The Philosophies of Science: An Introductory Summary (Oxford University Press, 1972).

Daniel Little, Varieties of Social Explanation (Westview, 1991), esp. 13-67.

P.T. Manicas, A History and Philosophy of the Social Sciences (Blackwell, 1987).

Alexander Rosenberg, Philosophy of Social Science (Westview, 1988).

John K. Rhoads, Critical Issues in Social Theory (The Pennsylvania State University Press, 1991), esp. Ch. 2.

Quentin Skinner, ed., The Return to Grand Theory in the Human Sciences (Cambridge University Press, 1990)

Positivism: Popper and beyond

David Miller, ed., Popper Selections (Princeton University Press, 1985), 58-86, 101-117.

Karl Popper, Objective Knowledge (Oxford University Press, 1979).

Karl Popper, Conjectures and Refutations (Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1963).

Imre Lakatos, "Falsification and the Methodology of Scientific Research Programmes," in Imre Lakatos and Lana Musgrave, eds., Criticism and the Growth of Knowledge (Cambridge University Press, 1970), 9-196.

Richard Boyd, Philip Gasper and J.D. Trout, The Philosophy of Science (MIT Press, 1992).

Anthony Giddens, "Positivism and Its Critics," in Tom Bottomore and Robert A. Nisbet, eds., A History of Sociological Analysis (Basic Books, 1978), 237-286.

Scientific Realism

J. Aronson, A Realist Philosophy of Science (St. Martin's, 1989).

Roy Bhaskar, Scientific Realism and Human Emancipation (Verso, 1980).

Margaret Archer, Roy Bhaskar, Andrew Collier, Tony Lawson, Alan Norrie, eds., Critical Realism: Essential Readings (London: Routledge, 1998).

Werner Callebaut, Taking the Naturalistic Turn, or, How Real Philosophy of Science is Done: Conversations with William Bechtel (The University of Chicago Press, 1993).

Millennium. Special Issue on Scientific Realism in IR (35/2 (March 2007). Articles by Jonathan Joseph, 345-359; Milja Kurli, 361-378; Colin Wight, 379-398; Fred Chernoff, 399-407; Chris Brown, 409-416; James F. Keeley, 417-430; and Michael Cox, 435-437.

Heikki Patomäki, After International Relations: Critical Realism and the (Re) Construction of World Politics (London: Routledge, 2002).

Forum in Review of International Studies 38/1 (January 2012), 187-264, on Critical Realism. Articles by Oliver Kessler and Colin Wight.

Pragmatism

Millennium 31/3 (2002). Special Issue on Pragmatism and International Relations. Articles by Mathias Albert and Tania Kapp Malek, (453-472); Alex Bellamy (473-498); James Bohman (499-524); Molly Cochran, "525-548; Matthew Festenstein (549-572).

Ulrich Franke and Ralph Weber, "At the Papini Hotel: On Pragmatism in the Study of International Relations," European Journal of International Relations 18/4 (December 2012), 669-691.

Thomas S. Kuhn, The Structure of Scientific Revolutions, 2nd ed., (enlarged) (University of Chicago Press, 1970).

Thomas S. Kuhn, "The Natural and the Human Sciences," in David R. Hiley, James F. Bohman and Richard Shusterman, eds., The Interpretive Turn: Philosophy, Science, Culture (Cornell University Press, 1991), 17-24.

Ludwik Fleck, Genesis and Development of a Scientific Fact (University of Chicago Press, 1979), 154-165.

Stephen Toulmin, Foresight and Understanding (Harper, 1961).

Stephen Toulmin, Human Understanding (Princeton University Press, 1972).

Larry Laudan, Science and Relativism (The University of Chicago Press, 1990).

Richard J. Bernstein, Beyond Objectivism and Relativism: Science, Hermeneutics and Praxis (University of Pennsylvania Press, 1985).

Hilary Putnam, Pragmatism (Blackwell, 1995).

Peter L. Berger and Thomas Luckman, The Social Construction of Reality (Anchor Books, 1966).

Alfred Schutz, Collected Papers, I, ed. and Introduced by M. Natanson (Martin Nijhoff, 1973).

Jürgen Habermas, Knowledge and Human Interests (Beacon, 1971).

Jürgen Habermas, The Theory of Communicative Action (Beacon, 1984).

Pierre Bourdieu, Outline of a Theory of Practice (Cambridge University Press, 1977).

Clifford Geertz, The Interpretation of Cultures (Basic Books, 1973).

Relativism

Paul Feyerabend, Against Method (Verso, 1978).

Richard Rorty, Philosophy and the Mirror of Nature (Princeton University Press, 1979).

Michel Foucault, Power/Knowledge, Colin Gordon (ed.), (Pantheon, 1980).

Michel Foucault, The Archaeology of Knowledge, (Pantheon, 1972).

Michel Foucault, The Order of Things (Vintage, 1970).

Paul Rabinow, ed., The Foucault Reader (Pantheon, 1984).

Peter Winch, The Idea of a Social Science (Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1958).

Jacques Derrida, Writing and Difference (Chicago University Press, 1978).

7. Methodology

Robert O. Keohane, Gary King, and Sidney Verba, Designing Social Inquiry: Scientific Inference in Qualitative Research, (Princeton University Press, 1994), ch. 1-3.

Timothy McKeown, "Case Studies and the Statistical Worldview: Review of King, Keohane, and Verba's Designing Social Inquiry: Scientific Inference in Qualitative Research," International Organization, 53/1 (Winter, 1999), 161-190.

David Collier and James Mahoney, "Insights and Pitfalls: Selection Bias in Qualitative Research," World Politics 49/1 (October 1996), 56-91.

James Fearon, "Counterfactuals and Hypothesis Testing in Political Science," World Politics 43/2 (January 1991), 169-195.

Clifford Geertz, "Thick description: Toward an Interpretive Theory of Culture," in Clifford Geertz (ed.), The Interpretation of Cultures: Selected Essays, (New York: Basic Books, 1973), pp.3-30.

Vincent Pouliot, "Subjectivism: Toward a Constructivist Methodology," International Studies Quarterly, 51/2 (June 2007), 359-384.

James Mahoney, "After KKV: The New Methodology of Qualitative Research," World Politics 62(1) (January 2010): 120-147.

7.a Methodology

Gary King and L. Zeng, "When Can History Be Our Guide? The Pitfalls of Counterfactual Inference," International Studies Quarterly, 51/1 (March 2007), 183-210.

Andrew Bennett, "Lost in the Translation: Big (N) Misinterpretations of Case Study Research," in Andrew Bennett and Alexander George, eds., Case Studies and Theory Development in the Social Sciences, (MIT Press, 2005).

Steven Bernstein, Richard Ned Lebow, Janice Gross Stein, and Steve Weber, "God Gave Physics the Easy Problems: adapting Social Science to an Unpredictable World," European Journal of International Relations, 6/1 (2000), 43-76.

Rudra Sil and Peter J. Katzenstein, Beyond Paradigms: Analytical Eclecticism in the Study of World Politics (New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2010)

Rudra Sil and Peter J. Katzenstein, "Analytic Eclecticism in the Study of World Politics: Reconfiguring Problems and Mechanisms across Research Traditions," Perspectives on Politics 8:2 (June 2010): 411-431.

Richard Ned Lebow, Forbidden Fruit: Counterfactuals and International Relations (Princeton University Press 2010).

Jennifer Milliken, "The Study of Discourse in International Relations: A Critique of Research and Methods," European Journal of International Relations 5/2 (1999), 225-254.

Amir Lupovici, "Constructivist Methods: A Plea and Manifest for Pluralism," Review of International Studies 35/1 (2009), 195-218.

Bruce Bueno de Mesquita, "Toward a Scientific Understanding of International Conflict: A Personal View," International Studies Quarterly 29/2 (June 1985), 121-136.

Review Symposium, "The Qualitative-Quantitative Disputation," American Political Science Review 82 (June 1995), 554-581.

Alexander George and Andrew Bennett, Case Studies and Theory Development in the Social Sciences (MIT Press, 2005).

David Collier, "The Comparative Method," in Ada W. Finifter, ed., Political Science: The State of the Discipline II (American Political Science Association, 1993).

Philip Tetlock and Aaron Belkin, eds., Counterfactuals and International Relations (Princeton University Press, 1996).

Robert Bates et al., Analytic Narratives (Princeton University Press, 1998)

Michael Nicholson, Formal Theories in International Relations (Cambridge University Press, 1989).

Hayward R. Alker, Jr., "The Return of Practical Reason to International Theory," in Hayward Alker, Rediscoveries and Reformulations: Humanistic Methodologies for International Studies (Cambridge University Press, 1998), 394-421.

Raymond A. Morrow with David D. Brown, Critical Theory and Methodology (Sage, 1994).

Harry Eckstein, "Case Study and Theory in Political Science," F. I. Greenstein and Nelson W. Polsby, eds., Handbook of Political Science vol. 7 (Addison-Wesley, 1975).

Srdjan Vucetic, "Genealogy as a Research Tool in International Relations," Review of International Studies 37/3 (2010), 1295-1312.

Alexander L. George, "Case Studies and Theory Development: The Method of Structured, Focused, Comparison," in Paul G. Lauren, ed., Diplomacy: New Approaches in History, Theory, and Policy (Free Press, 1979), 43-68.

Alexander L. George and T. J. McKeown, "Case Studies and Theories of Organizational Decision-Making," Advances in Information Processing in Organizations vol. 2 (1985), 21-58.

Charles C. Ragin, Constructing Social Research, (Pine Forge Press, 1994).

Robert K. Yin, Case Study Research: Design and Methods (Sage, 1984).

John W. Creswell, Research Design: Qualitative and Quantitative Approaches, (Sage 1994).

Theda Skocpol and Margaret Somers, "The Uses of Comparative History in Macrosocial Inquiry," Comparative Studies in Society and History 22/2, (1980), 174-197.

Kim Salomon, "What is the Use of International History?" Journal of Peace Research 30/4 (1993), 375-389.

John Lewis Gaddis, "Expanding the Data Base: Historians, Political Scientists, and the Enrichment of Security Studies," International Security, 12/1 (1987), 3-21.

David Sylvan and Stephen Majeski, "A Methodology for the Study of Historical Counterfactuals," International Studies Quarterly 42/1 (1998), 79-108.

John Gehring, Social Science Methodology: A Critical Framework, (Cambridge University Press, 2001), 128-154.

Charles Tilly, "To Explain Political Processes," The American Journal of Sociology, 100/6 (1995), 1594-1610.

Henry E. Brady and David Collier, eds., Rethinking Social Inquiry: Diverse Tools, Shared Standards, (Rowman & Littlefield, 2004).

Donald P. Green, Soo Yeon H. Kim and David Yoon, "Dirty Pool," International Organization, 55 (2001), 441-468.

David W. Nickerson, "Scalable Protocols Offer Efficient Design for Field Experiments," Political Analysis, 13/2, (2005), 233-252.

Lee Ann Fujii, Interviewing in Social Science Research, (CRC Press, 2018)

8. State Systems, World Systems, and Systemic Transitions

Robert Jervis, Systems Effects: Complexity in Political and Social Life (Princeton University Press, 1997), 3-103.

Andreas Ossiander, "The Westphalian Myth," International Organization 55/2 (Spring 2001), 251-1988.

Immanuel Wallerstein, "Rise and Future of the World Capitalist System," in Immanuel Wallerstein, The Capitalist World Economy (Cambridge University Press), 1-36.

George Modelski, "The Long Cycle of Global Politics and the Nation State," Comparative Studies in Society and History 20/2 (April 1978), 214-235.

Jonathan Diccico and Jack S. Levy, "Power Shifts and Problem Shifts: The Evolution of the Power Transition Research Program," Journal of Conflict Resolution 43/6 (1999), 675-704.

Mathias Albert, "Modern Systems Theory and World Politics," in Mathias Albert, Lars-Erik Cederman and Alexander Wendt eds., New Systems Theories of World Politics. Palgrave Macmillan, 2010, 43- 68

Christian Reus-Smit, "Struggles for Individual Rights and the Expansion of the International System," International Organization, 2011, 65/2, 207 - 242.

8.a State Systems, World Systems and Systemic Transitions

Systems Theory

David Easton, A Systems Analysis of Political Life (John Wiley and Sons, 1961).

Robert K. Merton, Social Theory and Social Structure (Free Press, 1957).

Ludwig von Bertalanffy, General System Theory: Foundations, Development, Applications (Braziller, 1968).

Ervin Lazlo, The Systems View of the World (Braziller, 1972).

John W. Sutherland, A General Systems Philosophy for the Social and Behavioral Sciences (Braziller, 1973).

Herbert Simon, The Sciences of the Artificial 2nd ed. (MIT Press, 1981).

J. W. Forrester, World Dynamics (MIT Press, 1970).

G. Sommerhoff, "The Abstract Characteristics of Living Systems," in F. E. Emory, ed., System Thinking (Penguin, 1969).

A. Taylor, "Process and Structure in Sociocultural Systems," in E. Jantsch and H. Waddington, Evolution and Consciousness (Addison-Wesley, 1976).

Stuart Kauffman, At Home in the Universe: The Search for the Laws of Self-Organization and Complexity (Oxford University Press, 1995).

C. S. Holling, "Understanding the Complexity of Economic, Ecological and Social Systems," Ecosystems 4 (2001), 390-405.

State Systems

Kenneth Waltz, Man, the State, and War 2nd ed. (Columbia University Press, 1957), 159-223.

Morton Kaplan, System and Process in International Politics (John Wiley, 1968).

Oran Young, Systems of Political Science (Prentice Hall, 1968).

Michael Haas, "International Subsystems: Stability and Polarity," American Political Science Review 64/1 (1970), 98-193.

Richard Rosecrance, Action and Reaction in World Politics (Little, Brown, 1963).

Klaus Knorr and Sidney Verba, eds., The International System (Princeton University Press, 1961).

Karl Deutsch, The Nerves of Government (Free Press, 1963).

Ernst B. Haas, "On Systems and International Regimes," World Politics 27/2 (1975), 147-174.

Ernst B. Haas, Beyond the Nation State (Stanford University Press, 1964) part I.

Paul W. Schroeder, The Transformation of European Politics: 1763-1848 (Clarendon Press, 1994).

Paul Schroeder, "The 19th Century International System: Changes in the Structure," World Politics 39 (1986), 1-26.

Albert Mathias, "Observing World Politics: Luhmann's Systems Theory of Society and International Relations," Millennium 28, 239-265.

Benno Teschke, "Theorizing the Westphalian System of States," European Journal of International Relations 8 (March 2002), 5-48.

Erik Ringmar, "Performing International Systems: Two East-Asian alternatives to the Westphalian Order," International Organization 66/1 (2012), 1-25.

Mathias Albert, Lars-Erik Cederman and Alexander Wendt, eds., New Systems Theories of World Politics. Palgrave Macmillan, 2010

Seva Gunitsky, Aftershocks: Great Powers and Domestic Reform in the Twentieth Century (Princeton University Press, 2017)

Hal Brands, Making the Unipolar Moment: US Foreign Policy and the Rise of the Post Cold War Order, (Cornell University Press, 2016).

World Systems

Immanuel Wallerstein, The Modern World System I: Capitalist Agriculture and the Origins of European World Economy in the Sixteenth Century (Academic Press, 1974).

Immanuel Wallerstein, The Modern World System II: Mercantilism and the Consolidation of the European World-Economy 1600-1750 (Academic Press, 1980).

Immanuel Wallerstein, The Modern World System III: The Second Era of Great Expansion of the Capitalist World-Economy, 1730-1840 (Academic Press, 1988).

Immanuel Wallerstein, "The Interstate Structure of the Modern World System," in Smith, Booth, and Zalewski, International Theory: Positivism and Beyond (Cambridge University Press, 1996).

Immanuel Wallerstein, The Essential Wallerstein, (New York Press, 2000)

Christopher Chase Dunn, Global Formation: Structures of the World Economy (Blackwell, 1989).

Christopher Chase Dunn and Thomas Hall, Rise and Demise: Comparing World Systems (Westview, 1977).

Theda Skocpol, "Wallerstein's World Capitalist System: A Theoretical and Historical Critique," American Journal of Sociology 82/5 (1977), 1075-1090.

Andre Gunder Frank and B. K. Gills, eds., The World System: Five Hundred Years or Five Thousand? (Routledge, 1993).

Andre Gunder Frank, "The Modern World System Revisited: Rereading Braudel and Wallerstein," in K. S. Anderson ed., Civilizations and World Systems: Studying World-Historical Change (Alta Mira Press, 1995), 163-194.

Andre Gunder Frank, "The Development of Underdevelopment," Monthly Review 18/4 (1966).

Samir Amin, "The Ancient World-System Versus the Modern World-System" in A.G. Frank and B.K. Gills, The World System: Five Hundred Years or Five Thousand? (Routledge, 1993).

Giovanni Arrighi, The Long Twentieth Century, Money, Power and the Origins of Our Times (Verso, 1994).

Giovanni Arrighi and Beverly J. Silver, Chaos and Governance in the Modern World System (University of Minnesota Press, 1999).

Systemic Transitions

Christopher Chase Dunn, "Comparative Research on World System Characteristics," International Studies Quarterly 23/4 (December 1979), 601-623.

A.F. K. Organski and Kacek Kugler, The War Ledger (University of Chicago Press, 1980), chapter 1.

Robert Gilpin, War and Change in International Politics (Cambridge University Press, 1981), 1-49.

Charles Doran, "Power Cycle Theory of Systems Structure and Stability: Commonalities and Complementarities," in Manus I. Midlarsky, ed., Handbook of War Studies, (Michigan University Press, 1989), 83-110.

Jack Levy (1985) "Theories of General War" World Politics 37.3, p.344-374

Charles Doran, "Confronting the Principles of Power Cycle: Changing Systems Structure, Expectations and War," in Manus I. Midlarsky, ed. Handbook of War Studies II (Michigan University Press, 2000).

Jacek Kugler and Douglas Lemke, eds., Parity and War: Evaluations and Extensions of 'the War Ledger'" (Michigan University Press, 1996)

Jacek Kugler, "The Power Transition Research Program: Assessing Theoretical and Empirical Advances," in Manus I. Midlarsky, ed. Handbook of War Studies II (Michigan University Press, 2000).

Jacek Kugler and A. F. K. Organski, "The Power Transition: A Retrospective and Prospective Evaluation," in Manus I. Midlarsky, ed., Handbook of War Studies, (Michigan University Press, 1989), 171-94.

Jack S. Levy, "Long Cycles, Hegemonic Transitions and the Long Peace" in Charles Kegley Jr. ed., The Long Postwar Peace ((Harper Collins), 147-76,

Woosang Kim, "Power Transitions and Great Power War from Westphalia to Waterloo," World Politics 45 (1995), 153-72.

George Modelski, "The Long Cycle of Global Politics," Comparative Studies in Society and History 20 (April 1978), 214-235.

George Modelski and William R. Thompson, "Long Cycles and Global War," in Manus I. Midlarsky, ed., Handbook of War Studies, (Michigan University Press, 1989), 23-54.

William R. Thompson, On Global War (University of Carolina Press, 1988).

William R. Thompson, "Balances of Power, Transitions and Long Cycles," in Jacek Kugler and Douglas Lemke, eds., Parity and War: Evaluations and Extensions of the 'the War Ledger'" (Michigan University Press, 1996)

Indra De Soysa, John R. Oneal and Yong-Hee Park, "Testing Power-transition Theory using Alternative Measures of National Capabilities," Journal of Conflict Resolution 41 (1997), 509-28.

Joshua S. Goldstein, Long Cycles: Prosperity and War in the Modern Age (Yale University Press, 1988).

John L. Gaddis (1993) “International Relations Theory and the End of the Cold War” International Security 17.3, p.5-58.

Edelstein, David, Over the Horizon: Time, Uncertainty and the Rise of Great Powers (Cornell University Press, 2017).

9 **Structural Theories: Neo Realism**

Kenneth Waltz, Theory of International Politics (Addison Wesley, 1979), 60-78; 88-101, 116-128.

John Mearsheimer, The Tragedy of Great Power Politics (Norton, 2001), chapters 1 and 2.

Alexander Wendt, "The Agent-Structure Problem in International Relations Theory," International Organization 41 (Summer 1987), 335-370.

John G. Ruggie, "Continuity and Transformation in the World Polity: Toward a Neorealist Synthesis" in Robert O. Keohane, ed., Neorealism and Its Critics (Columbia University Press, 1986), 131-157;

David Lake, "Escape from the State of Nature: Authority and Hierarchy in World Politics," International Security 32/1 (Summer 2007), 47-79.

Kenneth N. Waltz, "Reflections on Theory of International Politics: A Response to My Critics" (322-345). In Robert O. Keohane, ed., Neorealism and Its Critics (Columbia University Press, 1986)

Highly Recommended

Barry Buzan, Charles Jones, and Richard Little, The Logic of Anarchy: Neorealism to Structural Realism (Columbia University Press, 1993), 22-80; 102-121.

Jack Donnelly, "The Elements of the Structures of International Systems," International Organization 66/4 (October 2012) 609-643.

9.a Neo Realism and Structural Realism

Robert O. Keohane, ed., Neorealism and Its Critics (Columbia University Press, 1986), especially, Robert O. Keohane, "Theory of World Politics: Structural Realism and Beyond" (158-203); Richard K. Ashley, "The Poverty of Neorealism" (255-300); Robert Gilpin, "The Richness of the Tradition of Political Realism" (301-321); Martin Hollis and Steve Smith, Explaining and Understanding in International Relations (Oxford University Press, 1990), 92-118.

Gideon Rose, "Neoclassical Realism and Theories of Foreign Policy," World Politics 51/1 (October 1998), 144-172.

Stacie E. Goddard and Daniel H. Nexon, "Paradigm Lost: Reassessing Theory of International Politics," European Journal of International Relations, 11/1 (2005), 9-61.

Stephen Brooks, "Dueling Realisms," International Organization 51/3 (Summer 1997), 445-477.

Charles Glazer, "Structural Realism in a More Complex World," Review of International Studies 29/3 (July 2003), 403-414.

Robert Gilpin, War and Change in World Politics (Cambridge University Press, 1981).

Paul Schroeder, "Historical Reality vs. Neorealist Theory," International Security 19/1 (Summer 1994), 108-148.

Colin Elman, Miriam Fendius Elman, Paul Schroeder (exchange) "History vs. Neorealism: A Second Look," International Security 20/1 (1995), 182-195.

Kenneth N. Waltz, "Realist Thought and Neorealist Theory," Journal of International Affairs 44/1 (1990), 21-37.

Kenneth N. Waltz, "Nuclear Myths and Political Realities," American Political Science Review (September 1990), 731-745.

Kenneth N. Waltz, "The Emerging Structure of International Politics," International Security 18/3 (Fall 1993), 44-79.

Stephen Walt, The Origins of Alliances (Cornell University Press, 1987).

Stephen Walt, Revolution and War (Cornell University Press, 1996).

Joseph M. Grieco, Cooperation Among Nations (Cornell University Press, 1990).
Markus Fisher, "Feudal Europe, 800-1300: Communal Discourses and Conflictual Practices," International Organization 46/2 (1992), 427-466.

- John Mearsheimer, "Back to the Future: Instability in Europe After the Cold War," International Security 15 (Summer 1990), 5-56.
- David A. Lake, "Beneath the Commerce of Nations," International Studies Quarterly 28 (1984), 143- 170.
- David Lake, Hierarchy in International Relations (Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2011)
- David A. Lake, Power, Protection and Free Trade: Internal Sources of US Commercial Strategy, 1887-1939 (Cornell University Press, 1988).
- Michael Mastanduno, David A. Lake and G. John Ikenberry, "Toward a Realist Theory of State Action," International Studies Quarterly 33 (December 1989), 457- 474.
- Stephan D. Krasner, Structural Conflict: The Third World Against Global Liberalism (University of California Press, 1985).
- Stephen D. Krasner, "Global Communications and National Power: Life on the Pareto Frontier," World Politics 43 (April 1991), 336-366.
- Emerson M.S. Niu, Peter C. Ordeshook and Gregory F. Rose, The Balance of Power: Stability in International Systems (Cambridge University Press, 1989), especially 1-145.
- Steven Forde, "International Realism and the Science of Politics: Thucydides, Machiavelli, and Neorealism," International Studies Quarterly 39/2 (June 1995), 141-160.
- John Barkdull, "Waltz, Durkheim and International Relations: The International System as an Abnormal Form," American Political Science Review 89/3 (September 1995), 669-680.
- Stephen Haggard, "Structuralism and Its Critics: Recent Progress in International Relations Theory," in Emanuel Adler and Beverly Crawford, eds., Progress in Postwar International Relations (Columbia University Press, 1991), 403-437.
- Helen Milner, "The Assumption of Anarchy in International Relations Theory," Review of International Studies 17/1 (January 1991), 67-85.
- Andrew Linklater, "Neo-Realism in Theory and Practice," in Booth and Smith, International Relations Theory Today, (Polity Press, 1995), 241-262.
- Richard K. Ashley, "Political Realism and Human Interests," International Studies Quarterly 25/2 (1981), 204-236.
- Richard Ned Lebow, "The Long Peace, the End of the Cold War, and the Failure of Realism," International Organization 48/2 (Spring 1994), 249-277.

Robert Powell, On the Shadow of Power (Princeton University Press, 1999).

Stephen Krasner, Sovereignty: Organized Hypocrisy (Princeton University Press, 1999).

Barry Buzan and Richard Little, "Reconceptualizing Anarchy: Structural Realism Meets World History," European Journal of International Relations 2/4 (December 1996), 403-438.

Stephan Van Evera, The Causes of War (Cornell University Press, 1999).

Stephen Van Evera, "Offense, Defense, and the Causes of War," International Security 22/4 (Spring 1998), 5-43.

William C. Wohlforth, "The Stability of a Unipolar World," International Security 24 (Summer 1999), 5-41.

Christopher Layne, "The Unipolar Illusion: Why New Great Powers Will Rise", International Security 17/4 (Spring 1993).

Randall Schweller, Deadly Imbalances: Tripolarity and Hitler's Strategy of World Conquest (Columbia University Press, 1998).

Randall Schweller, "Neorealism's Status-Quo Bias: What Security Dilemma?," In B. Frankel, ed., Realism: Restatements and Renewal (Frank Cass, 1996), 90-121.

Robert Jervis, "Cooperation under the Security Dilemma," World Politics 30 (1978), 167-214.

Charles L. Glaser, "The Security Dilemma Revisited," World Politics 50:1 (October 1997): 171-201.

Steven E. Lobell, Norrin M. Ripsman, Jeffrey W. Taliaferro, eds., Neoclassical Realism, the State, and Foreign Policy (Cambridge UP, 2009).

Gideon Rose, "Neoclassical Realism and Theories of Foreign Policy," World Politics 51 (October 1998) 144-172.

Jack Donnelly, "Rethinking Political Structures: From 'Ordering Principles' to 'Vertical Differentiation' and Beyond," International Theory 1 (2009), 49-86.

Barry Posen (1993) "The Security Dilemma and Ethnic Conflict" Survival 35.1, p.27-47

Glenn Snyder (2002) "Mearsheimer's World – Offensive Realism and the Struggle for Security: A Review Essay" International Security 27.1, p.149-73 [25p]

Brian Rathbun (2008) "A Rose by Any Other Name: Neoclassical Realism as the Logical and Necessary Extension of Structural Realism" Security Studies 17.2, p.294-321.

Buzan, Barry and Mathias Albert, "Differentiation: A Sociological Approach to International Relations Theory," European Journal of International Relations 16,3 (2010): 315-337.

Andrew Linklater, "Neo-Realism in Theory and Practice," in Booth and Smith, International Relations Theory Today, (Polity Press, 1995), 241-62.

John Vasquez, "The Realist Paradigm and Degenerative Versus Progressive Research Programs: an Appraisal of Neotraditional Research on Waltz's Balancing Proposition," American Political Science Review 91/4 (December 1997), 899-913.

Jack Snyder, "Anarchy and Culture: Insights from the Anthropology of War," International Organization, 56 (2002), 7-45.

Hui, Victoria Tin-bor. "Toward a Dynamic Theory of International Politics: Insights from Comparing Ancient China and Early Modern Europe," International Organization 58,1 (2004): 175-205.

Ole Weaver, "Waltz's Theory of Theory," International Relations 23.2 (2009), 201-222.

Jack Donnelly, "The Discourse of Anarchy in IR" International Theory, Vol 7, 3 (2015): 393-425.

Hierarchy

Alexander Wendt and Daniel Friedheim. "Hierarchy under Anarchy: Informal Empire and the East German State," International Organization 49,4 (1995): 689-721.

John M. Hobson and J.C. Sharman. "The Enduring Place of Hierarchy in World Politics: Tracing the Social Logics of Hierarchy and Political Change," European Journal of International Relations 11,1 (2005): 63-98.

David A. Lake, "Anarchy, Hierarchy, and the Variety of International Relations," International Organization 50,1 (1996): 1-30.

Katja Weber, "Hierarchy Amidst Anarchy: A Transaction Costs Approach to International Security Cooperation," International Studies Quarterly 41,2 (1997): 321-340.

Edward Keene, "A Case Study of the Construction of International Hierarchy: British Treaty Making Against the Slave Trade in the Early Nineteenth Century," International Organization 61/2 (2007): 311-339.

Daniel H. Nexon and Thomas J. Wright, "What's at Stake in the American Empire Debate," American Political Science Review 101,2 (2007): 253-271.
27 April Hierarchy, II

David A. Lake, Hierarchy in International Relations (Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 2009).

David A. Lake, "Great Power Hierarchies and Strategies in the Twenty-first Century World Politics," Handbook of International Relations, 2d Edition, 555-578.

David A. Lake, "The New Sovereignty in International Relations," International Studies Review 5/3 (2003): 303-324.

Donnelly, Jack. "Sovereign Inequalities and Hierarchy in Anarchy: American Power and International Security," European Journal of International Relations 12,2 (2006): 139-170.

Galia Press-Barnathan, "Managing the Hegemon: NATO under Unipolarity," Security Studies 15,2 (2006): 271-309.

Alexander Wendt, "Why a World State is Inevitable," European Journal of International Relations 9/4 (2003): 491-542

Meghan Mcconaughey, Paul Musgrave and Daniel Nexon. "Beyond Anarchy: Logics of Political Organization, Hierarchy, and International Structure." International Theory, Vol 10, 2 (2018) 181-218.

Paul MacDonald, "Embedded Authority: A Relational Network Approach to Hierarchy in World Politics." Review of International Studies, Vol 44, 1 (2018) 128-150.

Janice Bially Mattern and Ayse Zarakol. "Hierarchies in World Politics." International Organization, Vol. 70,3 (2016) 623-654.

10. Rational Choice and Deterrence Theory

Gary S. Becker, "Nobel Lecture: The Economic Way of Looking at Behavior," Journal of Political Economy, 101/3 (1993), 385-409.

Donald P. Green and Ian Shapiro, Pathologies of Rational Choice Theory: A Critique of Applications in Political Science (Yale University Press, 1999), 13-46.

Thomas C. Schelling, The Strategy of Conflict (Oxford University Press, 1960), ch. 2

Paul Huth and Bruce Russett, "General Deterrence Between Enduring Rivals: Testing Three Competing Models," American Political Science Review, 87/1 (1993), 61-73.

Duncan Snidal, "Rational Choice and International Relations," Handbook of International Relations, 2d Edition, 85-111.

Alastair Smith, "Alliance Formation and War," International Studies Quarterly, 39/4 (1995), 405-425.

James D. Fearon, "Rationalist Explanations of War," International Organization 49/3 (Summer 1995), 379-414.

Stephen Walt, "Rigor or Rigor Mortis? Rational Choice and Security Studies," International Security 23/4 (1999), 5-48.

10.a Rational Choice and Deterrence Theory

Martin Hollis and Steve Smith, Explaining and Understanding in International Relations (Oxford University Press, 1990), 119-142.

Bruce Bueno de Mesquita and David Lahman, War and Reason: Domestic and International Imperatives, (Yale University Press, 1992), ch.1-3.

Amartya K. Sen, "Rational Fools: A Critique of the Behavioral Foundations of Economic Theory," Philosophy and Public Affairs, 6/4 (1979), 317-344.

Jeffrey Friedman (ed.), The Rational Choice Controversy: Economic Models of Politics Reconsidered, (Yale University Press, 1995).

Kenneth Shepsle, "Studying Institutions: Some Lessons from the Rational Choice Approach," Journal of Theoretical Politics 1 (1989), 131-47.

Herbert A. Simon, "Human Nature in Politics: The Dialogue of Psychology with Political Science," American Political Science Review 79 (1985), 293-304.

James G. March and Johan P. Olsen, "The New Institutionalism: Organizational Factors in Political Life," American Political Science Review 78 (1984), 734-749.

George Downs, David Rocke and Peter Barsoom, "Is the Good News About Compliance Good News About Cooperation?" International Organization 50/3 (Summer 1996), 379-408.

Christopher H. Achen and Duncan Snidal, "Rational Deterrence Theory and Comparative Case Studies," World Politics XLI (1989), 143-169.

Michael Nicholson, Rationality and the Analysis of International Conflict (Cambridge University Press, 1992).

David Lake (2010) "Two Cheers for Bargaining Theory: Assessing Rationalist Explanations of the Iraq War" International Security 35.3, p.7-52

Thomas C. Schelling, "Hockey Helmets, Daylight Savings, and Other Binary Choices," in Thomas C. Schelling, Micromotives and Macrobehavior (W. W. Norton, 1978).

Anatol Rapoport, Fights, Games and Debates (University of Michigan Press, 1960).

Martin Shubik, "Game Theory Behavior and the Paradox of the Prisoner's Dilemma: Three Solutions," Journal of Conflict Resolution 14 (June 1970).

Mancur Olsen and Richard Zeckhauser, "The Economic Theory of Alliances," in Bruce Russett, ed., Economic Theories of International Politics (Markham, 1968), 25-49.

Steven Brams, Game Theory and Politics (Free Press, 1975).

Steven Brams, Superpower Games: Applying Game Theory to Superpower Conflict (Yale University Press, 1985).

Bruce Bueno de Mesquita, The War Trap (Yale University Press, 1981).

Robert Axelrod, The Evolution of Cooperation (Basic Books, 1984).

Robert O. Keohane, "Reciprocity in International Politics," International Organization 40 (Winter 1986), 1-27.

Robert O. Keohane, After Hegemony: Cooperation and Discord in the World Political Economy (Princeton University Press, 1984).

Lisa L. Martin, Coercive Cooperation: Explaining Multilateral Economic Sanctions (Princeton University Press, 1992).

Harrison Wagner, "The Theory of Games and the Problem of International Cooperation," American Political Science Review 77 (1983), 330-346.

Arthur Stein, "The Hegemon's Dilemma," International Organization 38 (1984), 355-386.

Arthur Stein, Why Nations Cooperate (Cornell University Press, 1990).

Bruno S. Frei, "The Public Choice View of International Political Economy," International Organization 38 (1984), 199-223.

John C. Conybeare, "Public Goods, Prisoner's Dilemmas and the International Political Economy," International Studies Quarterly 28/1 (March 1984), 5-22.

Duncan Snidal, "Public Goods, Property Rights, and Political Organizations," International Studies Quarterly 23 (December 1979), 532-566.

Duncan Snidal, "International Cooperation Among Relative Gains Maximizers," International Studies Quarterly 35 (1991), 387-402.

Michael Taylor, Anarchy and Cooperation (John Wiley and Sons, 1976).

Mancur Olsen, The Logic of Collective Action (Harvard University Press, 1965).

Russell Hardin, Collective Action (Johns Hopkins University Press, 1982).

Peter C. Ordeshook, Game Theory and Political Theory (Cambridge University Press, 1986).

George Tsebelis, Nested Games: Rational Choice in Comparative Politics (University of California Press, 1989).

Jon Elster, Ulysses and the Sirens: Studies in Rationality and Irrationality (Cambridge University Press, 1979).

Jon Elster, ed., Rational Choice (New York University Press, 1986).

Robin M. Hogarth and Melvin W. Reder, eds., Rational Choice: The Contrast Between Economics and Psychology (University of Chicago Press, 1987).

Martin Hollis and Steven Lukes, eds., Rationality and Relativism (MIT Press, 1984).

C.E. Lindblom, "The Science of Muddling Through," Public Administration Review 19 (1959), 79-88.

Alexandra Guisinger and Alastair Smith, "Honest Threats: The Interaction of Reputation and Political Institutions in International Crises," Journal of Conflict Resolution, 46/2 (2000), 175-200.

Andrew Kydd, "Arms Races and Arms Control: Modeling the Hawk Perspective," The American Journal of Political Science, 44/2 (2000), 228-244.

James D. Morrow, Game Theory for Political Scientists, (Princeton University Press, 1994).

Robert Gibbons, "An Introduction to Applicable Game Theory," The Journal of Economic Perspectives, 11/1, (1997), 127-149.

Barry O'Neill, Honor, Symbols, and War. (University of Michigan Press, 1999).

Robert Powell, "The Bargaining Model of War," Annual Review of Political Science, 44 (2002), pp. 1-30.

Thomas Schelling, Arms and Influence, (Yale University Press, 1966).

Harrison Wagner, "Bargaining and War," American Journal of Political Science. 44/3, (2000), 469-484.

Henk Erich Goemans, War and Punishment: The Causes of War Termination and the First World War, (Princeton University Press, 2000).

Carla Norrlof, America's Global Advantage: US Hegemony and International Cooperation. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010.

Michael Tomz, Reputation and International Cooperation: Sovereign Debt Across Three Continents (Princeton, 2007).

David Lake and Robert Powell, eds., Strategic Choice and International Relations (Princeton University Press, 1999)

Deterrence Theory

Patrick M. Morgan, Deterrence Now (Cambridge University Press, 2003).

Patrick M. Morgan, Deterrence: A Conceptual Analysis, (Sage, 1977).

T.V. Paul, Patrick M. Morgan, and James J. Wirtz, eds., Complex Deterrence (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2009).

Lawrence Freedman, Deterrence (Cambridge: Polity Press, 2004).

Amir Lupovici, "The Emerging Fourth Wave of Deterrence Theory-Toward a New Research Agenda," International Studies Quarterly 54/3 (2010), 705-732.

David A. Baldwin, Paradoxes of Power, (Basil Blackwell, 1989).

Daniel Ellsberg, "The Crude Analysis of Strategic Choices," American Economic Review, 51 (1961), 772-789.

Alexander L. George and Richard Smoke, Deterrence in American Foreign Policy, (Columbia University Press, 1974).

Frank C. Zagare, "Classical Deterrence Theory: A Critical Assessment," International Interactions 21/ 4 (1996), 365-387.

Robert Jervis, "Deterrence Theory Revisited," World Politics 31 (1979), 289-324.

Robert Jervis, "Deterrence and Perception," International Security, 7 (1982/3), 3-30.

Robert Jervis, Richard Ned Lebow and Janice Stein, Psychology and Deterrence, (Johns Hopkins University Press, 1985).

John Mearsheimer, Conventional Deterrence, (Cornell University Press, 1983).

Paul K. Huth, "Deterrence and International Conflict: Empirical Findings and Theoretical Debates," Annual Review of Political Science 2 (1999), 25-48.

Bruce M. Russett, "The Calculus of Deterrence," Journal of Conflict Resolution 7 (1963), 97-109.

Bruce M. Russett, "Pearl Harbor: Deterrence Theory and Decision Theory," Journal of Peace Research 4 (1967), 89-105.

Paul K. Huth and Bruce M. Russett, "What Makes Deterrence Work? Cases from 1900-1980," World Politics, 36 (1984), 496-526.

Paul K. Huth and Bruce M. Russett, "Deterrence Failure and Crisis Escalation," International Studies Quarterly 31 (1988), 29-45.

Paul K. Huth, Extended Deterrence and the Prevention of War, (Yale University Press, 1988).

Paul Stern et al, Perspectives on Deterrence, (Oxford University Press, 1989).

Richard Ned Lebow and Janice Gross Stein, "Beyond Deterrence," Journal of Social Issues, 43 (1987), 5-71.

Janice Gross Stein, "Deterrence and Reassurance," in Philip E. Tetlock, et al., eds., Behavior, Society and Nuclear War, (Oxford University Press, 1991), 9-72.

George W. Downs, "The Rational Deterrence Debate," World Politics, 41/2, (1989), 225-237.

Alexander L. George and Richard Smoke, "Deterrence and Foreign Policy," World Politics 41/2, (1989), 170-182.

Robert Jervis, "Rational Deterrence: Theory and Evidence," World Politics, 41/2 (1989), 183-207.

Richard Ned Lebow and Janice Gross Stein, "Rational Deterrence Theory; I Think Therefore I Deter," World Politics, 41/2, (1989), 208-224.

Paul K. Huth and Bruce M. Russett, "Testing Deterrence Theory: Rigor Makes a Difference," World Politics, Vol. 42, (1990), pp. 466-501.

Frank P. Harvey, "Rigor Mortis or Rigor More Tests: Necessity, Sufficiency, and Deterrence Logic," International Studies Quarterly 42/4 (1998), 675-707.

Robert Jervis, The Logic of Images in International Relations, (Princeton University Press, 1970).

Jonathan Mercer, Reputation and International Politics, (Cornell University Press, 1996).

"What's in a Name? Debating Jonathan Mercer's *Reputation and International Politics*," Security Studies, Vol. 7, No. 1, (1997), essays by Dale C. Copeland, Paul K. Huth and Jonathan Mercer.

Robert Powell. Nuclear Deterrence Theory: The Search for Credibility, (Cambridge University Press, 1990).

Barry Nalebuff, "Rational Deterrence in an Imperfect World," World Politics 43 (1991), 313-335.

Harrison Wagner, "Rationality and Misperception in Deterrence Theory," Journal of Theoretical Politics 4/2 (1992), 115-141.

John Mueller, Retreat from Doomsday: The Obsolescence of Major War, (Basic Books, 1989).

Dr. Strangelove or How I Learned to Stop Worrying and Love the Bomb, Stanley Kubrick, dir., (1964).

11. Decision-making/Psychology/Individuals

Ole Holsti, "Crisis Decision-Making," in Philip Tetlock et al, eds., Behavior Society and Nuclear War, (Oxford University Press, 1989), 9-84.

Jonathan Bendor and Thomas H. Hammond, "Rethinking Allison's Models," The American Political Science Review 86/2 (1992), 301-322.

Jack Levy, "Loss Aversion, Framing Effects, and International Conflict: Perspectives from Prospect Theory," in Manus Mildarsky, ed., Handbook of War Studies II, (University of Michigan Press, 2000).

James Goldgeier and Philip Tetlock, "Psychology and International Relations Theory," Annual Review of Political Science (2001), 67-92

Elizabeth N. Saunders, "Transformative Choices: Leaders and the Origins of Intervention Strategy," International Security, Vol. 34, 2 (2009): 119-161.

Mercer, Jonathan, "Emotional Beliefs," International Organization, 2010, 64(1): 1-31.

Recommended:

Graham T. Allison and Philip Zelikow, Essence of Decision: Explaining the Cuban Missile Crisis, (Longman, 1999).

11.a Decision Making/Psychology

Daniel Kahnemann, Thinking, Fast and Slow (Farrar, Straus and Giroux, 2011).

Robert Jervis, Perception and Misperception in International Politics, (Princeton University Press, 1977), chapters 4, 6.

William A. Boettcher III, "Context, Methods, Numbers and Words: Prospect Theory in International Relations," Journal of Conflict Resolution 39/3 (1995), 561-583.

Christopher Achen and Duncan Snidal, "Rational Deterrence Theory and Comparative Case Studies," World Politics 41 (1989), 143-169.

Zeev Maoz, National Choices and International Processes, (Cambridge University Press, 1990).

Janice Gross Stein, "Psychological Explanations of International Decision Making and Collective Behavior," Handbook of International Relations, 2d Edition (2013): 195-219.

Nehemia Geva and Alex Mintz, eds., Decision Making on War and Peace: The Cognitive-Rational Debate, (Lynne Reinner, 1997).

Alex Mintz, ed., Integrating Cognitive and Rational Theories of Foreign Policy Decision Making (Palgrave, 2002).

Phillip E. Tetlock, Expert Political Judgment: How Good is It? How Can We Know?, (Princeton University Press, 2005).

David O. Sears et al., eds., Political Psychology, (LEA, 2001).

Robert Jervis et al. eds., Psychology and Deterrence, (Johns Hopkins University Press, 1989).

Daniel Kahneman, Paul Slovic and Amos Tversky, eds., Judgment under Uncertainty: Heuristics and Biases, (Cambridge University Press, 1982).

Michael Brecher and Jonathan Wikenfeld, A Study of Crisis, (University of Michigan Press, 2000).

Rose McDermott, Risk-Taking in International Politics: Prospect Theory in American Foreign Policy, (University of Michigan Press, 2001).

Barbara Farnham, ed., Avoiding Losses/Taking Risks: Prospect Theory and International Conflict, (University of Michigan Press, 1995).

David Welch, Painful Choices: A Theory of Foreign Policy Change, (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2005), ch. 2.

Jonathan Mercer, "Emotion and Strategy in the Korean War," International Organization 67 (Spring 2013), 221-252.

Donald A. Sylvan and B. Strathman, "Political Psychology and the Study of Foreign Policy Decision Making," in Linda O. Valenty ed., The State of Research in Political Psychology at the Dawn of a New Century, (Leske and Budrich, 2004).

Donald A. Sylvan and Steve Chan, eds., Foreign Policy Decision Making: Perception, Cognition, and Artificial Intelligence, (Praeger, 1984).

David A. Welch, "Crisis Decision Making Reconsidered," The Journal of Conflict Resolution 33/3 (1989), 430-445.

L. Etheredge, "Government Learning: An Overview," in Samuel L. Long, ed., The Handbook of Political Behavior, Vol. 2 (Plenum, 1981), 73-161.

Alexander George, "The 'Operational Code': A Neglected Approach to the Study of Political Leaders and Decision-Making," in E.P. Hoffmann and F.J. Fleron, eds., The Conduct of Soviet Foreign Policy (Aldine, 1980).

Philip Tetlock and Charles McGuire, Jr., "Cognitive Perspectives on Foreign Policy," in Ralph K. White, ed., Psychology and the Prevention of Nuclear War (University Press, 1986).

Robert Axelrod, ed., Structure and Decision (Princeton University Press, 1976).

Deborah W. Larson, Origins of Containment (Princeton University Press, 1985).

Yaacov Y.I. Vertzberger, The World in Their Minds (Stanford University Press, 1990).

James M. Goldgeier, "Psychology and Security," Security Studies 6/4 (Summer 1997), 137-166.

Jack Levy, "Learning and Foreign Policy: Sweeping a Conceptual Minefield," International Organization 48 (Spring 1994), 279-312.

Robert Jervis, "The Implications of Prospect Theory for Human Nature," Political Psychology 25 (April 2004), 163-72.

Irving Janis, Groupthink: Psychological Studies of Policy Decisions and Fiascoes 2nd ed. revised and enlarged edition (Houghton Mifflin, 1983).

John Steinbruner, The Cybernetic Theory of Decision (Princeton University Press, 1974).

Herbert Kelman, "Socio-Psychological Approaches to the Study of International Relations, in Herbert Kelman, ed., International Behavior, 565-605.

Alexander George and Juliette George, Woodrow Wilson and Colonel House: a Personality Study (Dover Publications, 1964)

Ronald R. Krebs and Aaron Rappoport, "International Relations and the Psychology of Time," International Studies Quarterly 56 (2012), 530-543.

Margaret Hermann and Charles W. Kegley, Jr. (1995) "Rethinking Democracy and International Peace: Perspectives from Political Psychology" International Studies Quarterly 39.4, p.511-533 [19p]

Charles Duelfer and Stephen Dyson (2011) "Chronic Misperception and International Conflict: The US-Iraq Experience" International Security 36.1, p.73-96

Dustin Tingley, (2017) "Rising Power of the Mind." International Organization, Vol. 71, 1 (2017): 165-188

Joshua D. Kertzer, (2017) "Resolve, Time and Risk." International Organization, Vol. 71, 1 (2017): 109-136

Janice Gross Stein, (2017) "The Micro-Foundations of International Relations Theory: Psychology and Behavioral Economics" International Organization, Vol. 71, 1 (2017): 249-263.

Individual Decision Makers

Elizabeth N. Saunders, Leaders at War: How Presidents Shape Military Intervention, (Cornell University Press, 2014).

Elizabeth N. Saunders, "No Substitute for Experience: Presidents, Advisors, and Information in Group Decision Making," International Organization, Vol. 71, 1 (2017): 219-247

Rachel E. Whitlark, (2017) "Nuclear Beliefs: A Leader Focused Theory of Counter Proliferation." Security Studies, Vol. 26, 4 (2018): 545-574.

Michael C. Horowitz, Allan C. Stam, and Cali M. Elis. Why Leaders Fight, (Cambridge University Press, 2015).

Keren Yarhi-Milo, Who Fights for Reputation: The Psychology of Leaders in International Conflict, (Princeton University Press, 2018)

Benjamin F. Jones and Benjamin A. Olken, "Do Leaders Matter? National Leadership

and Growth since World War II.” Quarterly Journal of Economics, Vol 120, 3(2005): 835-864.

Jeff D. Colgan, “Domestic Revolutionary Leaders and International Conflict.” World Politics, Vol 65, 4 (2013): 656-690.

Philip E. Tetlock, Expert Political Judgement: How Good is It? How Can We Know? (Princeton University Press, 2017)

H. R. McMaster, Dereliction of Duty: Lyndon Johnson, Robert McNamara, and the Joint Chiefs of Staff, and the Lies that Led to Vietnam, (Harper, 1998)

12. International Organization

John Duffield, "What Are International Institutions?" International Studies Review 9 (Spring 2007), 1-22.

Friedrich Kratochwil and John G. Ruggie, "International Organization: A State of the Art on an Art of the State," International Organization 40 (Autumn 1986), 352-75.

John Ruggie, "Multilateralism: The Anatomy of an Institution," International Organization 46/3 (1992), 561-598.

Michael Barnett and Martha Finnemore, "The Politics, Power, and Pathologies of International Organizations," International Organization 53:4 (Autumn 1999), 699-732.

Barbara Koremenos, Barbara, Charles Lipson and Duncan Snidal, "The Rational Design of International Institutions," International Organization 55 (Autumn 2001), 761-800.

David Nielson and Michael Tierney, "Delegation to International Organizations: Agency Theory and World Bank Environmental Reform," International Organization 57/2 (2003), 241-276.

Michael Zürn, A Theory of Global Governance: Authority, Legitimacy and Contestation (Oxford University Press, 2018), 1-22, 217-266.

Highly Recommended

Peter J. Katzenstein, Robert O. Keohane, and Stephen D. Krasner, "International Organization and the Study of World Politics" International Organization 52/4 (Autumn 1998), 645-685.

John Mearsheimer, "The False Promise of International Institutions," International Security 19 (Fall/Winter 1994-95) pp. 5-49.

12a. International Organization

Robert O. Keohane, Stephen Macedo, and Andrew Moravcsik, "Democracy-Enhancing Multilateralism," International Organization, 63/1 (2009), 1-31.

Robert O. Keohane, "International Institutions: Two Approaches," International Studies Quarterly 32 (December 1988), 379-396.

Robert O. Keohane and Joseph S. Nye, Jr. "Power and Interdependence Revisited," International Organization 41 (Autumn 1987), 725-753.

James G. March and Johan P. Olsen, "The Institutional Dynamics of International Political Orders," International Organization 52/4 (Autumn 1998), 943-969.

John Ikenberry, "Institutions, Strategic Restraint and the Persistence of American Postwar Order," International Security 23 (Winter 1998/99), 43-78.

Judith Goldstein, "International Law and Domestic Institutions: Reconciling North American "Unfair" Trade laws," International Organization 50 (Autumn 1996), 541-564.

Judith L. Goldstein, Douglas Rivers and Michael Tomz, "Institutions in International Relations: Understanding the Effects of the Gatt and the WTO on World Trade," International Organization 61/1 (January 2007), 37-67.

Lisa Martin and Beth A. Simmons, "International Organizations and Institutions," Handbook of International Relations, 2d. Edition, 326-351.

Beth A. Simmons, "International Law," Handbook of International Relations, 2d. Edition, 352-378.

Martha Finnemore, "International Organizations as Teachers of Norms: the United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural organization and Science Policy," International Organization 47/4 (autumn 1993), 565-597.

Hendrick Spruyt, "Institutional Selection in International Relations," International Organization 48/4 (Autumn 1994), 527-558.

Paul Pierson, "The Limits of Design: Explaining Institutional Origins and Change," Governance 13/4 (2000), 475-499.

John G. Ruggie, ed., Multilateralism Matters (Columbia University Press, 1993), Michael Barnett and Martha Finnemore, Rules for the World: International Organizations in Global Politics (Cornell University Press, 2004), 1-44.

Edward D. Mansfield and Jon Pevehouse, "Democratization and International Organizations," International Organization 60/1 (January 2006), 137-167.

Andreas Hansecclever and Brigitte Weiffen, "International Institutions are the Key: a New Perspective on the Democratic Peace," Review of International Studies 32/4 (October 2006), 563-585.

Judith Kelley, "Who Keeps International Commitments and Why? The International Criminal Court and Bilateral Nonsurrender Agreements," American Political Science Review 101 (August 2007), 573-589.

Benjamin O. Fordham and Victor Asal, "Billiard Balls or Snowflakes? Major Power prestige and the International Diffusion of Institutions and Practices," Journal of Conflict Resolution 51/1 (March 2007), 31-52.

Yoram Haftel and Alexander Thompson, "The Independence of International Organizations: Concepts and Applications," Journal of Conflict Resolution 50/2 (April 2006), 253-275.

Emilie M. Hafner-Burton and Alexander H. Montgomery, "International Organizations, Social Networks and Conflict" Journal of Conflict Resolution 50/1 (February 2006), 3-27.

Margaret P. Karns and Karen A. Mingst, International Organizations: The Politics and Processes of Global Governance (Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 2004).

Kelly-Kate Pease, International Organizations: Perspectives on Governance in the 21st Century (New York: Prentice-Hall, 2nd edition 2002).

Friedrich Kratochwil and Edward D. Mansfield, eds., International Organization and Global Governance, second edition (New York: Harper Collins, 2006).

Margaret E. Keck and Kathryn Sikkink, *Activists Beyond Borders: Advocacy Networks in International Politics* (Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1998).

Thomas Weiss, "What Happened to the Idea of World Government," International Studies Quarterly, 53/2 (June 2009), pp. 253-271.

Beth Simmons, "Treaty Compliance and Violation," Annual Review of Political Science, 13 (2010), 273-296.

Beth Simmons and Allison Danner, "Credible Commitments and the International Criminal Court," International Organization 64/2 (April 2010), 225-256.

David C. Ellis, "On the Possibility of International Community," International Studies Review 11 (2009), 1-26.

Brian C. Rathbun, "Before Hegemony: Generalized Trust and the Creation and Design of International Security Organizations," International Organization 65/2 (April 2002), 243-273.

Judith Kelley, "Assessing the Complex Evolution of Norms: The Case of International Election Monitoring," International Organization 62/2 (April 2008), 221-255.

Randall L. Schweller (2001) "The Problem of International Order Revisited: A Review Essay." International Security 26.1, p.161-86.

New Institutionalism

Douglass C. North, Institutions, Institutional Change and Economic Performance (Cambridge University Press, 1990).

Elinor Ostrom, Governing the Commons: The Evolution of Institutions for Collective Action (Cambridge University Press, 1990).

Robert Sugden, The Economics of Rights, Cooperation and Welfare (Basil Blackwell, 1986).

Robert H. Bates, "Contra-Contractarianism: Some Reflections on the New Institutionalism," Politics and Society, 16 (1988), 387-401.

Oliver E. Williamson, Markets and Hierarchies (The Free Press, 1975); and Williamson, The Economic Institutions of Capitalism (The Free Press, 1985).

James Coleman, "The Role of Rights in a Theory of Social Action," Journal of Institutional and Theoretical Economics, 149 (1993), 213-232.

13. Neo-Liberalism

Robert O. Keohane, After Hegemony: Cooperation and Discord in the World Political Economy (Princeton University Press, 1984), 49-132.

Stephen Krasner, "Structural Causes and Regime Consequences: Regimes as Intervening Variables;" John G. Ruggie, "International Regimes, Transactions, and Change: Embedded Liberalism in the Postwar Economic Order" (195-232) in Stephen D. Krasner, ed. International Regimes (Cornell University Press, 1983).

Karen J. Alter and Kal Raustiala, "The Rise of International Regime Complexity," Annual Review of Law and Social Science (2018), 14:18.1–18.21

Robert Powell, "The Neorealist-Neoliberal Debate," International Organization 48/2 (Spring 1994), 313-340.

Joseph M Grieco, Anarchy and the Limits of Cooperation: A Realist Critique of the Newest Liberal Institutionalism (116-42) Robert Keohane, "Institutional Theory and the Realist Challenge After the Cold War" (269-300); in David Baldwin, ed., Neorealism and Neoliberalism (Columbia University Press, 1993).

Judith Goldstein and Robert Keohane, Ideas and Foreign Policy; Beliefs, Institutions, and Political Change (Cornell University Press, 1993), 3-30.

13.a Mid Level Theories: Neo-Liberalism

Donald J. Puchala and Raymond F. Hopkins, "International Regimes: Lessons from Inductive Analysis" (61-92); Arthur Stein, "Coordination and Collaboration: Regimes in an Anarchic World" (115-140); and Susan Strange, "Cave! Hic Dragons: A Critique of Regime Analysis (337-354), in Stephen D. Krasner, ed. International Regimes (Cornell University Press, 1983).

Helen Milner, "The Assumption of Anarchy in International Relations Theory: A Critique (143-169); Joseph M. Grieco, "Understanding the Problem of International Cooperation: The Limits of Neoliberal Institutionalism and the Future of Realist Theory (301-338), in David Baldwin, ed., Neorealism and Neoliberalism (Columbia University Press, 1993).

Lisa L. Martin and Beth Simmons, "Theories and Empirical Studies of International Institutions," International Organization 52/4 (Autumn 1998), 729-758.

Robert O. Keohane, International Institutions and State Power (Westview, 1989), 1-20; 158-182.

Stephen Haggard and Beth Simmons, "Theories of International Regimes," International Organization 41/3 (1987), 491-517.

Andrew Hurrell, "International Society and the Study of Regimes" (49-72); Harald Muller, "The Internalization of Principles, Norms, and Rules by Governments: The Case of Security Regimes" (361-388); and Peter Mayer, Volker Rittberger, and Michael Zurn, "Regime Theory: State of the Art and Perspectives" (391-430), all in Volker Rittberger, ed., Regime Theory and International Relations (Clarendon Press, 1993).

Andreas Hasenclever, Peter Mayer and Volker Rittberger, Theories of International Regimes (Cambridge University Press, 1997).

Marc A. Levy, Oran R. Young, and Michael Zurn, "The Study of International Regimes," European Journal of International Relations 1/3 (1995), 267-330.

Robert Axelrod and Robert O. Keohane, "Achieving Cooperation under Anarchy: Strategies and Institutions, in Oye, Cooperation under Anarchy, 226-254.

Robert O. Keohane and Lisa L. Martin, "The Promise of Institutional Theory," International Security 20 (1995) 39-51.

Robert O. Keohane, "Multilateralism: An Agenda for Research," International Journal 45 (1990), 732-764.

John C. Matthews III, "Current Gains and Future Outcomes: When Cumulative Relative Gains Matter" International Security 21/1 (Summer 1996), 112-146.

Lisa Martin and Robert O. Keohane, "The Promise of Institutional Theory." International Security 20/1 (Summer 1995), 39-51.

Oran R. Young, International Cooperation (Cornell University Press, 1989).

Oran R. Young, "The Politics of International Regime Formation: Managing Resources and the Environment," International Organization 43/3 (Summer 1989), 349-375.

Mark W. Zacher and Brent A. Sutton, Governing Global Networks: International Regimes for Transportation and Communication (Cambridge University Press, 1996).

Mark W. Zacher, "Toward a Theory of International Regimes," Journal of International Affairs 44 (Spring 1990), 139-158.

Helen Milner, "International Theories of Cooperation among Nations: Strengths and Weaknesses," World Politics 44/3 (April 1992), 466-496.

Robert Axelrod, "An Evolutionary Approach to Norms," American Political Science Review 80/4 (1986), 1095-1117.

Joanne Gowa, "Anarchy, Egoism and Third Images: the Evolution of Cooperation and International Relations," International Organization 40/1 (1986), 167-186.

Joseph S. Nye, "Neorealism and Neoliberalism," World Politics 40/2 (January 1988), 235-251.

James A. Caporaso, "Microeconomics and International Political Economy: The Neoclassical Approach to Institutions," in Ernst Otto Czempiel and James N. Rosenau, eds., Global Changes and Theoretical Challenges (Lexington Books, 1989), 135-159.

Charles Kupchan and Clifford Kupchan, "Concerts, Collective Security, and the Future of Europe," International Security 16/1 (Summer 1991), 114-161.

Jack Snyder, "Averting Anarchy in the New Europe," International Security 14/4 (Spring 1990), 5-41.

Jack Donnelly, "International Human Rights; A Regime Analysis," International Organization 40/3 (1986), 599-642.

G. John Ikenberry and Charles A. Kupchan, "Socialization and Hegemonic Power," International Organization 44/3 (1990), 283-325.

Isabelle Grunberg, "Exploring the 'Myth' of Hegemonic Stability," International Organization 44/4 (1990), 431-477.

Peter Liberman, "Trading with the Enemy: Security and Relative Economic Gains," International Security 21/1 (Summer 1996), 147-175.

Geoffrey Garrett, "International Cooperation and Institutional Choice: The European Community's Internal Market," International Organization 46/2 (1992), 533-560.

Wayne Sandholtz, "Institutions and Collective Action: The New Telecommunications in Western Europe," World Politics 45/2 (1993), 242-270.

Steve Weber, Cooperation and Discord in US-Soviet Arms Control (Princeton University Press, 1991).

Matthew Evangelista, "Cooperation Theory and Disarmament Negotiations in the 1950s," World Politics 47 (1990), 502-528.

Robert H. Jackson, "Quasi States, Dual Regimes, and Neoclassical Theory: International Jurisprudence and the Third World," International Organization 41/4 (1987), 519-550.

Peter F. Cowhey, "The International Telecommunications Regime: The Political Roots of Regimes for High Technology," International Organization 44/2 (1990), 169-200.

Liliana Botcheva and Lisa Martin, "State Behavior: Convergence and Divergence," International Studies Quarterly 45/1 (March 2001), 1-26.

Kenneth Shepsle, "Studying Institutions: some Lessons from the Rational Choice Approach," Journal of Theoretical Politics 1 (1989), 131-47.

Ideas

Judith Goldstein and Robert Keohane, Ideas and Foreign Policy; Beliefs, Institutions, and Political Change (Cornell University Press, 1993),

Albert Yee, "The Causal Effect of Ideas on Policy," International Organization 50/1 (Winter 1996), 69-108.

Ethan Nadelmann, "Global Prohibition Regimes: The Evolution of Norms in International Society," International Organization, 44 (1990), 479-526.

Andreas Hansenclever, Peter Mayer, and Volker Rittberger, "Interests, Power, Knowledge: The Study of International Regimes," Mershon International Studies Review 40 (October 1996), 177-228.

Ngairé Woods, "Economic Ideas and International Relations: Beyond Rational Neglect," International Studies Quarterly 39/2 (June 1995), 161-180

John Kurt Jacobsen, "Much Ado About Ideas: The Cognitive Factor in Economic Policy," World Politics 47/2 (January 1995), 283-310.

Judith Goldstein, "Ideas, Institutions and Trade Policy," International Organization, 42 (1988), 179-218.

John Odell, U.S. International Monetary Policy (Princeton University Press, 1982).

Kathryn Sikkink, Ideas and Institutions: Developmentalism in Brazil and Argentina (Cornell University Press, 1991).

Thomas Risse-Kappen, "Ideas Do Not Float Freely: Transnational Relations, Domestic Structures and the End of the Cold War," International Organization, 48 (1994), 185-214.

Kathleen R. McNamara, The Currency of Ideas: Monetary Policy in the European Union (Cornell University Press, 1999).

Janice E. Thompson, "State Practices, International Norms, and the Decline of Mercenarism," International Studies Quarterly 34 (1990), 23-47.

James Lee Ray, "The Abolition of Slavery and the End of International War," International Organization 43 (1989), 405-440.

Peter Hall, ed., The Political Power of Economic Ideas (Princeton University Press, 1989).

Richard N. Cooper, "International Cooperation in the Public Health as a Prologue to Macroeconomic Cooperation," in Richard N. Cooper et al., eds., Can Nations Agree? (The Brookings Institution, 1989).

George Breslauer and Philip Tetlock, Learning in U.S. and Soviet Foreign Policy (Westview, 1991).

Joseph S. Nye, "Nuclear Learning and U.S. - Soviet Security Regimes," International Organization, 41 (1987), 371-402.

Janice G. Stein, "Political Learning by Doing: Gorbachev as Uncommitted Thinker and Motivated Learner," International Organization, 48 (Spring 1994), 155-183.

Gary Goetz and Paul F. Diehl, "Toward a Theory of International Norms: Some Conceptual and Measurement Issues," Journal of Conflict Resolution 36/4 (December 1992), 634-664.

Edward Rhodes, "Constructing Peace and War: An Analysis of the Power of Ideas to Shape American Military Power," Millennium 42/1 (Spring 1995).

Michael C. Desch, Cultural Clash "Assessing the Importance of Ideas in Security Studies", International Security 23 (Summer 1998), 141-170.

Stephen Bell, "The Power of Ideas: The Ideational Shaping of the Structural Power of Business," International Studies Quarterly 56 (2012), 661-673.

Keith Darden, Economic Liberalism and Its Rivals: The Formation of International Institutions among Post Soviet States. (Cambridge University Press, 2009)

Daniel Drezner, The Ideas Industry, (Oxford University Press, 2017)

Ideas and Epistemic Communities

Ernst B. Haas, "Words Can Hurt You, Or Who Said What to Whom About Regimes," in Krasner, International Regimes, 23-60.

Ernst B. Haas, "Why Collaborate: Issue Linkage and International Regimes," World Politics, 32 (1980), 357-405.

Ernst B. Haas, When Knowledge Is Power (University of California Press, 1990).

Peter M. Haas, "Banning Chlorofluorocarbons: Epistemic Communities Efforts to Protect Stratospheric Ozone," International Organization. Special Issue: "Knowledge, Power and International Policy Coordination," ed., Peter M. Haas, 46/1 (1992).

Peter M. Haas, "Introduction: Epistemic Communities and International Policy Coordination," International Organization. "Knowledge, Power and International Policy Coordination," 1-36.

Emanuel Adler and Peter M. Haas, "Conclusion: Epistemic Communities, World Order, and the Creation of a Reflexive Research Program," International Organization 46/1 (Winter 1992), 367- 390.

Emanuel Adler, "The Emergence of Cooperation: National Epistemic Communities and the International Evolution of the Idea of Nuclear Arms Control," International Organization 46/1 (Winter 1992), 101-146.

Raymond F. Hopkins, "Reform in the International Food aid Regime: The Role of Consensual Knowledge," International Organization. "Knowledge, Power and International Policy Coordination," 225-266.

Sarah E. Mendelson, "Internal Battles and External Wars: Politics, Learning and the Soviet Withdrawal from Afghanistan," World Politics, 45 (April 1993), 327-360.

Karen Liftin, "Framing Science: Precautionary Discourse and the Ozone Treaties," Millennium 24/2 (1995), 251-278.

Maia K. Davis Cross, "Rethinking Epistemic Communities Twenty Years Later," Review of International Studies, 39/1 (January 2012), 267-274.

14. Liberal Theories/Domestic Politics/ and Foreign Policy

Contemporary IR Liberal Theory

Andrew Moravcsik, "Taking Preferences Seriously: A Liberal Theory of International Politics," International Organization 51/4 (Autumn 1997), 513-553.

Christian Reus-Smit, "The Strange Death of Liberal International Relations Theory," European Journal of International Law 12/3 (2001), 573-93.

John R. Oneal and Bruce M. Russett, "The Kantian Peace: The Pacific Benefits of Democracy, Interdependence, and International Organizations, 1885-1992," World Politics 52/1 (1999), 1-37.

James D. Fearon, "Domestic Political Audience and the Escalation of International Disputes," American Political Science Review 88/3 (Sept 1994), 577-592.

James D. Morrow, "When Do States Follow the Laws of War?" The American Political Science Review, 101/3, (August 2007), 559-572.

Beate Jahn, "Liberal Internationalism: From Ideology to Empirical Theory—and Back Again," International Theory, 1/3 (November 2009), 409-438.

14.a Liberalism and the Democratic Peace

Liberal Theory

Daniel Deudney and G. John Ikenberry, "The Nature and Sources of Liberal Institutional Order," Review of International Studies 25/2 (April 1999), 179-98.

Anne Marie Slaughter, "International Law in a World of Liberal States," European Journal of International Law 6/4 (1995), 503-39.

Daniel Deudney, "The Philadelphia System: Sovereignty, Arms Control and Balance of Power in the American States Union. circa 1787-1861", International Organization 49/2 (1995), 191-228.

Andrew Moravcsik, The Choice for Europe (Cornell University Press, 1998).

Andrew Moravcsik, "Negotiating the Single European Act: National Interests and Conventional Statecraft in the European Community," International Organization 45 (Winter 1991), 19-56.

Michael W. Doyle, "Liberalism and World Politics," in Charles W. Kegley, Controversies in International Relations Theory: Realism and the Neoliberal Challenge (St Martin's Press, 1995), 81-94.

Robert O. Keohane, "International Liberalism Reconsidered," in John Dunn, ed., The Economic Limits of Modern Politics (Cambridge University Press, 1990), 165-194.

Daniel Deudney and G. John Ikenberry, "Realism, Structural Liberalism and the Western Order," in Ethan Kapstein and Michael Mastanduno, eds., Unipolar Politics (Columbia University Press, 1999).

Daniel Deudney and G. John Ikenberry, "The Logic of the West," World Policy Journal 10/4 (1993/94), 17-25.

Thomas Risse-Kappen, Cooperation Among Democracies: Norms, Transnational Relations, and the European Influence on U.S. Foreign Policy (Princeton University Press, 1995).

Thomas Risse-Kappen, ed., Bringing Transnational Relations Back In (Cambridge University Press, 1995).

Andrew Wyatt-Walter, "Adam Smith and the Liberal Tradition in International Relations," Review of International Studies 22/1 (1996), 5-29.

James L. Richardson, "Contending Liberalisms: Past and Present," European Journal of International Relations 3/1, (March 1997), 5-34.

Ian Hurd, "The Strategic Use of Liberal Internationalism: Libya and the UN Sanctions," International Organization 59 (2005), 495-526.

Francis Fukuyama, The End of History and the Last Man (Free Press, 1992).

Ernst B. Haas, Nationalism, Liberalism, and Progress, Vol. 1 The Rise and Decline of Nationalism (Cornell University Press, 1997).

Emanuel Adler and Beverly Crawford, eds., Progress in Postwar International Relations (Columbia University Press, 1991).

Andrew Hurrell, "Kant and the Kantian Paradigm in International Relations," Review of International Studies 16/3 (1990), 183-205.

Wade Huntley, "Kant's Third Image: Systemic Sources of the Liberal Peace," International Studies Quarterly 40/1 (1996), 45-76.

Mark Franke, "Immanuel Kant and the Impossibility of International Relations Theory," Alternatives 20/3 (1995), 279-322.

David Long, "The Harvard School of Liberal International Theory: A Case for Closure," Millennium 24/3 (1995), 489-506.

Barry Buzan, "Economic Structure and International Security: The Limits of the Liberal Case," International Organization 38/4 (1984), 223-254.

Dorothy Jones, Code of Peace: Ethics and Security in the Warlord States (University of Chicago Press, 1991).

G. John Ikenberry, Liberal Leviathan: The Origins, Crisis, and Transformation of the American World Order (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2011).

G. John Ikenberry, "The Liberal International Order and Its Discontents," Millennium, 38 (May 2010), 509-521.

G. John Ikenberry, "Liberal Internationalism 3.0: America and the Dilemmas of Liberal World Order," Perspectives on Politics 7:1 (March 2009): 71-87.

Deborah Boucoyannis, "The International Wanderings of a Liberal Idea, or Why Liberals Can Learn to Stop Worrying and Love the Balance of Power," Perspectives on Politics 5:4 (December 2007): 703-727.

Brian C. Rathbun, "Is Anybody Not an (International Relations) Liberal?" Security Studies 19:1 (2010): 2-25

Beth A. Simmons, Frank Dobbin, and Geoffrey Garrett, "The International Diffusion of Liberalism," International Organization 60/4 (October 2006), 781-810.

Trygve Thrøntveit, Power without Victory: Woodrow Wilson and the American Internationalist Experiment. (University of Chicago Press, 2017)

Erez Manela, The Wilsonian Moment: Self-Determination and the International Origins of Anticolonial Nationalism, (Oxford Studies in International History, 2009).

Democratic Peace

Michael W. Doyle, "Kant, Liberal Legacies, and Foreign Affairs," Philosophy and Public Affairs 12 (Spring 1983), 205-235, and (Summer 1983), 325-353.

Christopher Lyne, "Kant or Cant: the Myth of the Democratic Peace," and Daniel Spiro, "The Insignificance of the Liberal Peace," both in International Security 19/2 (Fall 1994).

John Owen, "How Liberalism Produces Democratic Peace," International Security 19 (Fall 1994), 87-125.

John R. Oneal and Bruce M. Russett, "The Kantian Peace: The Pacific Benefits of Democracy, Interdependence, and International Organizations, 1885-1992," World Politics 52/1 (October 1999), pp. 1-37.

Zeev Maoz, "The Controversy Over the Democratic Peace: Rearguard Action or Cracks in the Wall?" International Security, 22/1 (1997), pp. 162-198.

Bruce Bueno De Mesquita, James D. Morrow, Randolph Siverson and Alastair Smith, "An Institutional Explanation of the Democratic Peace," American Political Science Review 93/4 (Dec. 1999), pp. 791-807.

Michael Zürn, "From Interdependence to Globalization," in Walter Carlsnaes, Thomas Risse, and Beth Simmons (eds.), Handbook of International Relations, (Sage 2002), ch. 12.

Bruce M. Russett, Grasping the Democratic Peace (Princeton University Press, 1994)

Michael Mousseau, "The Social Market Roots of Democratic Peace," International Security 33:4 (Spring 2009): 52-86.

Allen Defoe, John R Oneal and Bruce Russett, "the Democratic Peace: Weighing the Evidence and Cautious Inferences," International Studies Quarterly 57/1 (March 2013), 201-214.

Jameson Lee Ungerer, "Assessing the Progress of the Democratic Peace Research Program," International Studies Review 14/1 (2012), 1-31.

Bruce Bueno De Mesquita, James D. Morrow, Randolph Siverson and Alastair Smith, "An Institutional Explanation of the Democratic Peace," American Political Science Review 93/4 (Dec., 1999), 791-807.

Michael Brown, Sean Lynn-Jones and Steven E. Miller, eds., Debating the Democratic Peace (MIT Press, 1996)

James Lee Ray, "Does Democracy Cause Peace?" Annual Review of Political Science 1 (1998), 27-46.

Joanne Gowa, Ballots and Bullets: The Elusive Democratic Peace (Princeton University Press, 1999).

Joanne Gowa, "Democratic States and International Disputes," International Organization 49 (Summer 1995).

Charles Lipson, Reliable Partners: How Democracies Have Made a Separate Peace (Princeton University Press, 2003).

Miriam F. Elman, ed., Paths to Peace: Is Democracy the Answer? (MIT Press, 1997).

Edward Mansfield and Jack Snyder, "Democratization and the Danger of War," International Security 20 (Summer 1995), 5-35.

Ido Oren, "The Subjectivity of the 'Democratic' Peace: Changing U.S. Perceptions of Imperial Germany," International Security 20/2 (Fall 1995).

John M. Owen, "How Liberalism Produces Democratic Peace," International Security 19 (1994), 87-125.

David Lake, "Powerful Pacifists: Democratic States and War," American Political Science Review 86/1 (1992), 24-37.

Harvey Starr, "Democracy and Integration: Why Democracies Don't Fight Each Other," Journal of Peace Research 34/2 (May 1997), 153-162.

Lars-Erik Cederman, "Back to Kant: Reinterpreting the Democratic Peace as a Macrohistorical Learning Process," American Political Science Review 95/1 (March 2001), 15-32.

Jon Pevenhouse, "Democracy from the Outside In? International Organizations and Democratization," International Organization 56/3 (2002), 515-549.

William R. Thompson, "Democracy and Peace: Pulling the Cart before the Horse?" International Organization 50/1 (Winter 1996), 141-174.

James Lee Ray, Democracy and International Conflict. (University of South Carolina Press, 1998)

Steve Chan, "In Search of the Democratic Peace," Mershon International Studies Review 41 (1997), 59-91.

Kenneth Schultz, "Do Democratic Institutions Constrain or Inform? Contrasting Two Institutional Perspectives on Democracy and War," International Organization 53 (Spring 1999), 27-46.

William J. Dixon, "Democracy and the Management of International Conflict," Journal of Conflict Resolution 37/1 (1993), 42-68.

Fareed Zakaria, "The Rise of Illiberal Democracy," Foreign Affairs 76/6 (1997), 22-44.

Bruce M. Russett, "Bushwhacking the Democratic Peace," International Studies Perspectives 6/4 (2005), 395-408.

Jon Pevehouse and Bruce Russett, "Democratic International Governmental Organizations Promote Peace," International Organization 60/4 (October 2006), 969-1000.

Douglas M. Gibler, "bordering on Peace: Democracy, Territorial Issues, and Conflict," International Studies Quarterly 51 (2007), 509-532.

Ronald Paris, "Bringing the Leviathan Back In: Classic Versus Contemporary Studies of the Liberal Peace," International Studies Quarterly (2006), 425-440.

Piki Ish Shalom, "Theory as a Hermeneutical Mechanism: The Democratic Peace Thesis and the Politics of Democratization," European Journal of International Relations 12/4 (2006), 565-598.

Paul Huth and Todd L. Allee, The Democratic Peace and Territorial Conflict in the Twentieth Century (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2003).

15. Domestic Politics/ Foreign Policy

Peter Gourevitch, "The Second Image Reversed: The International Sources of Domestic Politics," International Organization 32/4 (1978), 881-911.

Robert Putnam, "Diplomacy and Domestic Politics: The Logic of Two Level Games," International Organization 42/3 (1988), 427-460.

Peter J. Katzenstein, "Introduction: Domestic and International Forces and Strategies of Foreign Economic Policy," International Organization 31/4 (1977), 587-606; and "Conclusion: Domestic Structures and Strategies of Foreign Economic Policy," International Organization 31 (1977), 879-920.

Jack L. Snyder, Myths of Empire, (Cornell University Press, 1993), 21-65

J.A Hobson, "Imperialism: A Study." In Harrison Wright, ed., The "New Imperialism": Analysis of Late Nineteenth Century Expansion, (Heath, 1976), 5-44.

James D. Fearon, "Domestic Political Audiences and the Escalation of International Disputes," American Political Science Review 88 (1994), 577-92.

Kenneth Schultz, "Domestic Politics and International Relations," Handbook of International Relations, 2d Edition, 478-502.

15.a Domestic Politics/ Foreign Policy

William G. Howell and Jon C. Pevehouse, While Dangers Gather: Congressional Checks on Presidential War Powers (Princeton University Press, 2007).

Walter Carlsnaes, "Foreign Policy," Handbook of International Relations, 2d Edition, 298-325.

Kenneth A. Schultz, "Tying Hands and Washing Hands: The US Congress and Multilateral Humanitarian Intervention," in Daniel Drezner, ed. Locating the Proper Authorities: The Interaction of Domestic and International Institutions, (University of Michigan Press, 2003), 105-142.

William Bernard and David Leblang, "Democratic Institutions and Exchange-rate Commitments," International Organization 53 (1999), 71-97.

Helen Milner, Interests, Institutions, and Information: Domestic Politics and International Relations, (Princeton University Press, 1998).

Benjamin Fordham, "Economic Interests, Party, and Ideology in Early Cold War-era US Foreign Policy," International Organization 52 (1998), 359-395.

Stephen Walt, Revolution and War, (Cornell University Press, 1997).

Jack Levy, "The Diversionary Theory of War: A Critique," in Manus Mildarsky, ed., Handbook of War Studies, (Unwin Hyman, 1989).

Peter J. Katzenstein, "Introduction: Domestic and International Forces and Strategies of Foreign Economic Policy," International Organization 31/4 (1977), 587-606.

Peter Katzenstein, "Conclusion: Domestic Structures and Strategies of Foreign Economic Policy," International Organization 31 (1977), 879-920.

Michael Gordon, "Domestic Conflict and the Origins of the First World War," Journal of Modern History 46 (1974), 161-226.

Theo Farrell, "Culture and Military Power," Review of International Studies 24 (1998), 407-416.

John M. Owen, IV, "The Foreign Imposition of Domestic Institutions," International Organization 56/2 (2002), 375-409.

Helen V. Milner and Robert O. Keohane, "Internationalization and Domestic Politics" (3-24); and Jeffry A. Frieden and Robert Rogowski, "The Impact of the International Economy on National Policies: An Analytical Overview" (25-47), both in Robert O.

Keohane and Helen V. Milner, eds., Internationalization and Domestic Politics (Cambridge University Press, 1996).

Peter B. Evans, Harold K. Jacobson and Robert D. Putnam, eds., Double Edged Diplomacy: International Bargaining and Domestic Politics (University of California Press, 1993).

Robert D. Putnam and Nicholas Bayne, Hanging Together: Cooperation and Conflict in the Seven-Power Summits revised ed. (Harvard University Press, 1987).

Peter F. Cowhey, "Domestic Institutions and the Credibility of International Commitments: Japan and the United States," International Organization 47/2 (1993), 299-326

Michael Huelshoff, "Domestic Politics and Dynamic Issue Linkage," International Studies Quarterly 38/2 (1994), 255-281.

Etel Solingen, "The Domestic Sources of Regional Regimes: The Evolution of Nuclear Ambiguity in the Middle East," International Studies Quarterly 38/2 (1994), 305-338.

Michael Barnett, "High Politics is Low Politics: The Systemic and Domestic Sources of Israeli Security Policy," World Politics 42/4 (1990), 529-562.

Michael Barnett and Jack Levy, "Domestic Sources of Alliances and Alignments: Egypt, 1963-1973," International Organization 45/3 (1991), 369-396.

Andrew P. Cortell and James W. Davis, Jr., "How Do International Institutions Matter? The Domestic Impact of International Rules and Norms," International Studies Quarterly 40/4 (December 1996), 451-478.

James M. Goldgeier and Michael McFaul, "A Tale of Two Worlds: Core and Periphery in the Post-Cold War Era," International Organization 46/2 (1992), 467-492.

Daniel Deudney and G. John Ikenberry, "The Internal Sources of Soviet Change," International Security 16/3 (1991/92), 74-118.

David Skidmore and Valerie M. Hudson, The Limits of State Autonomy: Societal Groups and Foreign Policy Formulation (Westview, 1993).

Keisuke Iida, "When and How Do Domestic Constraints Matter? Two Level Games with Uncertainty," Journal of Conflict Resolution 37/3 (1993), 403-426.

James N. Rosenau, Linkage Politics (Free Press, 1969).

James D. Fearon, "Signaling Foreign Policy Interests in Tying Hands versus Sinking Costs," Journal of Conflict Resolution 41 (1997) 68-90.

Kenneth A. Shultz, "Domestic Opposition and Signaling in International Crises," American Political Science Review 92/4 (December 1998), 829-844.

Kenneth A. Shultz, "Do Domestic Institutions Constrain or Inform? Contrasting Two Institutional perspectives on Democracy and War," International Organization 52/2 (Spring 1999), 233-266.

Kenneth A. Shultz, "Looking for Audience Costs," Journal of Conflict Resolution 45 (2001) 32-60.

Jessica Weeks, "Autocratic Audience Costs: Regime type and signaling Resolve," International Organization 62 (2008) 35-64.

Jack Snyder and Erica D. Borghard, "The Cost of Empty Threats: A Penny, Not a Pound," American Political Science Review, 105/3 (August 2011) 437-456.

Tonya L. Putnam, "Courts Without Borders" Domestic Sources of US Extraterritoriality in the Regulatory Sphere," International Organization 63/3 (July 2009), 459-490.

Jack Levy (1988) "Domestic Politics and War" The Journal of Interdisciplinary History 18.4, p.653-73

Sebastian Rosato (2003) "The Flawed Logic of Democratic Peace Theory" American Political Science Review 97.4, p.585-602 [16p]

Azar Gat (2005) "The Democratic Peace Theory Reframed: The Impact of Modernity" World Politics 58.1, p.73-100

Jessica L. Weeks, "Strongmen and Straw Men: Authoritarian Regimes and the Initiation of International Conflict," American Political Science Review 106, 2 (2012), pp.326-347.

16. International Society/ English School

Hedley Bull, The Anarchical Society (Columbia University Press, 1977), 3-76.

Barry Buzan, From International to World Society? (Cambridge University Press, 2004) 1-62, 90-204.

Richard Little, "The English School's Contribution to the Study of International Relations," European Journal of International Relations 6/3 (2000), 395-422.
(Available on the course document section of this website)

Richard Little, "The English School vs. American Realism: A Meeting of Minds or Divided by a Common Language?" Review of International Studies 29/3 (2003), 443-460.

Robert Jackson, "The Political Theory of International Society: Beyond the Standard of Civilization, " Review of International Studies 17/1 (1995), 3-17.

16.a International Society/ English School

Andrew Liknlater and Hidemi Suganami, The English School of International Relations (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2006)

Barry Buzan, "The English School: An Underexploited Resource in International Relations," Review of International Studies 27/3 (2001), 471-488.

Barry Buzan, "From International System to International Society: Structural Realism Meets the English School," International Organization 47/3 (1993), 327-352.

Barry Buzan and Ole Waever, Regions and Powers: The Structure of International Society (Cambridge University Press, 2004).

Barry Buzan and Richard Little, International Systems in World History: Remaking the Study of International Relations (Oxford University Press, 2000).

Emanuel Adler, Barry Buzan, and Tim Dunne, "Forum: Barry Buzan's *From International to World Society?*" Millennium 43/1 (2005), 156-199.

Richard Little, "Neorealism and the English School: A Methodological, Ontological, and Theoretical Assessment," European Journal of International Relations 1/1 (1995), 9-34.

Timothy Dunne, "The Social Construction of International Society," European Journal of International Relations 1/3 (1995), 367-389.

Timothy Dunne, Inventing International Society: A History of the English School (London: Macmillan, 1998).

Roger Epp, "The English School on the Frontiers of International Relations: A Hermeneutic Recollection," Review of International Studies 24/5 (December 1998), 47-63.

Mervyn Frost, "A Turn Not Taken: Ethics in IR at the Millennium," Review of International Studies 24/5 (December 1998), 119-132.

Robert Jackson, The Global Covenant: Human Conduct in a World of States (Oxford University Press, 2001).

Chris Brown, Tim Dunne, Michael Cox, and Ken Booth, eds., The Eighty Years' Crisis: International Relations 1919-1999 (Cambridge University Press, 1999).

Chris Brown, "International Theory and International Society: The Viability of the Middle Way," Review of International Studies 21/2 (1995), 183-196.

Ole Weaver, "International Society: Theoretical Provisions Unfulfilled?" Cooperation and Conflict 27/1 (1992), 97-128.

Review of International Studies 27/3 (July 2001) "Forum on the English School," contributions by Buzan, Hurrell, Guzzini, Neumann, and Watson

Kai Alderson and Andrew Hurrell, Hedley Bull on International Society (St Martin's, 2000).

Claire Cutler, "the 'Grotian' Tradition in International Relations," Review of International Studies 17 (1991), 41-65.

Hedley Bull and Adam Watson, The Expansion of International Society (Oxford University Press, 1984).

Adam Watson, The Evolution of International Society (Routledge, 1992).

Adam Watson, "Systems of States," Review of International Studies 16/2 (1990), 99-109.

Herbert Butterfield and Martin Wight, eds., Diplomatic Investigations: Essays in the Theory of International Politics (Allen & Unwin, 1966).

Adam Watson, The Evolution of International Society (Routledge, 1992).

R. J. Vincent, "Order in International Politics," in J. D. B. Miller and R. J. Vincent, eds., Order and Violence: Hedley Bull and International Relations (Oxford University Press, 1990).

Rick Fawn and Jeremy Larkins, eds., International Society after the Cold War (St. Martin's Press, 1996).

James Mayall, Nationalism and International Society (Cambridge University Press, 1990).

Haskell Fain, Normative Politics and the Community of Nations (Temple University Press, 1987).

Martin Wight, International Theory: The Three Traditions Edited by G. Wight and B. Porter (Holmes and Meier, 1992).

Martin Wight, Systems of States Edited by Hedley Bull (Leicester University Press, 1977).

Gerrit Gong, The Standard of "Civilization" in International Society (Oxford University Press, 1984).

John Vincent, "Hedley Bull and Order in International Politics," Millennium, 17:2 (1988), 195-213.

Nicholas Wheeler and Timothy Dunne, "Hedley Bull's Pluralism of the Intellect and Solidarism of the Will," International Affairs, 72 (1996), 91-107.

Robert Jackson, "Martin Wight, International Theory and the Good Life," Millennium, 19:2 (1990), 261-272.

Charles Manning, The Nature of International Society (New York: Wiley, 1975).

Jack Donnelly, "The Differentiation of International Societies: An Approach to Structural International Theory," European Journal of International Relations 18/1 (March 2012), 151-176.

Ian Clark, "Toward A English School Theory of Hegemony," European Journal of International Relations 15/2 (June 2009), 203-228.

Michael Cox, "E. H. Carr and the Crisis of Twentieth-Century Liberalism: Reflections and Lessons," Millennium 38 (May 2010), 523-533.

17. Constructivism

Emanuel Adler, "Constructivism and International Relations," "Handbook of International Relations", 2d Edition, 112-144.

Emanuel Adler, "Seizing the Middle Ground: Constructivism in World Politics," European Journal of International Relations 3/3 (September 1997), 319-363.

Thomas Risse, "'Let's Argue!': Communicative Action in World Politics," International Organization 54/1 (Winter 2000), 1-40.

Alexander Wendt, Social Theory of International Politics (Cambridge University Press, 1999), chapters 3,4,6,7.

John Ruggie, "What Makes the World Hang Together?" International Organization, 52 (Autumn 1998), pp. 855-85.

Richard Price, "A Geneology of the Chemical Weapons Taboo," International Organization, 49, 1 (1995): 73-103

17.a Constructivism

Emanuel Adler, World Ordering: A Social Theory of Cognitive Evolution. (Cambridge: (Cambridge University Press, 2019, in press), chapter 1.

John R. Searle, The Construction of Social Reality (Free Press, 1995).

Ian Hacking, The Social Construction of What? (Harvard University Press, 1999), 1-34.

Friedrich Kratochwil, Rules, Norms, and Decisions (Cambridge University Press, 1989).

Stefano Guzzini, "A Reconstruction of Constructivism in International Relations." European Journal of International Relations 6/2 (June 2000), 147-182.

Ted Hopf, "The Promise of Constructivism in International Relations Theory", International Security 23 (Summer 1998), 171-200.

Jeffrey T. Checkel, "The Constructivist Turn in International Relations Theory," World Politics 50/2 (January 1998), 324-348.

Stefano Guzzini and Anna Leander, Constructivism and International Relations: Alexander Wendt and His Critics (Routledge, 2006), especially Wendt, "Social Science as Cartesian Science."

"Forum on Social Theory of International Politics," Review of International Studies 26 (2000). Short articles by Robert Keohane, Stephen Krasner, Hayward Alker, Roxanne Doty, Steve Smith, and Alex Wendt.

Audie Klotz and Cecelia Lynch, Strategies for Research in Constructivist International Relations (M E Sharpe, 2007).

Andrew A. G. Ross, "Coming in From the Cold:" Constructivism and the Emotions," European Journal of International Relations 12/2 (June 2006), 197-222.

Patrick T. Jackson, "Constructing Thinking Space: Alexander Wendt and the Virtues of Engagement," Cooperation and Conflict 36/1 (2001), 109-120.

Alexander Wendt, "Anarchy is What States Make of It: The Social Construction of Power Politics," International Organization 46 (1992), 391-425.

Alexander Wendt, "Constructing International Politics," International Security 20 (Summer 1995), 71-81.

Alexander Wendt, "Collective Identity Formation and the International State," American Political Science Review 88 (June 1994), 384-396.

Alexander Wendt, "Why a World State is Inevitable," European Journal of International Relations, 9/4 (December 2003), 491-542.

John G. Ruggie, "What Makes the World Hang Together? Neo-Utilitarianism and the Social Constructivist Challenge," International Organization 52 (Autumn 1998), 855-885.

John G. Ruggie, "Territoriality and Beyond: Problematizing Modernity in International Relations," International Organization 46/1 (1993), 139-74.

Nicholas Onuf, World of Our Making: Rules and Role in Social Theory and International Relations (University of South Carolina Press, 1990).

Nicholas Onuf, "A Constructivist Manifesto," in Kurt Burch and Robert A. Denemark, eds., Constituting International Political Economy (Lynne Rienner, 1997), 1-17.

Friedrich Kratochwil and John G. Ruggie, "International Organization: A State of the Art on the Art of the State," International Organization 40 (1986), 753-776.

Hayward Alker, "The Presumption of Anarchy in World Politics," in Hayward Alker, Rediscoveries and Reformulations, 355-393.

Emanuel Adler, Communitarian International Relations: The Epistemic Foundations of International Relations (Routledge, 2005)

Emanuel Adler, "Cognitive Evolution," in E. Adler and B. Crawford eds., Progress in Postwar International Relations, 43-88.

Ernst B. Haas and Peter M. Haas, "How I Learned to Escape Physics Envy and to Love Pluralism and Complexity," in Michael Brecher and Frank Harvey, eds., Millennial Reflections in International Studies (University of Michigan Press, 2002), 234-245.

Michael Barnett and Martha Finnemore, Rules for the World: International Organizations in Global Politics (Cornell University Press, 2004).

Maja Zefhuss, Constructivism in International Politics: The Politics of Reality (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2002).

Nina Tannenwald, The Nuclear Taboo (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2007)

Neta C. Crawford, Argument and Change in World Polity: Ethics, Decolonization and Humanitarian Intervention (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2002), 11-81.

K.M. Fierke and K. E. Jorgensen, Constructing International Relations: The Next Generation (M. E. Sharpe, 2001).

David Dessler, "What's at Stake in the Agent-Structure Debate?" International Organization 43 (1989), 441-474.

J. Samuel Barkin, "Realist Constructivism," International Studies Review 5/3 (September 2003), 325-342.

Patrick Thaddeus Jackson, ed., The Forum: "Bridging the Gap: Toward A Realist-Constructivist Dialogue," International Studies Review 6 (2004), 337-352.

Martha Finnemore and Kathryin Sikkink, "International Norm Dynamics and Political Change." International Organization 52/4 (Autumn 1998), 887-917.

Martha Finnemore, The National Interest in International Society (Cornell University Press, 1996).

Martha Finnemore, "Norms, Culture and World Politics: Insights From Sociology's Institutionalism," International Organization 50/2 (Spring 1996), 325-347.

Jeffrey T. Checkel, Ideas and International Political Change (Yale University Press, 1997).

Jeffrey T. Checkel, "International Norms and Domestic Politics: Bridging the Rationalist - Constructivist Divide," European Journal of International Relations 3/4 (December 1997), 473-495.

Mathias Albert, David Jacobson, and Yosef Lapid, eds., Identities, Borders, Orders: Rethinking International Relations Theory (University of Minnesota Press, 2001).

Thomas Biersteker and Cynthia Weber, eds., Sovereignty as a Social Construct (Cambridge University Press, 1996).

Steven Bernstein, "Ideas, Social Structure and the Compromise of Liberal Environmentalism," European Journal of International Relations 6/4 (December 2000), 464-512.

Mlada Bukovansky, "American Identity and Neutral Rights from Independence to the War of 1812," International Organization 51/2 (1997), 209-243.

Mlada Bukovansky, Legitimacy and Power Politics (Princeton University Press, 2002)

Mark Neufeld, "Reflexivity and International Relations Theory," Millennium, 22 (1993), 53-76.

Mark Neufeld, "Interpretation and the "Science" of International Relations," Review of International Studies 19 (1993), 36-61.

Christian Reus-Smit, The Moral Purpose of the State (Princeton University Press, 1999).

Christian Reus-Smit, "The Constitutional Structure of International Society and the Nature of Fundamental Institutions," International Organization 51/4 (Autumn 1997), 555-590.

Richard M. Price, The Chemical Weapons Taboo (Cornell University Press, 1997).

Richard M. Price, "A Genealogy of the Chemical Weapons Taboo," International Organization, 49 (Winter 1995), 73-103.

Audie Klotz, Norms in International Relations (Cornell University Press, 1995).

Audie Klotz, "Norms Reconstituting Interests: Global Racial Equality and U.S. Sanctions Against South Africa," International Organization, 49 (Summer 1995), 451-478.

Michael C. Williams, "The Institutions of Security: Elements of a Theory of Security Organizations," Cooperation and Conflict 32/2 (September 1997), 287-307.

Thomas Risse, Steven Ropp, and Kathryn Sikkink, eds., Human Rights and Domestic Politics (Cambridge University Press, 1999).

Jennifer Sterling-Folker, "Competing Paradigms or Birds of a Feather: Constructivism and Neoliberal Institutionalism Compared" International Studies Quarterly 44/1 (March 2000), 97-120.

Ole Jacob Sending, "Constitution, Choice and Change: Problems with the 'Logic of Appropriateness' and its Use in Constructivist Theory," European Journal of International Relations 8/4 (2002), 443-470.

John Kurt Jacobsen, "Duelling Constructivisms: A Post-Mortem on the Ideas Debate in Mainstream IR/IPE," Review of International Studies 29 (2003), 39-60.

Andreas Bieler, "Questioning Cognitivism and Constructivism in IR Theory: Reflections on the Material Structure of Ideas," Politics 2/2 (2001), 93-100.

Marc Lynch, State Interests and Public Spheres (Columbia University Press, 1999).

Lars-Erik Cederman and Christopher Daase, "Endogenizing Corporate Identities: The Next Step in Constructivist IR Theory," European Journal of International Relations 9/1 (March 2003), 5-36.

Berger and Luckmann, The Social Construction of Reality, 1-18, 53-92.

Richard Ned Lebow (2008), A Cultural Theory of International Relations. New York: Cambridge University Press.

Special Issue of International Theory 2/3 (2010) on Richard Ned Lebow's A Cultural Theory of International Relations. Articles by David A. Welch, James D. Morrow, Nicholas Rengger, Jacques E. C. Hymans, James Der Derian, William C. Wohlforth, Richard Ned Lebow.

Jutta Bruneo and Stephen J. Toope, "Constructivism Approaches to International Law," in Jeffrey L. Dunoff and Mark A. Pollack, eds., Interdisciplinary Perspectives on International Law and International Relations: The State of the Art (Cambridge University Press, 2012)

Ann E. Towns (2012), "Norms and Social Hierarchies: Understanding International Policy Diffusion 'From Below,'" International Organization 66/2 (2012), 179-209.

Diana Panke, "Why Discourse Matters Only Sometimes: Effective Arguing beyond the Nation-State," Review of International Studies 36:1 (Jan. 2010), 145-168.

Alastair Iain Johnston, Social States: China in International Institutions, 1980-2000 (Princeton University Press, 2008).

Iver B. Neumann and Vincent Pouliot, "Untimely Russia: Hysteresis in Russian-Western Relations over the Past Millennium," Security Studies 20:1 (2011): 105-137.

Corneliu Bjola, Legitimising the Use of Force in International Politics: Kosovo, Iraq, and the Ethics of Intervention (Routledge, 2009).

Nancy Fiaz, "Constructivism Meets Critical Realism: Explaining Pakistan's State Practice in the Aftermath of 9/11," European Journal of International Relations, forthcoming

Markus Kornprobst, "From Political Judgments to Public Justifications (and Vice Versa): How Communities Generate Reasons upon Which to Act," European Journal of International Relations published online 18 July 2012.

Markus Kornprobst, "The Agent's Logics of Action: Defining and Mapping Political Judgment," International Theory 3 (2011), 70-1014.

Krebs, Ronald and Patrick Jackson. "Twisting Tongues and Twisting Arms: The Power of Political Rhetoric," European Journal of International Relations 13,1 (2007): 35-66.

Ted Hopf, "Common Sense Constructivism and Hegemony in World Politics," International Organization 67/2 (2013), 317-354

Nicole Deitelhoff, "The Discursive Process of Legalization: Charting Islands of Persuasion in the ICC Case," International Organization, 63/1 (January 2001), 33-65.

Séverinne Auteserre, “Hobbes and the Congo: Frames, Local Violence, and International Intervention,” International Organization 63/2 (April 2009), 249-280.

Piki Ish-Shalom, “Defining by Naming: Israeli Civic Warring Over the Second Lebanon War,” European Journal of International Relations 17/3 (2011), 475-493.

Christian Reus-Smit, “Reading History Through Constructivist Eyes,” Millennium 37/2 (2008), 395-414.

Amir Lupovici, “Pacification: Toward a Theory of the Social Construction of Peace,” International Studies Review 15/2 (2013), 204-228.

Dale Copeland (2000) “The Constructivist Challenge to Structural Realism” International Security 25.2, p.187-212

Antje Wiener, A Theory of Contestation (Springer, 2014).

Trine Flockhart, “The Problem of Change in Constructivist Theory: Ontological Security Seeking and Agent Motivation,” Review of International Politics 42/5 (2016):799-820.

18. Identity and “The Practice Turn” in IR Theory

Identity

Emanuel Adler and Michael Barnett, eds., Security Communities (Cambridge University Press, 1998), 1-66.

James Fearon and David Laitin, “Violence and the Social Construction of Ethnic Identity,” International Organization 54/4 (2000), 845-877.

Jennifer Mitzen, "Ontological Security in World Politics: State Identity and Security Dilemma," European Journal of International Relations 12/3 (September 2006), 241-370.

The Practice Turn

Emanuel Adler and Vincent Pouliot, eds., International Practices (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2011), 1-35.

Vincent Pouliot (2008), “The Logic of Practicality: A Theory of Practice of Security Communities,” International Organization 62/2, 257-288.

Ted Hopf, “Change in International Practices,” European Journal of International Relations 24(3) (2018): 687–711.

Christian Büger and Frank Gadinger, International Practice Theory: New Perspectives (Palgrave, 2014): 21-58.

18.a Identity, “the Practice Turn,” and Networks

Identity

Jonathan Mercer, “Anarchy and Identity,” International Organization 49/2 (Spring 1995), 229-252.

Abdelal, Rawi et al. “Identity as a Variable” Perspectives on Politics 4/4 (2006): 695-711.

Rodney B. Hall, National Collective Identity (Columbia University Press, 1998).

Laurie Nathan, "Domestic Instability and Security Communities," European Journal of International Relations 12 (2006), 275-299.

Yosef Lapid and Friedrich Kratochwil, The Return of Culture and Identity in IR Theory (Lynne Rienner, 1996).

Iver Neumann, "Self and Other in International Relations," European Journal of International Relations 2/2 (1996), 139-174.

Michael Williams, "The Discipline of the Democratic Peace: Kant, Liberalism and the Social Construction of Security Communities," European Journal of International Relations 7/4 (December 2001), 525-554.

Michael C. Williams and Iver B. Neumann, "From Alliance to Security Community: NATO, Russia, and the Power of Identity," Millennium 29/2 (2000), 357-387.
(Available on the course document section of this website)

Thomas Christiansen, Knud Erik Jorgensen, and Antje Wiener, "The Social Construction of Europe," Journal of European Public Policy 6/4 (December 1999), 528-544.

Janice Bially Mattern, "The Power Politics of Identity," European Journal of International Relations 7/3 (2001), 349-397.

Jeffrey Checkel, "Why Comply? Social Learning and European Identity Change," International Organization 55/3 (Summer 2001), 553-588.

Michael Barnett, Dialogues in Arab Politics (Columbia University Press, 1998).

Amitav Acharya, Constructing a Security Community in Southeast Asia: ASEAN and the Problem of Regional Order (Routledge, 2001)

Amitav Acharya, "How Ideas Spread: Whose Norms Matter? Norm Localization and Institutional Change in Asian Regionalism," International Organization 58 (Spring 2004), 239-275.

Janice Gross Stein, "Image, Identity, and Conflict Resolution," in Chester A. Crocker and Fen Osler Hampson with Pameal Aall, eds., Managing Global Chaos. (United States Institute of Peace Press, 1996), chapter 6.

Samuel Huntington, The Clash of Civilizations and the Remaking of World Order (Simon & Shuster, 1996).

Emanuel Adler, Federica Bicchi, Beverly Crawford, and Raffaella Del Sarto, eds., The Convergence of Civilizations: Constructing a Mediterranean Region (Toronto University Press, 2006)

Janice Bially Mattern, Ordering International Politics: Identity, Crisis, and Representational Force (Routledge, 2005).

J. Ann Tickner, "Identity in International Relations Theory: Feminist Perspectives," in Y. Lapid and F. Kratochwil eds., The Return of Culture and Identity in IR Theory (Lynne Rienner, 1996), 147-162.

David Campbell, Writing Security: United States, Foreign Policy and the Politics of Identity (University of Minnesota Press, 1998)

Corneliu Bjola and Markus Kornprobst, "Security Communities and the Habitus of Restraint: Germany and the United States on Iraq," Review of International Studies 33/2 (April 2007) 285-305.

David Laitin, Identity Formation: The Russian-Speaking Populations in the Near Abroad (Cornell University Press, 1998)

Stefano Guzzini, The Return of Geopolitics in Europe: Social Mechanisms and Foreign Policy Identity Crises (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2013).

Lars-Erik Cederman and Christopher Daase, "Endogenizing Corporate Identities: The Next Step in Constructivist IR Theory," European Journal of International Relations 9:1 (2003): 5-35.

Richard Ned Lebow, "Identity and International Relations," International Relations 22/4 (2008), 473-492.

Emanuel Adler and Patricia Greve, "When Security Community Meets Balance of Power: Overlapping Regional Mechanisms of Security Governance," Review of International Studies 35 Supplement S1 (2009), 59-84.

Identity and Ethnic Conflict

Erik Gartzke and Kristian Skrede Gleditsch, "Identity and Conflict: Ties that Bind and Differences that Divide," European Journal of International Relations 12 (2006), 53-87.

David Lake and Donald Rothchild, "Containing Fear: The Origins and Management of Ethnic Conflict," International Security 21/2 (1996), 41-75.

Ted R. Gurr and Barbara Harff, Ethnic Conflict in World Politics in World Politics (Westview, 1994)

John Mueller, "The Banality of 'Ethnic War,'" International Security 25/1 (Summer 2000), 42-70.

Michael Brown, Nationalism and Ethnic Conflict (MIT 1997).

Beverly Crawford, "The Causes of Ethnic Conflict: An Institutional Approach, in Beverly Crawford and Ronnie D. Lipschutz, eds., The Myth of 'Ethnic Conflict': Politics, Economics and Cultural Violence (University of California Press, 1998).

Chaim Kaufman, "Possible and Impossible Solutions to Ethnic Wars," International Security 20 (1996), 136-75

Stuart Kaufman, "An 'International Theory' of Inter-Ethnic War," Review of International Studies 22 (1996), 149-71

Donald Horowitz, Ethnic Groups in Conflict (University of California Press, 1985)

Roger Peterson, Understanding Ethnic Violence: Fear, Hatred, Resentment in Twentieth Century Europe (Cambridge University Press, 2002).

Stathis Kalyvas, et al., The Logic of Violence in Civil War (Cambridge University Press, 2006).

Stathis Kalyvas, "The Ontology of 'Political Violence': Action and Identity in Civil Wars," Perspective on Politics 1 (2003), 475-494.

David Laitin, et al., "Language and the Construction of States: The Case of Catalonia in Spain," Politics & Society 22/1 (1994), 5-29.

James Fearon and David Laitin, "Ethnicity, Insurgency and Civil War," American Political Science Review 97/1 (2003), 75-90

Nicholas Sambanis, "Do Ethnic and Non-ethnic Civil Wars Have the Same Causes? A Theoretical and Empirical Inquiry," Journal of Conflict Resolution 45/3 (2001), 259-282.

“The Practice Turn”

David M. McCourt, “Practice Theory and Relationism as the New Constructivism,” International Studies Quarterly 60 (2016): 475-485.

Emanuel Adler and Vincent Pouliot, "International Practices," International Theory 3/1 (2011), 1-36

Ted Hopf, “The Logic of Habit in International Relations” European Journal of International Relations Vol 16/4 (2010), 539-561.

Philippe Bourbeau, “The Practice Approach in Global Politics,” Journal of Global Security Studies, 2,2, (2017): 170-182.

Emanuel Adler, Communitarian International Relations (Routledge, 2005), chapter 1.

Emanuel Adler, “The Spread of Security Communities: Communities of Practice, Self-Restraint, and NATO’s Post--Cold War Transformation,” European Journal of International Relations 14/2 (2008), 195-230.

Vincent Pouliot, International Security in Practice: The Politics of NATO-Russia Diplomacy (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2011).

Vincent Pouliot, International Pecking Orders: The Politics and Practice of Multilateral Diplomacy (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2016).

Rebecca Adler-Nissen, Bourdieu in International Relations: Rethinking Key Concepts in IR (London: Routledge, 2012).

Rebecca Adler-Nissen and Vincent Pouliot, “Power in Practice: Negotiating the International Intervention in Libya,” European Journal of International Relations 20/4 (2014): 889–911

Sebastian Schmidt, “Foreign Military Presence and the Changing Practice of Sovereignty: A Pragmatist Explanation of Norm Change” American Political Science Review 108/4 (November 2014): 817-829.

Rebecca Adler-Nissen (2016) “Towards a Practice Turn in EU Studies: The Everyday of European Integration,” Journal of Common Market Studies, 54/1 (2016).

Rebecca Adler-Nissen, “Stigma Management in international relations: Transgressive Identities, Norms and Order in International Society,” International Organization 68(1) (2014).

Rebecca Adler Nissen, Opting Out of the European Union: Diplomacy, Sovereignty, and European Integration (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2014).

Frédéric Mérand, "Pierre Bourdieu and the Birth of European Defense" Security Studies Vol. 19, No. 2 (2010): 342-375.

Iver B. Neumann and Vincent Pouliot, "Untimely Russia: Hysterisis in Russian-Western Relations over the Past Millennium," Security Studies 20/1 (2011), 103-157.

Cornelia Navari, "The Concept of Practice in the English School" European Journal of International Relations 17,4 (2011): 611-30.

Iver B. Neumann and Ole Jacob Sending, Governing the Global Polity: Practice, Mentality, Rationality (University of Michigan Press, 2010).

Special Issue of Millennium 40 (June 2012) on "Out of the Ivory Tower," especially articles by Chris Brown (439-456); Morton Skumsrud Andersen and Iver B. Neumann (457-481); Christian Reus-Smit (525-540); Alexander D. Barder and Daniel J. Levine (585-604); Innana Himati Ataya (625-646).

Christian Büger and F. Gadinger, "Reassembling and Dissecting: International Relations Practice From A Science Studies Perspective," International Studies Perspectives 8/1 (2007), 90-110.

Christian Büger and T. Villumsen, "Beyond the Gap: Relevance, Fields of Practice and the Securitizing Consequences of (Democratic Peace) Research," Journal of International Relations and Development 10/4 92007), 417-448.

David Jason Karp, "The Location of International Practices: What is Human Rights Practice?" Review of International Studies (July 2013), 1-24.

Networks

Patrick Thaddeus Jackson and Daniel H. Nexon, "Relations Before States: Substance, Process and the Study of World Politics," European Journal of International Relations 5/3 (1999), 291-332.

Emilie Hafner-Burton, Miles Kahler, and Alexander H. Montgomery, "Network Analysis for International Relations," International Organization 63/3 (2009), 559-592.

Charlie R. Carpenter, "Vetting the Advocacy Agenda: Network Centrality and the Paradox of Weapons Norms," International Organization 65/1 (2011): 69-102
Daniel H. Nexon, The Struggle for Power in Modern Europe: Religious Conflict, Dynamic Empires, and International Change (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2009).

Stacie E. Goddard, "Brokering Change: Networks and Entrepreneurs in International Politics," International Theory 1/2 (2009), 249-281.

Anne-Marie Slaughter, A New World Order (Princeton University Press, 2004)

Anne-Marie Slaughter, The Chessboard and the Web: Strategies of Connection in a Networked World (Yale University Press, 2017)

Yiri M. Zhukov and Brandon M. Stewart, "Choosing Your Neighbors: Networks of Diffusion in International Relations," International Studies Quarterly 57/2 (2013), 271-287.

Xun Cao, "Global Networks and Domestic Policy Convergence: A Network Explanation of Policy Changes," World Politics 64/3 (July 2012), 375-425.

Jacqui True and Michael Mintrom, "Transnational Networks and Policy Diffusion: The Case of Gender Mainstreaming" International Studies Quarterly 45 (March 2001), 27-58.

19. Critical and Post-Modern Theories

Richard Price and Christian Reus-Smit, "Dangerous Liaisons? Critical International Theory and Constructivism," European Journal of International Relations 4/3 (September 1998), 259-294.

Nicholas Rengger and Ben Thirkell-White, "Still Critical After All These Years? The Past, Present and Future of Critical Theory in International Relations," Review of International Studies 33. Supplement S1 (April 2007), 3-24.

Maja Zehfuss, "Critical Theory, Poststructuralism, and Postcolonialism," Handbook of International Relations 2d Edition, 145-169.

Robert W. Cox, "Social Forces, States, and World Orders: Beyond International Relations Theory," in Robert O. Keohane, Neorealism and Its Critics (Columbia University Press, 1986), 204-254.

Roxanne Doty, Imperial Encounters (University of Minnesota Press, 1996), 1-19, 51-72.

Richard Ashley, "The Geopolitics of Geopolitical Space: Toward a Critical Social Theory of International Politics," Alternatives 12/4 (1987), 403-434.

19.a Critical and Post-Modern Theories

Critical Theory

Lene Hansen, Security as Practice: Discourse Analysis and the Bosnian War (London: Routledge, 2013).

Milja Kurki, "The Limitations of the Critical Edge: Reflections on Critical and Philosophical International Relations Scholarship Today," Millennium 40/1 (2011), 129-146.

Andrew Linklater, The Transformation of Political Community: Ethical Foundations of the Post-Westphalian Era (University of South Carolina Press, 1998), 77-108.

Andrew Linklater, "Toward a Sociology of Global Morals with a 'Emancipatory' Intent," Review of International Studies 33. supplement S1 (April 2007), 135-150.

Jim George and David Campbell, "Patterns of Dissent and the Celebration of Difference," International Studies Quarterly 34/3 (Sept 1990), 269-293.

Friedrich Kratochwil, "Looking Back From Somewhere: Reflexions on What Remains 'Critical' in Critical Theory," Review of International Studies 33. supplement S1 (April 2007), 25-45.

Craig Murphy, "The Promise of Critical IR, Partially Kept," Review of International Studies 33. supplement S1 (April 2007), 117-133.

Martin Weber, "The Critical Social Theory of the Frankfurt School, and the 'Social Turn' in IR," Review of International Studies 31 (2005), 195-209.

Richard Wyn Jones, ed., Critical Theory and World Politics (Lynne Rienner, 2001)

Andrew Linklater, "The Achievements of Critical Theory," in S. Smith, K. Booth, and M. Zalewski eds., International Theory: Positivism and Beyond (Cambridge University Press, 1996), 279-300.

Andrew Linklater, Beyond Realism and Marxism: Critical Theory and International Relations (Macmillan, 1990).

Thomas Diez, "A Useful Dialogue? Habermas and International Relations," Review of International Studies 31 (2005), 127-140.

Jutta Weldes, Mark Laffey, Hugh Gusterson, Raymond Duvall, eds., Cultures of Insecurity: States, Communities and the Production of Danger (University of Minnesota Press, 1999).

- Jutta Weldes, "Constructing National Interests," European Journal of International Relations 2/3 (1996), 275–318.
- Robert Cox, "Gramsci, Hegemony, and International Relations: An Essay in Method," Millennium 12/2 (1983), 162–175.
- Stephen Gill, ed., Gramsci, Historical Materialism, and International Relations (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1993).
- Stephen Gill and David Law, "Global Hegemony and the Structural Power of Capital," International Studies Quarterly 34/4 (1989), 475-99.
- Nicklas Rengger, International Relations, Political Theory, and the Problem of Order (Routledge, 1999).
- Ronald J. Deibert, "Harold Innis and the Empire of Speed," Review of International Studies (April 1999), 273-289.
- Ronald J. Deibert, Parchment, Printing, and Hypermedia: Communication in World Order Transformation (Columbia University Press, 1997).
- Karin Fierke, Critical Approaches to International Security (Blackwell, 2007).
- Amy Skonieczny, "Constructing NAFTA: Myth, Representation, and the Discursive Construction of U.S. Foreign Policy," International Studies Quarterly 45/3 (September 2001), 433-454.
- Jürgen Habermas, Knowledge and Human Interests, 2nd. ed. (Heinemann, 1978).
- Jürgen Habermas, The Theory of Communicative Action, vol. 1., trans. Thomas McCarthy (Beacon Press, 1984).
- Jürgen Habermas, The Theory of Communicative Action, vol. 2. (Beacon Press, 1987).
- James Der Derian, Critical International Relations – An Introduction: From the Barbarian to the Cyborg (Routledge, 2009).
- Steven C. Roach, Critical Theory of International Politics (Routledge, 2009).
- Jenny Edkins and Nick Vaughan-Williams, eds., Critical Theorists and International Relations (Routledge, 2009).
- Shannon Brincat, "Towards a Social-Relational Dialectic for World Politics," European Journal of International Relations 17/4 (2011), 679-703.

Matthew Fluck, "The Best there Is? Communication, Objectivity and the Future of Critical International Relations theory," European Journal of International Relations Online first, August 16, 2012.

Jeffrey Winters and Benjamin Page (2009) "Oligarchy in the United States?" Perspectives on Politics 7.4, p.731-751

Postmodernism

James Der Derian and Michael Shapiro, eds., International/Intertextual Relations: Postmodern Readings of World Politics (Lexington Books, 1989).

James Der Derian, "The (S)pace of International Relations: Simulation, Surveillance and Speed," International Studies Quarterly 34/3 (1990), 295-310.

Richard Ashley, "The Achievements of Post-Structuralism," in Steve Smith, Ken Booth, and Marysia Zalewski, eds., International Theory: Positivism and Beyond (Cambridge University Press, 1996), 240–253.

Richard Ashley and R.B.J. Walker, eds., "Reading Dissidence/Writing the Discipline: Crisis and the Question of Sovereignty in International Studies," International Studies Quarterly 34/3 (1990), 367–416.

R. B. J. Walker, Inside/Outside: International Relations as Political Theory (Cambridge University Press, 1993).

R.B.J. Walker, "History and Structure in the Theory of International Relations," Millennium 18/2 (1989), 163-183.

Jens Bartelson, A Genealogy of Sovereignty (Cambridge University Press, 1995).

David Campbell and Michael Shapiro, eds., Moral Spaces: Rethinking Ethics and World Politics (University of Minnesota Press, 1999).

David Campbell, "Political Prosaics, Transversal Politics, and the Anarchical World," in Michael J. Shapiro and Hayward R. Alker, eds., Challenging Boundaries: Global Flows, Territorial Identities (University of Minnesota Press, 1996), 7–32.

David Campbell, Politics without Principle: Sovereignty, Ethics and the Narratives of the Gulf War (Lynne Rienner, 1993).

Jim George, Discourses of Global Politics: A Critical (Re)Introduction to International Relations (Lynne Rienner, 1994).

Mark Hoffman, "Critical Theory and the Inter-Paradigm Debate," Millennium 16 (1987), 231-249.

Timothy Luke, "On Post-War: The Significance of Symbolic Action in War and Deterrence," Alternatives 14 (1989), 343-362.

Michael J. Shapiro, Language and Political Understanding (Yale University Press, 1981).

Cynthia Weber, Simulating Sovereignty: Intervention, the State and Symbolic Exchange (Cambridge University Press, 1995).

Charlotte Epstein, "Who Speaks? Discourse, the Subject, and the Study of Identity in International Politics," European Journal of International Relations 17/2 (2011), 327-350.

Charlotte Epstein, "Theorizing Agency in Hobbes' Wake: The Rational Actor, the Self, or the Speaking Subject?" International Organization 67/2 (April 2013), 287-316.

20. Feminist Approaches

Birgit Locher and Elisabeth Prugl, "Feminism and Constructivism: Worlds Apart or Sharing the Middle Ground?" International Studies Quarterly 45/1 (March 2001), 111-130.

Laura Sjoberg and J. Ann Tickner, "Feminist Perspectives on International Relations," Handbook of International Relations, 2d Edition, 170-194.

Sylvia Bashevkin, "Chapter 1, Introduction" in Bashevkin, Women as Foreign Policy Leaders: National Security and Gender Politics in Superpower America. (New York: Oxford University Press, 2018), 1-30.

Thania Paffenholz, "Women in Peace Negotiations." In Gendering Diplomacy and International Negotiation, ed. Karin Aggestam and Ann E. Towns., 161-192. (Cham, Switzerland: Palgrave Macmillan, 2018).

Cynthia Enloe, Bananas, Beaches and Bases: Making Feminist Sense of International Politics, (University of California Press, 2014), 1-36, 83-124, 343-360.

Jeff Colgan, "Gender Bias in International Relations Graduate Education? New Evidence from Syllabi." PS: Political Science and Politics, 50, 2: 456-460.

20.a Feminist Approaches

J. Ann Tickner, "On the Frontlines or Sidelines of Knowledge and Power: Feminist Practices of Responsible Scholarship," International Studies Review 8/3 (September 2006), 383-395.

Christine Sylvester, "The Contribution of Feminist Theory to International Relations, in S. Smith, K. Booth, and M. Zalewski eds., International Theory: Positivism and Beyond (Cambridge University Press, 1996), 254-278.

Elizabeth J. Wood, "Variation in Sexual Violence During War," Politics & Society, Vol. 34, No. 3, (2006), 307-342

Brooke A. Ackerly, Maria Stern and Jacqui True, eds., Feminist Methodologies for International Relations (Cambridge University Press, 2006)

J. Ann Tickner, "You Just Don't Understand: Troubled Engagements between Feminists and IR Theorists," International Studies Quarterly 41/4 (December 1997), 611-632.

J. Ann Tickner, Gender in International Relations (Columbia University Press, 1992).

J. Ann Tickner and Laura Sjoberg, eds., Feminism and International Relations: Conversations about the Past, Present, and Future (New York: Routledge 2011).

Laura Sjoberg, "Gendered Realities and the Immunity Principle: Why Gender Analysis Needs Feminism," International Studies Quarterly 50/4 (December 2006), 889-910.

Laura Sjoberg, "Gender, Structure, and War: What Waltz Couldn't See," International Theory 4/1 (March 2012), 1-38.

Cynthia Weber, "Good Girls, Little Girls and Bad Girls: Male Paranoia in Robert Keohane's Critique of Feminist International Relations," Millennium 23/2 (Summer 1994).

Mary K. Meyer and Elizabeth Prugl, Gender Politics in Global Governance (Rowman and Littlefield, 1999).

Elizabeth Prugl, The Global Construction of Gender (Columbia University Press, 1999).

Joshua Goldstein, War and Gender (Cambridge University Press, 2001).

Marysia Zalewski and Jane Parpart, eds., The 'Man Question' in International Relations (Westview, 1998)

Cynthia Enloe, Banana, Beaches, and Bases: Making Feminist Sense of International Politics (University of California Press, 1990).

Christine Sylvester, Feminist Theory and International Relations in a Postmodern Era (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1994).

Diana Saco, "Gendering Sovereignty: Marriage and International Relations in Elizabethan Times," European Journal of International Relations 3/2 (September 1997), 291-318.

Anne Sisson Runyan and V. Spike Peterson, "The Radical Future of Realism: Feminist Subversion of IR Theory," Alternatives 12 (1987), 403-434.

Jutta Joachim, "Framing Issues and Seizing Opportunities: The UN, NGOs, and Women's Rights," International Studies Quarterly 47 (2003), 247-274.

Lene Hansen, "The Little Mermaid's Silent Security Dilemma and the Absence of Gender in the Copenhagen School," Millennium 29/2 (2000), 285-306.

Jean Bethé Elshtain, "Feminist Theories and International Relations," in James Der Derian, ed., International Theory: Critical Investigations (New York University Press, 1995), 340-362.

Patricia Molloy, "Subversive Strategies or Subverting Strategy? Toward a Feminist Pedagogy for Peace," Alternatives 20 (April-June 1995), 225-242.

V. Spike Peterson, ed., Gendered States: Feminist (Re)visions of International Relations Theory (Lynne Rienner, 1992).

V. Spike Peterson and Anne Sisson Runyan, Global Gender Issues (Westview, 1993).

"Feminists Write International Relations," Special Issue of Alternatives 18 (Winter 1993).

M. Marchand and Anne Sisson Runyan, Gender and Global Restructuring: Sightings, Sites, and Resistances (Routledge, 2000).

Moya Lloyd, "Women's Human Rights: Paradoxes and Possibilities," Review of International Studies 33/1 (January 2007), 91-103.

Mark M. Grey, Miki C. Kittilsen and Wayne Sandholtz, "Women and Globalization: A Study of 180 Countries, 1975-2000," International Organization 60/2 (2006), 293-333.

21. Power

Hans Morgenthau, Politics among Nations 5th ed. (McGraw-Hill, 1960) chapter 9 ("Elements of National Power").

David Baldwin, "Power Analysis in World Politics: New Trends versus Old Traditions," World Politics 31/2 (Jan 1979), pp. 161-94

Joseph Nye, "Soft Power," Foreign Policy 80 (Fall 1990), 153-171.

Michael Barnett and Raymond Duvall, "Power in International Politics," International Organization 59/1 (Winter 2005), 39-75.

Brian C. Schmidt, "Competing Realist Conceptions of Power," Millennium 33/3 (June 2005), 523-549.

Peter J. Katzenstein and Lucia A. Seybert, eds. Protean Power: Exploring the Uncertain and Unexpected in World Politics. (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2018), 1-56.

Lilach Gilady, The Price of Prestige: (Chicago: University of Chicago Press), ch.1-2

21.a Power

Stefano Guzzini, "The Concept of Power: A Constructivist Analysis," Millennium 33/3 (June 2005), 495-521.

Stefano Guzzini, "Structural Power: The Limits of Neorealist Power Analysis," International Organization 47/3 (1993), 443-78.

Eric X Li, "The Rise and Fall of Soft Power," Foreign Policy August 20, 2018.
<https://foreignpolicy.com/2018/08/20/the-rise-and-fall-of-soft-power/>

Robert Dahl, "Power," Encyclopedia of the Social Sciences 2nd ed., David L. Sills ed, (Free Press, 1966).

David Baldwin, "Power and International Politics," in Handbook of International Relations 2d Edition, 273-297.

Michael Barnett and Raymond Duvall, "Power in Global Governance," in Michael Barnett and Raymond Duvall, eds., Power in Global Governance (Cambridge University Press, 2005), see in particular 33-58, 185-204, 205-228, 294-318.

Special Issue on Power, Millennium 33/3 (June 2005).

Steven Lukes, "Power and the Battle for Hearts and Minds," Millennium 33/3 (June 2005), 477-493.

Thomas Diez, "Constructing the Self and Changing Others: Reconstructing Normative Power Europe," Millennium 33/3 (June 2005), 613-636.

Anna Leander, "The Power to Construct International Security" On the Significance of Private Military Companies," Millennium 33/3 (June 2005), 803-826.

Janice Bially Mattern, "Why 'Soft Power' Isn't So Soft: Representational Force and the Sociolinguistic Construction of Attraction in World Politics," Millennium 33/3 (June 2005), 583-612.

Jennifer Sterling-Folker and Rosemary E. Shinko, "Discourses of Power: Traversing the Realist-Postmodern Divide," Millennium 33/3 (June 2005), 637-664.

Robert O. Keohane and Joseph Nye, Power and Interdependence 3rd ed. (Longman, 2000).

Robert O. Keohane, Power and Governance in a Partially Globalized World (Routledge, 2002).

Joseph Nye, Soft Power: The Means to Success in World Politics (Public Affairs, 2004), esp. 1-72, 99-126.

Joseph Nye, "The Decline of America's Soft Power," Foreign Affairs 83 (May/June 2004), 16-21.

David Baldwin, Paradoxes of Power (Blackwell, 1989).

David Baldwin, "Force, Fungibility, and Influence," Security Studies 5 (June 1996), 173-82.

Max Weber, The Theory of Social and Economic Organization, trans A. M. Henderson, ed. Talcott Parsons (Free Press, 1947).

Michel Foucault, "Truth and Power," and "Governmentality," in Paul Rabinow and Niklas Rose, The Essential Foucault (The New Press, 2004), 229-45, 300-18.

Michel Foucault, Power/Knowledge: Selected Interviews and Other Writings 1972-77 (Pantheon, 1980).

Pierre Bourdieu, Language and Symbolic Power (Harvard University Press, 1991).

Pierre Bourdieu, Distinction. A Social Critique of the Judgement of Taste, (Routledge, 1984).

Antonio Gramsci, Selections from the Prison Notebooks, trans. and eds. Quintin Hoare and Geoffrey Smith (International Publishers, 1971).

Robert Cox, Production, Power, and World Order (Columbia University Press, 1987).

Barry Hindess, Discourses of Power: From Hobbes to Foucault (Blackwell, 1996)

Michael Mann, The Sources of Social Power: A History of Power from the Beginning to AD 1760, vol. 1 (Cambridge University Press, 1986).

Michael Mann, The Sources of Social Power: The Rise of Classes and Nation-States 1760-1914, vol. 2 (Cambridge University Press, 1993).

Brian Barry, "The Uses of Power," in Brian Barry, Democracy, Power, and Justice (Clarendon Press, 1988).

Steven Lukes, Power: A Radical View 2nd ed. (Palgrave, 2004).

Steven Lukes, "Power and Authority," In T. Bottomore and R. Nisbet, eds., History of Sociological Analysis (Heinemann, 1979), 633-676.

- Steven Lukes, ed., Power (Blackwell, 1986).
- Jack H. Nagel, The Descriptive Analysis of Power (Yale University Press, 1975).
- Peter Bachrach and Morton S. Baratz, "The Two Faces of Power," American Political Science Review 56 (1962), 443-78.
- Ian Manners, "Normative Power Europe: A Contradiction in Terms?," Journal of Common Market Studies 40/2 (2002), 235-58.
- James Scott and David Lake, "The Second Face of Hegemony: Britain's Repeal of the Corn Laws and the American Walker Tariff of 1846," International Organization 43 (1989), 1-30.
- Inis Claude, Power and International Relations (Random House, 1962).
- Stefano Guzzini, "The Use and Misuse of Power Analyses in International Theory," in Ronen Palan, ed., Global Political Economy: Contemporary Theories (Routledge, 2000), 53-60.
- Rodney Bruce Hall, "Moral Authority as a Power Resource," International Organization 52 (1997), 591-612.
- Stephen Krasner, "State Power and the Structure of International Trade," World Politics 28 (April 1976), 317-68.
- John Vasquez, The Power of Power Politics; A Critique (Rutgers University Press, 1983).
- Thomas Wartenbert, "The Concept of Power in Feminist Theory," Praxis International 8/3 (1988), 301-16.
- Dennis H. Wrong, Power: Its Forms, Bases and Uses (Blackwell, 1988).
- Daniel S. Markey, The Prestige Motive in International Relations, (Dissertation Manuscript. Princeton University, 2000).
- Thorstein Veblen, The Theory of the Leisure Class, (Penguin Books, 1979 [1899]).
- Harold D. Laswell and Abraham Kaplan, Power and Society, (Yale University Press, 1950).
- George Tsebelis and Jeffrey Garrett, "Agenda Setting Power, Power Indices, and Decision Making in the European Union," International Review of Law and Economics 16/3 (1996), 345-361.
- Albert O. Hirschman, Exit, Voice and Loyalty, (Harvard University Press, 1970).

Status

Robert Frank, Choosing the Right Pond: Human Behavior and the Quest for Status (Oxford University Press, 1985), pp. 3-38.

Deborah Welch Larson/Alexei Shevchenko, "Status Seekers: Chinese & Russian Responses to U.S. Primacy," International Security 34:1 (2010), 63-95.

William Wohlforth, Deborah Larson and T. V. Paul, "Status and World Order," in Wohlforth, Larson and Paul, (eds.) Status in World Politics (Cambridge University Press, 2014), pp. 3-29.

Allan Dafoe, Jonathan Renshon & Paul Huth, "Reputation and Status as Motives for War," Annual Review of Political Science 17 (2014), 371-393.

Steven Ward, "Race, Status, and Japanese Revisionism in the Early 1930s," Security Studies 22:4 (2013), pp. 607-639.

Michelle Murray, "Identity, Insecurity, and Great Power Politics," Security Studies 19:4 (2010), pp. 656-88.

Charles Kupchan, "The Normative Foundations of Hegemony and the Coming Challenge to Pax Americana," Security Studies 23:2 (2014), pp. 219-257.

Gwyneth H. McClendon, Envy in Politics, (Princeton University Press, 2018)

Jonathan Mercer, "The Illusion of International Prestige," International Security, 2017, Vol. 41/4: 133-168.

Paul Musgrave and Daniel H. Nexon, "Defining Hierarchy from the Moon to the Indian Ocean: Symbolic Capital and Political Dominance in Early Modern China and the Cold War." International Security, 2018, Vol. 72, 3: 591-626.

22 International Security: War, Peace, and Cultural Influences

Theories of War

Carl von Clausewitz, On War, ed. and trans. by Peter Paret, Michael Howard and Bernard Brodie (Princeton University Press, 1976), book I, Ch. 1.

Robert Jervis, "Cooperation under the Security Dilemma," World Politics 30/2 (1978), 167-214.

Stephen Walt, "Alliance Formation and the Balance of World Power," International Security 9/4 (Spring 1985), 3-43.

R. Harrison Wagner, War and the State, (Michigan University Press, 2007), Ch. 1

Jack S. Levy, "Interstate War and Peace," Handbook of International Relations, 2d Edition, 581-606.

Theories of Peace and the Culture of International Security

Kenneth A. Schultz, "The Politics of Risking Peace: Do Hawks or Doves Deliver the Olive Branch?," International Organization, Vol. 59/1 (2005), 1-38.

Peter J. Katzenstein, "Introduction: Alternative Perspectives on National Security," Peter J. Katzenstein, ed., The Culture of National Security (Columbia University Press, 1996), 17-32.

Ole Waever, "Securitization and Desecuritization," in R. Lipschutz, On Security (Columbia University Press 1995), 46-86.

22.a International Security: War, Peace, and Cultural Influences

Barry Buzan and Lene Hansen, The Evolution of International Security Studies (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2009).

Jack Snyder, "Anarchy and Culture: Insights from Anthropology of War," International Organization 56/1 (2002), 7-45.

Mitzen, Jennifer and Randall L. Schweller. "Knowing the Unknown Unknowns: Misplaced Certainty and the Onset of War," Security Studies 20, 1 (2011): 2-35.

Dominic D. P. Johnson and Dominic Tierney, "The Rubicon Theory of War: How the Path to Conflict Reaches the Point of No Return," International Security 36/1 (Summer 2011), 7-40.

Harald Müller, "Security Cooperation," Handbook of International Relations, 2d Edition, 607-634.

Barbara F. Walter, "Civil War, Conflict Resolution, and Bargaining Theory," Handbook of International Relations, 2d Edition, 656-672.

Stephen M. Walt, "The Renaissance of Security Studies," International Studies Quarterly 35/2 (1991), 211-239.

Edward A. Kolodziej, "Renaissance in Security Studies? Caveat Lector!" International Studies Quarterly 36/4 (1992), 421-438.

Richard K. Betts, "Should Strategic Studies Survive?" World Politics 50/1 (1997), 7-33.

Steven E. Miller, "*International Security* at Twenty Five: From One World to Another," International Security 26/1 (2001), 5-39.

David Baldwin, "The Concept of Security," Review of International Studies 23 (1997), 5-26.

Paul Kennedy, ed., Grand Strategies in War and Peace, (Yale University Press, 1992).

A. General Studies of War and Peace

Kenneth N. Waltz, "The Origin of War in Neorealist Theory," in Robert I. Rotberg and Theodore K. Rabb, eds., The Origin and Prevention of Major Wars, (Cambridge University Press, 1989), 39-52.

Robert A. Pape, Bombing to Win: Air Power and Coercion in War, (Cornell University Press, 1996), ch. 2-3.

Jack S. Levy, "The Causes of War and the Conditions of Peace," Annual Review of Political Science 1 (1998), 139-166.

Michael Lipson, "Peacekeeping: Organized Hypocrisy?" European Journal of International Relations 13 (march 2007), 5-34.

John A. Vasquez, The War Puzzle, (Cambridge University Press, 1993), ch.1-2.

John Mueller, Retreat from Doomsday: The Obsolescence of Major War, (Basic Books, 1989).

John Mueller, "The Essential Irrelevance of Nuclear Weapons: Stability in the Postwar World," International Security 13/2 (Autumn 1998), 55-79.

John L. Gaddis, The Long Peace: Inquiries Into The History of the Cold War. (Oxford University Press, 1987), 215-245.

Quincy Wright, A Study of War, (University of Chicago Press, 1965).

J. David Singer and Melvin Small, The Wages of War, 1816-1965, (Wiley, 1965).

Kalevi J. Holsti, The State, War, and the State of War, (Cambridge University Press, 1996).

Francis A. Beer, Meanings of War and Peace, (Texas A&M University Press, 2001).

John Keegan, A History of Warfare, (Vintage, 1994).

Michael Howard, Clausewitz, (Oxford University Press, 1983).

Raymond Aron, Clausewitz, (Simon & Schuster, 1986).

Martin Van Creveld, The Transformation of War, (Free Press, 1991).

Greg Cashman, What Causes War? (Macmillan, 1993).

Kenneth Waltz, Man, State, and War, (Columbia University Press, 1959).

Albert Somit, "Humans, Chimps, and Bonobos: The Biological Bases of Aggression, War, and Peacemaking," Journal of Conflict Resolution 34 (1990), 553-582.

Margaret Mead, "Warfare is Only an Invention -- Not a Biological Necessity," in Leon Bramson and George W. Goethals, eds., War: Studies from Psychology, Sociology, Anthropology. Rev. ed., (Basic Books, 1968), 269-274.

Barbara Ehrenreich, Blood Rites: Origins and History of the Passions of War, (Henry Holt, 1997).

Peter Wallenstein & Margareta Sollenberg, "Armed Conflict, 1989-1999," Journal of Peace Research 37/5 (2000), 635-649.

Manus Mildarski, ed., "Big Wars, Little Wars -- A Single Theory?," International Interactions (Special Issue) 16/3 (1990).

J. David Singer, "The Correlates of War Project," World Politics 24/2 (1972), 243-270.

J. David Singer and Paul F. Diehl, Measuring the Correlates of War, (University of Michigan Press, 1990).

Hui, Victoria Tin-bor. War and State Formation in Ancient China and Early Modern Europe. (Cambridge University Press, 2005).

Richard Ned Lebow, Why Nations Fight: Past and Future Motives for War (Cambridge University Press, 2010).

Dan Reitel and Allan Stam, Democracies at War (Princeton University Press, 2002).

Horowitz, Michael. The Diffusion of Military Power: Causes and Consequences for International Politics (Princeton University Press, 2010).

Lars-Eric Cederman, T C. Warren and Dicher Sornette, "Testing Clausewitz: Nationalism, Mass Mobilization, and the Severity of War," International Organization 65/4 (October 2011), 605-638.

Gary Goertz and Paul Diehl (1993) "Enduring Rivalries: Theoretical Constructs and Empirical Patterns" International Studies Quarterly 37.2, p.147-71

B. Realist Approaches to War

Michael W. Doyle, Ways of War and Peace, (W.W.Norton, 1997).

Andrew Kydd, "Sheep in Sheep's Clothing: Why Security Seekers Do Not Fight Each Other," Security Studies 7/1 (1997), 114-154.

Robert Powell, "War as a Commitment Problem," International Organization 60/1 (January 2006), 169-203.

Stephen Van Evera, Causes of War: Power and the Roots of Conflict, (Cornell University Press, 1999).

Dale C. Copeland, The Origins of Major War, (Cornell University Press, 2000).

John Vasquez, "Realism and the Study of Peace and War," in Michael Brecher and Frank P. Harvey, eds., Millennial Reflections on International Studies, (University of Michigan Press, 2002), 79-94.

Bradley Thayer (2000) "Bringing in Darwin: Evolutionary Theory, Realism, and International Politics" International Security 25.2, p.124-51

B.1 Spiral Model

Robert Jervis, Perception and Misperception in International Politics, (Princeton University Press, 1976), ch. 2

Charles L. Glaser, "The Security Dilemma Revisited," World Politics 50/1 (1997), 171-201.

Charles L. Glaser, "Political Consequences of Military Strategy: Expanding and Refining the Spiral and Deterrence Models," World Politics 44/4 (1992), 497-538.

Andrew Kidd, "Game Theory and the Spiral Model," World Politics 49 (1997), 371-400.

B.2 The Offensive/Defensive Balance

Michael Brown and Owen R. Cote, eds., Offense, Defense, and War, (MIT Press, 2002).

Sean M. Lynn-Jones, "Offense-Defense Theory and its Critics," Security Studies 4 (1995), 660-691.

George H. Quester, Offense and Defense in the International System, (Wiley, 1977).

Stephen Van Evera, "The Cult of the Offensive and the Origins of the First World War," International Security 9 (1984), 58-108.

Stephen Van Evera, Causes of War, (Cornell University Press, 1999).

Jack Snyder, The Ideology of the Offensive, (Cornell University Press, 1984).

Jack S. Levy, "The Offensive/Defensive Balance of Military Technology and the Incidence of War," International Studies Quarterly 28 (1984), 219-238.

Scott Sagan, "1914 Revisited: Allies, Offense and Instability," International Security 11 (1987), 151-175.

James D. Fearon, "The Offense Defense Balance and War Since 1648," ISA Paper (revised), (1997).

Charles L. Glaser and Chaim Kaufmann, "What is the Offense-Defense Balance and Can We Measure It?" International Security, Vol. 22, No. 4, (1998), pp. 44-82.

Keir A. Lieber, "Grasping the Technological Peace: The Offense-Defense Balance and International Security," International Security 25/1 (2000), 71-104.

Dan Reiter, "Military Strategy and the Outbreak of International Conflict: Quantitative Empirical Tests, 1903-1992," Journal of Conflict Resolution 43/3 (1999), 366-387.

Stephen Biddle, "Rebuilding the Foundations of Offense-Defense Theory," Journal of Politics 63/3 (2001), 741-774.

B.3 Balance of Power

William C Wohlforth, Richard Little, Stuart J. Kaufman, David Kang, Charles A. Jones, Victoria Tin-Bor Hui, Arthur Eckstein, Daniel Doudney, and William L Brenner, "Testing Balance of Power Theory in World Politics," European Journal of International Relations 13 (2) (2007), 155-185.

Paul W. Schroeder, "Did the Vienna Settlement Rest on a Balance of Power?" American Historical Review 97/3 (1992), 683-706.

Edward Gulick, Europe's Classical Balance of Power, (W.W.Norton, 1955).

Inis L. Claude, Jr., Power and International Relations, (Random House, 1962).

Ernst B. Haas, "The Balance of Power: Prescription, Concept, or Propaganda," World Politics 5/4 (1953), 442-477.

Ludwig Dehio, The Precarious Balance: Four Centuries of European Power Struggle, (New York: Random House, 1962).

R. Harrison Wagner, "Peace, War, and the Balance of Power," American Political Science Review 88 (1994), 593-607.

Emerson Niu, Peter Ordeshook, and Gregory Rose, The Balance of Power, (Cambridge University Press, 1989).

Robert Powell, "Stability and the Distribution of Power," World Politics 48/2 (1996), 239-267.

Eric J. Labs, "Do Weak States Bandwagon?," Security Studies 1/3 (1992), 383-416.

Robert G. Kaufman, "To Balance or to Bandwagon? Alignment Decisions in 1930s Europe," Security Studies 1/3 (1992), 417-447.

Stephen M. Walt, "Alliance, Threats, and US Grand Strategy: A Reply to Kaufman and Labs," Security Studies 1/3 (1992), 448-482.

Randall L. Schweller, "Bandwagoning for Profit: Bringing the Revisionist State Back In," International Security 19 (1994), 72-107.

Paul W. Schroeder, "Historical Reality vs. Neo-Realist Theory," International Security 19/1 (1994), 108-148.

John J. Mearsheimer, "Back to the Future: Instability in Europe after the Cold War," International Security 15/1 (1990), 5-56

R. Harrison Wagner, "What Was Bipolarity?" International Organization 47 (1993), 77-106.

Dale Copeland, "Neorealism and the Myth of Biopolar Stability," Security Studies 5/3 (1996), 28-89.

Edward D. Mansfield, "The Concentration of Capabilities and the Onset of War," Journal of Conflict Resolution 36 (1992), 3-24.

Stephen M. Walt, The Origins of Alliances, (Cornell University Press, 1987).

James D. Morrow, "Alliances: Why Write Them Down?" Annual Review of Political Science 3 (2000), 63-83.

Thomas Christensen and Jack Snyder, "Chain Gangs and Passed Bucks: Predicting Alliance Patterns in Multipolarity," International Organization 44 (1990), 137-169.

Dominic Tierney (2011) "Does Chain-Ganging Cause the Outbreak of War?" International Studies Quarterly 55, p.285-304

Stacie E. Goddard, "When Right Makes Might: How Prussia Overturned the European Balance of Power" International Security 33/3 (Winter 2008/2009), 110-142.

Jack s. Levy and William R. Thompson. "Balancing on Land and Sea: Do States Ally Against the Leading Global Power?" International Security, Vol. 35, No. 1 (Summer 2010): 7-43.

Daniel Nexon, "The Balance of Power in the Balance" World Politics 6/3 (2009), 330-359.

Jack Levy and William Thompson. "Hegemonic Threats and Great Power Balancing in Europe, 1495-2000," Security Studies 14/1 (2005), 1-30.

Robert A. Pape, "Soft Balancing Against the United States," International Security 30/1 (2005), 7-45.

T. V. Paul, "Soft Balancing in the Age of U.S. Primacy" International Security 30/1 (2005), 46-71.

Gideon Rose, "Neoclassical Realism and Theories of Foreign Policy," World Politics 51/1 (1998), 144-172.

Randall Schweller, "Unanswered Threats: A Neoclassical Realist Theory of Underbalancing" International Security 29/2 (2004), 159-201

Dominic Tierney, "Does Chain Ganging Cause the Outbreak of War?" International Studies Quarterly 55/2 (June 2011), 285-304.

B.4 Power Transition and Cyclical Theories of War

Jacek Kugler and Douglas Lemke, "The Power Transition Research Program: Assessing Theoretical and Empirical Advances," in Manus I. Midlarski, ed., The Handbook of War Studies II, (University of Michigan Press, 2000).

A.F.K. Organski and Jacek Kugler, The War Ledger, (University of Chicago Press, 1980).

Jacek Kugler and Douglas Lemke, eds., Parity and War, (University of Michigan Press, 1996).

Douglas Lemke, Regions of War and Peace, (University of Michigan Press, 2001).

Jon M. Diccio and Jack S. Levy, "Power Shifts and Problem Shifts: The Evolution of the Power Transition Research Program," Journal of Conflict Resolution 42/4 (1999), 675-704.

Robert Gilpin, War and Change in World Politics, (Cambridge University Press, 1981).

William R. Thompson, On Global War: Historical-Structural Approaches to World Politics, (Columbia: University of South Carolina Press, 1988).

Joshua Goldstein, Long Cycles, (Yale University Press, 1988).

Charles F. Doran and Wes Parsons, "War and the Cycle of Relative Power," American Political Science Review 74 (1980), 947-965.

George Modelski and William R. Thompson, Seapower in Global Politics, 1494-1993, (University of Washington Press, 1989).

Bueno De Mesquita and David Lalman, "Empirical Support for Systemic and Dyadic Explanations of International Conflict," World Politics 41/1 (1988), 1-20.

Richard Rosecrance, "Long Cycle Theory and International Relations," International Organization 41 (1987), 283-301.

C. Domestic Explanations for War

Alan C. Stam, III, Win, Lose, or Draw: Domestic Politics and the Crucible of War, (University of Michigan Press, 1999).

Jack S. Levy, "The Diversionary Theory of War: A Critique," in Manus Midlarski, ed., Handbook of War Studies, (Unwin Hyman, 1989), ch. 11

John Mueller, War, Presidents and Public Opinion, (Wiley, 1973).

Henk Erich Goemans, War and Punishment: The Causes of War Termination and the First World War, (Princeton University Press, 2000).

Arthur Stein, "Conflict and Cohesion," Journal of Conflict Resolution 20 (1976), 143-172.

Richard Stoll, "The Guns of November: Presidential Reelections and the Use of Force, 1947-1982," Journal of Conflict Resolution, (1984), 231-246.

Brett Ashley Leeds and David R. Davis, "Domestic Political Vulnerability and International Disputes," Journal of Conflict Resolution 41/6 (1997), 814-834.

Matthew A. Baum, "The Constituent Foundations of the Rally-Round-the-Flag Phenomenon," International Studies Quarterly 46/2 (2002), 263-298.

Alastair Smith, "International Crises and Domestic Politics," American Political Science Review 92/3 (1998), 622-638.

Stephen M. Walt, Revolution and War, (Cornell University Press, 1996).

Jack S. Levy, "Organizational Routines and the Causes of War," International Studies Quarterly 30/2 (1986), 193-222.

D. Institutional Approaches to the Study of Peace

Charles A. Kupchan and Clifford A. Kupchan, "The Promise of Collective Security," International Security 20 (1995), 52-61.

Inis L. Claude, Jr., Swords into Plowshares, (Random House, 1962).

Richard K. Betts, "Systems for Peace or Causes of War: Collective Security, Arms Control, and the New Europe," International Security 17 (1992), 5-43.

George W. Downs, ed., Collective Security Beyond the Cold War, (University of Michigan Press, 1994).

Arie M. Kacowicz, Zones of Peace in the Third World: South America and West Africa in Comparative Perspective, (SUNY Press, 1998).

Bueno de Mesquita and Randolph M. Siverson, "War and the Survival of Political Leaders: A Comparative Study," American Political Science Review 89 (1995), 841-855.

Daniel Deudney, "The Philadelphian System: Sovereignty, Arms Control and Balance of Power in American State-Union, Circa 1787-1861," International Organization 49/2 (1995), 191-228.

James D. Morrow, "When Do States Follow the Laws of War?" American Political Science Review 101/3 (August 2007), 559-572.

E. Constructivist Approaches to the Study of Peace

Hayward Alker, Rediscoveries and Reformulations (Cambridge University Press, 1996).

Emanuel Adler and Michael Barnett, eds., Security Communities (Cambridge University Press, 1998).

Michael Williams, "The Discipline of the Democratic Peace: Kant, Liberalism and the Social Construction of Security Communities," European Journal of International Relations 7/4 (December 2001), 525-554.

Lars-Erik Cederman, "Back to Kant: Reinterpreting the Democratic Peace as a Macrohistorical Learning Process," American Political Science Review 95/1 (March 2001), 15-31.

Patricia Molloy, "Subversive Strategies or Subverting Strategy? Toward a Feminist Pedagogy for Peace," Alternatives 20 (April-June 1995), 225-242.

Heikki Patomaki and Ole Waever, "Introducing Peaceful Changes," in Heikki Patomaki, ed., Peaceful Changes in World Politics (Tampere Peace Research Institute, Research Report 71), 3-27.

Stefano Guzzini, "The Cold War is What We Make of It: When Peace Research Meets Constructivism," Dietrich Jung and Stefano Guzzini, Contemporary Security Analysis and Copenhagen Peace Research (Routledge, 2004), 40-53.

F. Peacemaking and the End of Wars

Jacob Bercovitch and Jeffrey Z. Rubin, eds., Mediation in International Relations, (St. Martin's, 1992).

Jacob Bercovitch and David Wells, "Evaluating Mediation Strategies: A Theoretical and Empirical Analysis," Peace and Change, Vol. 18, (1993), pp. 3-25.

I. William Zartman and J. Lewis Rasmussen, eds., Peacemaking in International Conflict, (United States Institute of Peace, 1997).

Ronald J. Fisher, The Social Psychology of Intergroup and International Conflict Resolution, (Springer-Verlag, 1990).

Lilach Gilady and Bruce Russett, "Peacemaking and Conflict Resolution," in Walter Carlsnaes, Thomas Risse and Beth A. Simmons, eds., Handbook of International Relations (London: Sage, 2002), pp. 392-408.

Marieke Kleiboer, The Multiple Realities of International Mediation, (Lynne Rienner, 1998).

I. William, "Ripeness: The Hurting Stalemate and Beyond," in Peter Stern and Daniel Druckman, eds., International Conflict Resolution after the Cold War, (Washington D.C.: National Academy Press, 2000), pp. 225-250.

Paul Pillar, Negotiating Peace: War Termination as a Bargaining Process, (Princeton University Press, 1983).

Fred C. Ikle, Every War Must End, (Columbia University Press, 1991).

Roy Licklider, "The Consequences of Negotiated Settlements in Civil Wars, 1945-1993," The American Political Science Review 89/3 (1995), 681-690.

Stephen John Stedman, Donald Rothchild, and Elizabeth Cousens, eds., Ending Civil Wars: The Implementation of Peace Agreements, (Lynne Rienner, 2002).

Stephan Stedman, "Spoiler Problems in Peace Processes," International Security 22/2 (1997), 5-53.

Chester A. Crocker, Fen Osler Hampson, and Pamela Aall, eds., Turbulent Peace: The Challenges of Managing International Conflict, (United States Institute of Peace, 2001).

Michael W. Doyle and Nicholas Sambanis, "International Peacebuilding: A Theoretical and Quantitative Analysis," American Political Science Review 94/4, (2000), 779-801.

Olara A. Otunnu and Michael W. Doyle, eds., Peacemaking and Peacekeeping for a New Century, (Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, 1998).

Virginia Page Fortna, Peace Time: Cease Fire Agreements and the Durability of Peace, (Princeton University Press, 2004).

Virginia Page Fortna, "Does Peacekeeping Keep Peace? International Intervention and the Duration of Peace after Civil War," International Studies Quarterly 48/2 (2004).

G. Terrorism

Ethan Bueno de Mesquita, "Terrorism and Counterterrorism," Handbook of International Relations, 2d Edition, 635-655.

Andrew H. Kydd and Barbara F. Walter, "The Strategies of Terrorism," International Security 31/1 (2006), 49-80.

Robert F. Trager and Dessislava P. Zagorcheva, "Deterring Terrorism," International Security 30/3 (2005/6), 87-123.

Patricia L. Sullivan, "War Aims and War Outcomes: Why Powerful States Lose Limited Wars?" Journal of Conflict Resolution 51/3 (June 2007) 496-524.

Michael C. Horowitz, "Non-State Actors and the Diffusion of Innovations: The Case of Suicide Terrorism," International Organization 64/1 (January 2010), 33-64.

Thomas Homer-Dixon, "The Rise of Complex Terrorism," Foreign Policy 128 (Jan/Feb 2002). 52-63.

Symposium, "The Threat of Terrorism: US Policy after September 11," International Security 26/3 (2001/2).

Richard K. Betts, "The Soft Underbelly of American Primacy: Tactical Advantages of Terror," Political Science Quarterly 117/1 (2002), 19-36.

Charles W. Kegley, ed., International Terrorism: Characteristics, Causes, Controls, (St. Martin's, 1990).

Barry R. Posen, "The Struggle Against Terrorism: Grand Strategy, Strategy, and Tactics," International Security 26/3 (2001), 39-56.

Stathis N. Kalyvas, "The Paradox of Terrorism in Civil War," Journal of Ethics 8/1 (2004), 78-138.

Todd Sandler and Walter Endres, "An Economic Perspective on Transnational Terrorism," European Journal of Political Economy 20/2 (2004), 301-316.

Robert A. Pape, "The Strategic Logic of Suicide Terrorism," American Political Science Review 97/3 (2003), 343-361.

Michael Quinlan, "Deterrence and Deterrability," Contemporary Security Policy 25/1 (2004), 11-17.

H. Peace: Without Quotation Marks

Herbert C. Kelman, "Introduction," Journal of Conflict Resolution 2/1 (1958), 1-7

Herbert C. Kelman, "Reflections on the History and Status of Peace Research," Conflict Management and Peace Science 5 (1991).

E. H. Carr, Conditions of Peace (Macmillan, 1942).

Johan Galtung, "Violence, Peace, and Peace Research," Journal of Peace Research 6 (1969), 167-91.

Kenneth Boulding, "Twelve Friendly Quarrels with Johan Galtung," Journal of Peace Research 14 (1977), 75-86.

Grenville Clark and Louis B. Sohn, Introduction to World Peace through World Law (Harvard University Press, 1966).

Philip Noel-Baker, The Arms Race: A Program for World Disarmament (Stevens and Sons, 1958).

I. The Culture of International Security

Richard Price and Nina Tannenwald, "Norms and Deterrence: The Nuclear and Chemical Weapons Taboos" (114-152); Elizabeth Kier, "Culture and French Military Doctrine before World War II" (186-215); Alastair Iain Johnston, "Cultural Realism and Strategy in Maoist China" (216-268); in Peter J. Katzenstein, ed., The Culture of National Security (Columbia University Press, 1996).

Michael C. Williams, Culture and Security: Symbolic Power and the Politics of International Security (Routledge, 2006), chapter 4.

Emily O. Goldman, "Cultural Foundations of Military Diffusion," Review of International Studies 32/1 (2006), 69-91.

Bill Mc Sweeney, Security, Identity and Interests: A Sociology of International Relations (Cambridge University Press, 1999), 13-67, 81-100, 152-172, 175-197, 208-219

Barry Buzan, Ole Waever, Jaap de Wilde, Security: A New Framework of Analysis (Lynne Rynner, 1998), 21-49.

Keith R. Krause, ed. Culture and Security: Multilateralism, Arms Control, and Security Building (Frank Cass, 1999).

Ole Waever, "Europe, State and Nation in the New Middle Ages," in Jaap de Wilde and Hakan Wiberg, eds., Organizational Anarchy in Europe: The Role of States and Intergovernmental Organizations (Tauris Academic Studies, 1996).

Emanuel Adler, "The Emergence of Cooperation: National Epistemic Communities and the International Evolution of the Idea of Nuclear Arms Control," International Organization 46/1 (Winter 1992), 101-145.

Emanuel Adler, "Seeds of Peaceful Change: The OSCE's Security Community-Building Model," in E. Adler and M. Barnett, Security Communities, (Cambridge University Press, 1998), 119-160.

Karin Fierke, "Multiple Identities, Interfacing Games: The Social Construction of Western Action in Bosnia," European Journal of International Relations 2/4 (1996), 467-497.

Michael C. Williams and Keith Krause, "Preface: Toward Critical Security Studies," in Keith Krause and Michael C. Williams, eds., Critical Security Studies (University of Minnesota Press, 1997).

Lene Hansen, Security as Practice (London: Routledge, 2006).

Jeff Huysmans, "'Security': What Do You Mean: From Concept to Thick Signifier," European Journal of International Relations 4/2 (1998), 226-255.

Keith R. Krause, "Cross Cultural Dimensions of Multilateral Non-Proliferation and Arms Control Dialogues: An Overview," in Keith R. Krause, ed., Culture and Security (Frank Cass, 1999), 1-22.

Theo Farrell, "Constructivist Security Studies: Portrait of a Research Program," International Studies Review 4/1 (Spring 2002), 49-72.

Fen Osler Hampson et al., Madness in the Multitude: Human Security and World Disorder (Oxford University Press, 2002), 14-37, 80-97.

Keith Krause and Michael Williams, "From Strategy to Security: Foundations of Critical Security Studies," in Keith Krause and Michael Williams, eds., Critical Security Studies (University of Minnesota Press, 1997), 33-60.

Gareth Evans, "Cooperative Security and Interstate Conflict," Foreign Policy (Fall 1994).

Iver Neumann and Michael C. Williams, "From Alliance to Security Community: NATO, Russia and the Power of Identity," Millennium 29/2 (2000), 357-387.

Iver B. Neumann and Henrikki Heikka, "Grand Strategy, Strategic Culture, Practice: The Social Roots of Nordic Defence," Cooperation and Conflict 40/1 (2005), 5-23.

Bruce Cronin, "Creating Stability in the New Europe: The OSCE High Commissioner on National Minorities and the Socialization of Risky States," Security Studies 12 (Autumn 2002), 132-163.

Paul Cornish and Geoffrey Edwards, "Beyond the EU/NATO Dichotomy: The Beginning of a European Strategic Culture," International Affairs 77/3 (2001), 587-603.

Pinar Bilgin, "Whose 'Middle East'? Geopolitical Inventions and Practices of Security," International Relations 18/1 (March 2004), 25-42.

Elizabeth Kier, Imagining War: French and British Military Doctrine Between the Wars (Princeton University Press, 1997).

Alastair Iain Johnston, Cultural Realism: Strategic Culture and Grand Strategy in Chinese History (Princeton University Press, 1995).

Jeffrey S. Lantis, "Strategic Culture and National Security Policy," International Studies Review 4/3 (2002), 87-113

Colin Gray, "Strategic Culture as Context: the First Generation of Theory Strikes Back," Review of International Studies 25/1 (January 1999), 49-70.

Jack Snyder, "The Concept of Strategic Culture: Caveat Emptor," in Carl Jacobsen, ed., Strategic Power: USA/USSR (St Martin's, 1990)

Michael C. Williams, "Rethinking the 'Logic' of Deterrence," Alternatives 17 (1992), 67-93.

Roland Paris, "Human Security: Paradigm Shift or Hot Air?" International Security 26/2 (Fall 2001), 87-101.

P H. Liotta, "Boomerang Effect: The Convergence of National and Human Security," Security Dialogue 4 (2002), 473-88.

A. Suhrke, "Human Security and the Interests of States," Security Dialogue 30/3 (1999), 265-276.

"Freedom From Fear: Canada's Foreign Policy for Human Security" Canada, Department of Foreign Affairs and International Trade (September 2000).

Richard Price, "Reversing the Gun Sights: Transnational Civil Society Targets Land Mines," International Organization 52 (Summer 1998), 613-644.

Rob McRae and Don Hubert, eds., Human Security and the New Diplomacy (McGill-Queen's University Press, 2001).

Gary King and Christopher Murry "Rethinking Human Security," Political Science Quarterly 116/4 (January 2002), 585-610

Tarak Barkawi and Mark Laffey, "The Postcolonial Moment in Security Studies," Review of International Studies 32 (2006), 329-352

Virginia Page Fortna, "Scraps of Paper? Agreements and the Durability of Peace," International Organization 57/2 (2003), 337-372.

Securitization

Ole Wæver, "Securitization and Desecuritization." On Security. Ed. by Ronnie Lipschutz, (New York: Columbia University Press, 1995), 46-86.

Barry Buzan, Barry, Ole Wæver, and Jaap de Wilde. Security: A New Framework for Analysis (Lynne Rienner), 1998.

Michael C. Williams, "Words, Images, Enemies: Securitization and International Politics," International Studies Quarterly 47/4 (December 2003), 511-532.

Jeff Huysmans, "Revisiting Copenhagen: Or, On the Creative Development of a Security Studies Agenda in Europe." European Journal of International Relations 4.4 (1998): 479-505.

Matt McDonald, "Securitization and the Construction of Security." European Journal of International Relations 14/4 (2008), 563-587.

Thierry Balzacq, "Constructivism and Securitization Studies." The Routledge Handbook of Security Studies. Ed. by Myriam Dunn Cavelty and Victor Mauer (Routledge, 2010, 56-72.

Ralf Emmers, "Securitization." Contemporary Security Studies. Ed. by Alan Collins,. (Oxford University Press, 2007), 109-125

Barry Buzan and Wæver. "Macrosecuritization and Security Constellations: Reconsidering Scale in Securitisation Theory" Review of International Studies 35/2 (2009), 253-276.

Stefano Guzzini, "Securitization as a Causal Mechanism," Security Dialogue 42 4/5 (2011), 329-341.

Holger Stritzel, "Toward a Theory of Securitization: Copenhagen and Beyond,"
European Journal of International Studies 13 (2007), 357-383).

23. Interdependence and International Political Economy

Benjamin J. Cohen, International Political Economy: An Intellectual History, Princeton: Princeton University Press, (2008), 1-65.

Robert O. Keohane and Joseph S. Nye Jr., "Power and Interdependence Revisited," International Organization 41/4, (1987), 725-753.

Paul Milgrom, Douglass North and Barry Weingast, "The Role of Institutions in the Revival of Trade," Economics and Politics 2 (1990), 1-23.

Jeffrey Frieden and Lisa L. Martin, "International Political Economy: Global and Domestic Interactions," in Ira Katznelson and Helen V. Milner, eds., Political Science: The State of the Discipline (W.W. Norton, 2002), 118-146.

Ronald Rogowski, 1987, "Political Cleavages and Changing Exposure to Trade," American Political Science Review 81/4 (1987), 1121-1137.

Abdelal, Rawi, Mark Blyth, and Craig Parsons. "Introduction: Constructing the International Economy." In Abdelal, Blyth, and Parsons, eds. Constructing the International Economy. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 2010: 1-22.

24. Globalization and Global Governance

Benjamin J. Cohen, International Political Economy: An Intellectual History, Princeton: Princeton University Press, (2008), 118-178.

Garrett, Geoffrey, "Global Markets and National Politics: Collision Course or Virtuous Circle?" International Organization, 52/4 (1998), 787-824.

Thomas Risse, "Transnational Actors in World Politics," Handbook of International Relations, 2d edition, 426-452.

Nathan M. Jensen "Democratic Governance and Multinational Corporations: Political Regimes and Inflows of Foreign Direct Investment," International Organization 57/3 (2003), 587-616.

Margaret Keck and Kathryn Sikkink, Activists Beyond Borders: Advocacy Networks in International Politics, (Cornell University Press, 1998), ch. 1.

Daniel Drezner, The System Worked: How the World Stopped Another Great Depression (Oxford University Press, 2014), Ch.1-2

Matthew Hoffmann, Climate Governance at a Crossroads: Experimenting with a Global Response to Kyoto (Oxford University Press, 2011), ch. 1

23-24.a International Political Economy and Global Governance

Jeffrey A. Frieden and David A. Lake, "Introduction." In Frieden and Lake, eds. International Political Economy: Perspectives on Global Power and Wealth. 2nd Edition (New York: St. Martin's Press, 1991), 5-11.

John Ravenhill, ed. Global Political Economy (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2011).

Axel Hülsemeyer, ed., International Political Economy (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2010).

Michael Zürn, "Globalization and Global Governance," Handbook of International Relations, 2d edition, 401-425.

Catherine Weaver and Nicola Phillips, eds. International Political Economy (London: Routledge, 2010).

Special Issue of Review of International Political Economy 16/1 (February 2009). Articles by David Lake (47-57), Peter J. Katzenstein (122-135), Henry Farrell and Martha Finnemore (58-71).

Dani Rodrik, "How Far Will International Economic Integration Go?" The Journal of Economic Perspectives 14/1 (2000), 177-186.

Jeffrey Frieden, Global Capitalism: Its Fall and Rise in the Twentieth Century (Norton, 2006).

Jeffrey Frieden and Lisa L. Martin, "International Political Economy: Global and Domestic Interactions," in Ira Katznelson and Helen V. Milner, eds., Political Science: The State of the Discipline, (W.W. Norton, 2002), 118-146.

A. G. Kenwood and A. L. Lougheed, The Growth of the International Economy 1820-2000, 4th ed. (Routledge, 1999).

Robert Gilpin, The Political Economy of International Relations, (Princeton University Press, 1987).

Susan Strange, States and Markets, (Pinter, 1988).

Jeffrey Frieden and David Lake, eds. International Political Economy, (St. Martin's Press, 1987).

Joseph Grieco and John Ikenberry, State Power and World Markets, (W.W. Norton, 2003).

Immanuel Wallerstein, The Capitalist World Economy (Cambridge University Press, 1979).

Stephen Gill, American Hegemony and the Trilateral Commission, (Cambridge University Press, 1990).

Robert Cox, Production, Power and World Order (Columbia University Press, 1987)

Douglass C. North, Structure and Change in Economic History. (W.W. Norton, 1981).

Fred Block, Origins of International Economic Disorder, (University of California Press Berkeley, 1977).

Herman Schwartz, States Versus Markets, (St. Martin's, 1994).

James Caporaso and David Levine, Theories of Political Economy, (Cambridge University Press, 1992).

Stephen Gill and David Law, The Global Political Economy: Perspectives, Problems, and Policies, (Harvester Wheatsheaf, 1988).

Peter Katzenstein, ed., Between Power and Plenty: Foreign Economic Policies of Advanced Industrial States, (University of Wisconsin Press, 1978).

Peter Katzenstein, Small States in World Markets: Industrial Policy in Europe, (Cornell University Press, 1985).

Peter Hall, The Political Power of Economic Ideas: Keynesianism across Nations, (Princeton University Press, 1989).

Peter A. Gourevitch, Politics in Hard Times, (Cornell University Press, 1986).

Richard Stubbs and Geoffrey Underhill, eds., Political Economy and the Changing Global Order, (Oxford University Press, 2000).

Mark Blyth, Great Transformations: Economic Ideas and Institutional Change in the Twentieth Century, (Cambridge University Press, 2002).

Charles Edward Lindblom, Politics and Markets: the World's Political Economy System, (Basic Books, 1977).

David A. Lake, "Leadership, Hegemony, and the International Economy," International Studies Quarterly 37/4 (1993), 459-48

Helen V. Milner and Robert O. Keohane, "Internationalization and Domestic Politics" (3-24); and Jeffry A. Frieden and Robert Rogowski, "The Impact of the International Economy on

National Policies: An Analytical Overview" (25-47), both in Robert O. Keohane and Helen V. Milner, eds., Internationalization and Domestic Politics (Cambridge University Press, 1996).

Robert Gilpin, Global Political Economy: Understanding the International Economic Order (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2001).

Walter Mattli and Ngaire Woods. "In Whose Benefit? Explaining Regulatory Change in Global Politics," The Politics of Global Regulation, Edited by Mattli and Woods (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2009), 1-43.

Beth A. Simmons and Zachary Elkins. "The Globalization of Liberalization: Policy Diffusion in the International Political Economy." American Political Science Review 98/1 (February 2004), 171-189.

Henry Farrell, The Political Economy of Trust: Institutions, Interests and Inter-Firm Cooperation in Italy and Germany (New York: Cambridge University Press, 2009)

Oliver Kessler, "Sleeping with the Enemy? On Hayek, Constructivist Thought, and the Current Economic Crisis," Review of International Studies 38 (2012), 275-299.

Lisa L. Martin, "Polany's Revenge," Perspectives on Politics 11/1 (2013), 177-186.

Guns and Butter

Paul Kennedy, The Rise and Fall of the Great Powers: Economic Change and Military Conflict from 1500 to 2000, (Random House, 1987).

Robert Powell, "Guns, Butter, and Anarchy," The American Political Review 87/1 (1993), 115-132.

Kevin Narizni, "Both Guns and Butter, or Neither: Class Interests in the Political Economy of Rearmament," American Political Science Review 97/2 (2003), 203-220.

Peter Liberman, "The Spoils of Conquest," International Security 18/2 (1993), 125-153.

Joshua S. Goldstein, The Real Price of War: How We Pay for the War on Terror, (New York University Press, 2004).

E. Benoit, "Growth and Defense in Developing Countries," Economic Development and Cultural Change 26 (1978.), 271-280.

Steve Chan & Alex Mintz (eds.). Defense, Welfare and Growth: Perspectives and Evidence, (Routledge, 1992).

Bruce M. Russett, "Defense Expenditures and National Well Being," American Political Science Review, Vol. 76, No. 4, (1982), pp. 767-777.

Tor Egil Forland, "The History of Economic Warfare: International Law, Effectiveness, Strategies." Journal of Peace Research, Vol. 30, No.2, (1993), pp. 151-162.

Daniel W. Drezner, The Sanctions Paradox: Economic Statecraft and International Relations (Cambridge University Press, 1999).

Robert A. Pape, "Why Economic Sanctions Do Not Work," International Security 22/2 (1997), 90-136.

Kimberly Ann Elliott, "The Sanctions Glass: Half Full or Completely Empty?" International Security 23/1 (1998), 50-65.

Arne Tostensen and Beate Bull, "Are Smart Sanctions Feasible?" World Politics 54/3 (2002), 373-403.

N.P. Gleditsch, et al., eds., The Peace Dividend, (North-Holland, 1996)

Todd Sandler and Keith Hartley, The Economics of Defense, (Cambridge University Press, 1995).

Stephen G. Brooks, "The Globalization of Production and the Changing Benefits of Conquest," Journal of Conflict Resolution 43/5 (1999), 646-670.

Jonathan Kirshner, "Globalization, American Power, and International Security," Political Science Quarterly, 123:3 (2008), 363-89.

Economic Interdependence and International Security

David A. Baldwin, Economic Statecraft. (Princeton University Press, 1985).

Robert O. Keohane and Joseph Nye, Power and Interdependence 3rd ed. (Longman, 2000).

V.I. Lenin, Imperialism: The Highest Stage of Capitalism, (International Publishers, 1939).

J.A. Hobson, Imperialism, (University of Michigan Press, 1965).

Raymond Aron, "War and Industrial Society," in Leon Bramson and George W. Geothals, War, (Basic Books, 1968), 359-402.

Edward D. Mansfield and Brian M. Pollins, "The Study of Interdependence and Conflict: Recent Advances, Open Questions, and Directions for Future Research," Journal of Conflict Resolution 45/6 (2001), 834-859.

David M. Rowe, "World Economic Expansion and National Security in Pre-World War I Europe," International Organization 53/2 (1999), 195-231.

Albert O. Hirschman, National Power and the Structure of Foreign Trade, (University of California Press, 1945).

Jonathan Kirshner, "Political Economy in Security Studies After the Cold War," Review of International Political Economy 5/1 (1998), 64-91.

Dale C. Copeland, "Economic Interdependence and War: A Theory of Trade Expectations," International Security 20 (1996), 5-41.

Paul A. Papayoanou, Power Ties: Economic Interdependence, Balancing, and War, (University of Michigan Press, 1999).

Edward D. Mansfield and Brian M. Pollins, eds., Economic Interdependence and International Conflict: New Perspectives on an Enduring Debate, (University of Michigan Press, 2003).

Erik Gartzke, Quan Li, and Charles Boehmer, "Investing in the Peace: Economic Interdependence and International Conflict," International Organization 55/2 (2001), 391-438.

Jean-Marc F. Blanchard, et al., eds., Power and the Purse: Economic Statecraft, Interdependence, and National Security, (Frank Cass, 2000).

John R. Oneal and Bruce M. Russett, "The Kantian Peace: The Pacific Benefits of Democracy, Interdependence, and International Organizations, 1885-1992," World Politics 52/1 (1999), 1-37.

Katherine Barbieri, "Economic Interdependence: A Path to Peace or Source of International Conflict?" Journal of Peace Research 33 (1996), 29-49.

Joanne Gowa, Allies, Adversaries, and International Trade, (Princeton University Press, 1994).

Patrick J. McDonald, "Peace Through Trade or Free Trade?" Journal of Conflict Resolution 48/4 (2004), 547-572.

Peter Liberman, "Trading with the Enemy: Security and Relative Economic Gains," International Security 21/1 (1996), 147-175.

Joanna Gowa and Edward D. Mansfield, "Power Politics and International Trade," The American Political Science Review, 87/2 (1993.), 408-420.

Trade Policies

Helen V. Milner, "International Trade," in Handbook of International Relations, 2d Edition, 720-745.

James E. Alt et al., "The Political Economy of International Trade: Enduring Puzzles and an Agenda for Inquiry," Comparative Political Studies 29/6 (1996), 689-717.

Judith Goldstein and Lisa L. Martin, "Legalization, Trade Liberalization, and Domestic Politics: A Cautionary Note," International Organization 54/3 (2000), 219-248.

Ronald Rogowski, Commerce and Coalitions, (Princeton University Press, 1989).

B. Peter Rosendorff and Helen V. Milner, "The Optimal Design of International Trade Institutions: Uncertainty and Escape," International Organization 55/4 (2001), 829-858.

Gilbert Winham, The Evolution of International Trade Agreements, (University of Toronto Press, 1992).

Kenneth Oye, Economic Discrimination and Political Exchange: World Political Economy in the 1930s and 1980s, (Princeton University Press, 1992).

Helen Milner, Resisting Protectionism: Global Industries and the Politics of International Trade, (Princeton University Press, 1988).

Michael Hiscox, International Trade and Political Conflict: Commerce, Coalitions, and Mobility, (Princeton University Press, 2002).

Richard Rosecrance, The Rise of the Trading State: Commerce and Conquest in the Modern World, (Basic Book, 1986).

Daniel Verdier, Democracy and International Trade: Britain, France, and the United States, 1860-1990 (Princeton University Press, 1994).

Stephan D. Krasner, "State Power and the Structure of International Trade," World Politics 28/3 (1976), 317-347.

Charles P. Kindleberger, The World in Depression 1929-1939. (University of California Press, 1986).

Timothy J. McKeown, "Hegemonic Stability Theory and the 19th Century Tariff Levels in Europe." International Organization 37/1 (1986), 73-91.

Scott C. James and David A. Lake, "The Second Face of Hegemony: Britain's Repeal of the Corn Laws and the American Walker Tariff of 1846," International Organization 43/1 (1989), 1-29.

Arthur A. Stein, "The Hegemon's Dilemma," International Organization 38/2 (1984), 355-386.

Beth V. Yarbough and Robert M. Yarbough. "Cooperation in the Liberalization of International Trade: After Hegemony, What?" International Organization 41/1 (1987), 1-26.

John A. C. Conybeare, "Public Goods, Prisoners' Dilemmas, and the International Political Economy," International Studies Quarterly 28/1 (1984), 5-22.

Duncan Snidal, "The Limits of Hegemonic Stability," International Organization 39/4 (1985), 579-614.

Michael Bailey, Judith Goldstein, and Barry Weingast, "The Institutional Roots of American Trade Policy: Politics, Coalitions, and International Trade," World Politics 49/3 (1997), 309-338.

James Alt and Michael Gilligan, "The Political Economy of Trading States: Factor Specificity, Collective Action Problems, and Domestic Political institutions," Journal of Political Philosophy 2/2 (1994), 165-192.

Kenneth F. Scheve and Mathew J. Slaughter, "What Determines Individual Trade-Policy Preferences?" Journal of international Economics 54/2 (2001), 267-92.

John G. Ruggie, "Trade, Protectionism and the Future of Welfare Capitalism," Journal of International Affairs 48/1 (1994), 1-11.

Ronald Rogowski, "Trade and the Variety of Democratic Institutions," International Organization 41/2 (1987), 203-223.

Christina L. Davis, "International Institutions and Issue Linkage: Building Support for Agricultural Trade Liberalization," American Political Science Review 98/1 (2004), 153-169.

Andrew K. Rose, "Do We Really Know that the WTO Increases Trade?" American Economic Review 94/1 (2004), 98-114.

Joanne Gowa and Edward D. Mansfield. "Alliances, Imperfect Markets, and Major-Power Trade," International Organization 58/4 (Fall 2004), 775-805.

Richard H. Steinberg, Richard H. "In the Shadow of Power? Consensus-Based Bargaining and Outcomes in the GATT/WTO," International Organization 56/2 (Spring 2002), 339-374.

Vinod K. Aggarwal, "The Dynamics of Trade Liberalization." In Power, Interdependence, and Non- State Actors in World Politics, edited by Helen V. Milner and Andrew Moravcsik (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2009), 164-182.

Judith Goldstein, Douglas Rivers, and Michael Tomz. "Institutions in International Relations: Understanding the Effects of the GATT and the WTO on World Trade." International Organization 61/1 (Winter 2007), 37-67.

Edward D. Mansfield, Helen V. Milner, and B. Peter Rosendorff. "Free to Trade: Democracies, Autocracies, and International Trade," American Political Science Review 94/2 (June 2000), 305-321.

Edward D. Mansfield, Helen V. Milner, and B. Peter Rosendorff. "Replication, Realism, and Robustness: Analyzing Political Regimes and International Trade." American Political Science Review 96/1 (March 2002), 167-169.

Edward D. Mansfield and Diana C. Mutz. "Support for Free Trade: Self-Interest, Sociotropic Voting, and Out-Group Anxiety." International Organization 63/3 (Summer 2009), 425-457.

Edward D. Mansfield and Eric Reinhardt, "International Institutions and the Volatility of International Trade," International Organization 62/4 (October 2008), 621-652.

Xinyuan Dai, "Political Regimes and International Trade: The Democratic Difference Revisited." American Political Science Review 96/1 (March 2002), 159-165.

Monetary and Finance Policies

Michael Tomz, "International Finance," Handbook of International Relations, 2d Edition, 692-719.

Barry Eichengreen, Globalizing Capital: A History of the International Monetary System, (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2009), chs. 1, 5-7.

Herman Schwartz, Subprime Nation: American Power, Global Finance and the Housing Bubble (Cornell University Press, 2009).

Carla Norrlof (2009) "Key Currency Competition," Cooperation and Conflict 44/4 (2009), 1-23

Louis Pauly, "Managing Financial Emergencies in an Integrating World," Globalizations 6/3 (September 2009), 353-364.

Louis Pauly, "The Institutional Legacy of Bretton Woods: IMF Surveillance, 1973-2007," in Orderly Change: International Monetary Relations Since Bretton Woods, edited by David Andrews (Cornell University Press, 2008), 189-210.

John B. Goodman and Louis W. Pauly, "The Obsolescence of Capital Controls? Economic Management in an Age of Global Markets," World Politics 46/1 (1993), 50-82.

McNamara, Kathleen. "Consensus and Constraints: Ideas and Capital Mobility in European Monetary Integration." Journal of Common Market Studies 37/3 (September 1999), 455-476.

Daniel W. Drezner and Kathleen R. McNamara "International Political Economy, Global Financial Orders and the 2008 Financial Crisis," Perspectives on Politics 11/1 (March 2013) 155-166.

Mark Blyth, "Paradigms and Paradox: The Politics of Economic Ideas in Two Monetary Crises, Governance 2012

J. Lawrence Broz and Jeffry A. Frieden, "The Political Economy of International Monetary Relations," Annual Review of Political Science 4 (2001), 317-340.

David M. Andrews, "Capital Mobility and State Autonomy: Toward a Structural Theory of International Monetary Relations," International Studies Quarterly 38/2 (1994), 193-218.

Lawrence J. Broz, "The Origins of Central Banking: Solutions to the Free-Rider Problem," International Organization 52/2 (1998), 231-268.

Torben Iversen, "Wage Bargaining, Central Bank Independence, and the Real Effects of Money," International Organization 52/3 (1998), 469-504.

Barry Eichengreen, Globalizing Capital, (Princeton University Press, 1998).

Beth A. Simmons, Who Adjusts? Domestic Sources of Foreign Economic Policy during the Interwar Years, (Princeton University Press, 1997).

Benjamin J. Cohen, The Future of Money, (Princeton University Press, 2002).

David Andrews et al., eds. Governing the World's Money, (Cornell University Press, 2002).

Barry Eichengreen, International Monetary Arrangements for the 21st Century, (The Brookings Institute, 1994).

Max Corden, Economic Policy, Exchange Rates and the International System, (University of Chicago Press, 1994).

Benjamin J. Cohen, The Geography of Money, (Cornell University Press, 2000).

Louis Pauly, Who Elected the Bankers? Surveillance and Control in the World Economy, (Cornell University Press, 1997).

Kathleen McNamara, The Currency of Ideas: Monetary Politics in the European Union, (Cornell University Press, 1999).

Andrew Sobel, Domestic Choices, International Markets: Dismantling National Barriers and Liberalizing Securities Markets, (University of Michigan Press, 1994).

Joanne Gowa, Closing the Gold Window: Domestic Politics and the End of Bretton Woods, (Cornell University Press, 1983).

Stephan Haggard et al., eds., The Politics of Finance in Developing Countries, (Cornell University Press, 1993).

Jonathan Kirshner, Currency and Coercion: The Political Economy of International Monetary Power, (Princeton University Press, 1995).

Jonathan Kirshner, ed., Monetary Orders: Ambiguous Economics, Ubiquitous Politics, (Cornell University Press, 2003).

William Bernhard et al. "The Political Economy of Monetary Institutions," International Organization 56/4 (2002), 693-723.

Benjamin J. Cohen, "Phoenix Risen: The Resurrection of Global Finance," World Politics 48/2 (1996), 286-296.

Jeffrey A. Frieden, "Invested Interests: The Politics of National Economic Policies in a World of Global Finance," International Organization 45/4 (1991), 425-451.

John B. Goodman and Louis W. Pauly, "The Obsolescence of Capital Controls? Economic Management in an Age of Global Markets," World Politics 46/1 (1993), 50-82.

Beth Simmons, "The Legalization of International Monetary Affairs," International Organization 54/3 (2000), 189-218.

Barry Eichengreen, Financial Crises and What to Do about Them, (Oxford University Press, 2002).

Stephan Haggard, Developing Nations and the Politics of Global Integration, (Brookings, 1995).

Eric Helleiner, States and the Reemergence of Global Finance, (Cornell University Press, 1995).

Ethan Kapstein, Governing the Global Economy: International Finance and the State, (Harvard University Press, 1994).

Louis Pauly, Opening Financial Markets: Banking Politics on the Pacific Rim, (Cornell University Press, 1988).

Susan Strange, Mad Money, (Manchester University Press, 1998).

Yoram Z. Haftel, "Ratification Counts: U.S. Investment Treaties and FDI Flows into Developing Countries." Review of International Political Economy 17/2 (May 2010), 348-377.

Tim Büthe and Helen V. Milner. "The Politics of Foreign Direct Investment into Developing Countries: Increasing FDI through International Trade Agreements?" American Journal of Political Science 52/4 (October 2008), 741-762.

Regionalism

Edward D. Mansfield and Helen V. Milner, "The New Wave of Regionalism," International Organization 53/3 (1999), 589-627.

Edward D. Mansfield and Helen V. Milner, eds., The Political Economy of Regionalism (Columbia University Press, 1997).

Tanja A. Börzel, "Comparative Regionalism: European Integration and Beyond," Handbook of International Relations, 2d Edition, 503-530.

Miles Kahler, International Institutions and the Political Economy of Integration, (The Brookings Institution, 1995).

Yoram Z. Haftel, "From the Outside Looking In: The Effect of Trading Blocs on Trade Disputes in the GATT/WTO," International Studies Quarterly 48/1 (2004), 121-142.

Andrew Moravcsik, The Choice for Europe: Social Purpose and State Power from Messina to Maastricht, (Cornell University Press, 1998).

Andrew Moravcsik, "Negotiating the Single European Act: National Interests and Conventional Statecraft in the European Community," International Organization 45/1 (1991), 19-56.

Walter Mattli, The Logic of Regional Integration: Europe and Beyond (Princeton University Press, 1999).

George Tsebelis and Geoffrey Garrett, "Intergovernmentalism and Supranationalism in the European Union," International Organization 55/2 (2001), 357-390.

Andrew Hurrell, "Explaining the Resurgence of Regionalism in World Politics," Review of International Studies 28 (1995), 331-358.

Peter J. Katzenstein, A World of Regions (Cornell University Press, 2005).

Shaun Breslin, et al., eds., New Regionalisms in the Global Political Economy (Routledge, 2002).

Roger D. Hansen, "Regional Integration: Reflections on a Decade of Theoretical Efforts" World Politics 21/2 (1969), 242-271.

Edward J. Lincoln, East Asian Economic Regionalism, (The Brookings Institution, 2004).

Andrew Gamble and Anthony Payne, eds. Regionalism and World Order, (Macmillan Press, 1996).

Jeffrey Frieden, "The Euro: Who Wins? Who Loses?" Foreign Policy 112 (1998), 25-40.

Zanny Minton-Beddoes, "From EMU to AMU? The Case for Regional Currencies," Foreign Affairs 78/4 (June/July 1999), 8-13.

Jeffrey A. Frankel, ed., The Regionalization of the World Economy, (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1998).

Development, Underdevelopment and the Environment

Jana Hönke and Markus Lederer, "Development in International Relations," Handbook of International Relations, 2d Edition, 775-800.

Ronald B. Mitchell, "International Environmental Politics," Handbook of International Relations, 2d Edition, 801-826.

Gerald Meier and Joseph Stiglitz, eds., Frontiers of Development Economics: The Future in Perspective, (Oxford University Press, 2001).

Adam Przeworski and Fernando Limongi, "Political Regimes and Economic Growth," The Journal of Economic Perspectives 7/3 (1993), 51-69.

Adam Przeworski, Democracy and the Market, (Cambridge University Press, 1991).

Robert H. Bates, Markets and States in Tropical Africa: The Political Basis of Agricultural Policies, (University of California Press, 1981).

Alexander Gerschenkron, "Economic Backwardness in Historical Perspective," in

Alexander Gerschenkron, ed., Economic Backwardness in Historical Perspective, (Harvard University Press, 1962).

J. Samuel Valenzuela and Arturo Valenzuela, "Modernization and Dependency: Alternative Perspectives in the Study of Latin American Underdevelopment," Comparative Politics 10/4 (1978), 535-552.

Peter B. Evans, Dependent Development: The Alliance of Multinational, State, and Local Capital in Brazil, (Princeton University Press, 1979).

Fernando Henrique Cardoso and Enzo Faletto, Dependency and Development in Latin America, (University of California Press, 1979).

Robert Packnham, The Dependency Moment: Scholarship and Politics in Development Studies, (Harvard University Press, 1992).

Tony Smith "The Underdevelopment of Development Literature: The Case of Dependency Theory," World Politics 31 (1979), 247-288.

Quan Li and Adam Resnick "Reversal of Fortunes: Democratic Institutions and Foreign Direct Investment Inflows to Developing Countries," International Organization 57/1 (2003), 175-211.

Stephen D. Krasner, Structural Conflict: the Third World Against Global Liberalism, (University of California Press, 1985).

Stephen Haggard, Pathways from the Periphery: The Politics of Growth in the Newly Industrializing Countries, (Cornell University Press, 1990).

Robin Broad, Unequal Alliance: The World Bank, the International Monetary Fund and the Philippines, (University of California Press, 1988).

James R. Vreeland, The IMF and Economic Development, (Cambridge University Press, 2003).

Jeremy Bulow, First World Governments and Third World Debt, (Brookings Papers on Economic Activity, 2002).

Rawi Abdelal, National Purpose in the World Economy: Post-Soviet States in Comparative Perspective, (Cornell University Press, 2003).

Robert Wade, "East Asia's Economic Success: Conflicting Perspectives, Partial Insights, Shaky Evidence," World Politics 44/2 (1992), 270-320.

Michael Ross, "The Political Economy of the Resource Curse," World Politics 51/2 (1999), 297-322.

Matthew Hoffmann, Ozone Depletion and Climate Change: Constructing a Global Response (State University of New York Press, 2012).

Steven Bernstein, The Compromise of Liberal Environmentalism (Columbia University Press, 2001)

Garrett Hardin, "The Tragedy of the Commons," Science, No. 3859, (Dec. 13th, 1968.), 1243-1248.

Marvin S. Soroos, "Lifeboat Ethics Versus One-Worldism in International Food and Resource Policy." In David W. Orr and Marvin S. Soroos, eds., The Global Predicament: Ecological Perspectives on World Order, (University of North Carolina Press, 1979), 131-149.

Lynton Keith Caldwell, International Environmental Policy, (Duke University Press, 1996).

Meadows et al. The Limits to Growth: A Report for the Club of Rome's Project on the Predicament of Mankind, (Universe Books, 1972).

Julian L. Simon, The Ultimate Resource, (Princeton University Press, 1981).

Wilfredo Cruz, Mohan Munasinghe, and Jeremy Warford, "Greening Development: Environmental Implications of Economic Policies," Environment 38/5 (1996), 6-38.

W. M. Adams, Green Development: Environment and Sustainability in the Third World, (Routledge, 1990).

Tavni Nagpal, "Voices From the Developing World: Progress Toward Sustainable Development," Environment 37/8 (1995), 10-35.

Duncan Brack, "Balancing Trade and the Environment," International Affairs 71/3 (1995), 497-514

Marc Williams, "Trade and Environment in the World Trading System: A Decade of Stalemate?" Global Environmental Politics 1/4 (2001), 1-9.

Oran R. Young, "The Politics of International Regime Formation: Managing Natural Resources and the Environment," International Organization 43/3 (1989), 349-375.

Peter M. Haas, Robert O. Kohane, and Marc A. Levy, eds., Institutions for the Earth, (MIT Press, 1993).

Gary Gareffi, Ronie Garcia-Johnson and Erika Sasser, "The NGO-Industrial Complex," Foreign Policy 125 (2001.), 56-65.

Paul Wapner, Environmental Activism and World Civic Politics, (University of New York Press, 1996).

Robert W. Kates, "Population and Consumption: What We Know, What We Need to Know," Environment 42/3 (2000), 10-19.

Marian L. Miller, The Third World in Global Environmental Politics. (Lynne Reiner, 1995), 87-107.

Theodore R. Moran, Edward M. Graham, and Magnus Blomstrom. Does Foreign Investment Promote Development? Washington D.C.: Institute for International Economics, 2005.

Stephen G. Brooks, Producing Security: Multinational Corporations, Globalization, and the Changing Calculus of Conflict (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2006).

Helen Milner, "Globalization, Development, and International Institutions: Normative and Positive Perspectives." Perspectives on Politics 3/4 (December 2005), 833-854.

Stephen Kosack and Jennifer Tobin, "Funding Self-Sustaining Development: The Role of Aid, FDI, and Government in Economic Success," International Organization 60/1 (Winter 2006), 205-243.

Lisa Martin, "U.S. Food Aid Policy: The Politics of Delegation and Linkage," in Lisa Martin, Democratic Commitments: Legislatures and International Cooperation. Princeton: (Princeton University Press, 2000), 112-146.

Eric Neumayer, "The Determinants of Aid Allocation by Regional Multilateral Development Banks and United Nations Agencies," International Studies Quarterly 47/ 1 (March 2003), 101-122.

Bruce Bueno de Mesquita and Alastair Smith, "A Political Economy of Aid," International Organization 63/2 (April 2009), 309-340.

Axel Dreher, Jan-Egbert Sturm, and James Raymond Vreeland. "Development Aid and International Politics: Does Membership in the UN Security Council Influence World Bank Decisions?" Journal of Development Economics 88/1 (January 2009), 1-18.

Globalization and Global Governance

Jennifer Mitzen, Power in Concert: The Nineteenth-Century Origins of Global Governance (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2013).

Helen V. Milner and Dustin Tingley, "Who Supports Global Economic Engagement?" International Organization, 65 (Winter 2011), 37-68.

Louis Pauly and William Coleman, eds., Global Ordering: Institutions and Autonomy in a Changing World (Vancouver: University of British Columbia Press, 2008).

Steven Bernstein and William Coleman, eds., Unsettled Legitimacy: Political Community, Power, and Authority in a Global Era (Vancouver: University of British Columbia Press, 2009).

"Legalization and World Politics," special issue, International Organization 54:3 (summer 2000), especially Judith Goldstein, et al., "Introduction: Legalization and World

Politics”; Robert O. Keohane, et al., “The Concept of Legalization”; Kenneth W. Abbott and Duncan Snidal, “Hard and Soft Law in International Governance”; Robert O. Keohane, et al., “Legalized Dispute Resolution: Interstate and Transnational”; and Miles Kahler, “The Causes and Consequences of Legalization.”

Martha Finnemore and Stephen J. Toope, “Alternatives to ‘Legalization’: Richer Views of Law and Politics,” International Organization 55/3 (summer 2001), 743-758

Anne-Marie Slaughter, A New World Order (Princeton University Press, 2004),

Burgoon, Brian. "Globalization and Backlash: Polanyi's Revenge?" Review of International Political Economy 16/2 (May 2009), 145-177.

Andrew Hurrell, “The Theory and Practice of Global Governance: The Worst of All Possible Worlds?” International Studies Review 13 (2001), 144-154.

Abraham Newman and Eliot Posner, “International Interdependence and Regulatory Power: Authority, Mobility, and Markets,” European Journal of International Relations 17/4 (2011), 589-610.

Yotam Margalit, “Lost in Globalization: International Economic Integration and the Sources of Popular Discontent,” International Studies Quarterly 56 (2012), 484-500.

David A. Lake, “Rightful Rules: Authority, Order, and the Foundations of Global Governance,” International Studies Quarterly 54/3 (September 2010), 587-613.

Martin Hewson and Timothy Sinclair, eds., Approaches to Global Governance Theory (SUNY, 1999).

David Held et al., Global Transformations: Politics, Economics, and Culture (Stanford University Press, 1999)

Jagdish Bhagwati, In Defense of Globalization (Oxford, 2004).

Martin Wolf, Why Globalization Works (Yale University Press, 2005)

Susan Strange, The Retreat of the State: The Diffusion of Power in the World Economy, (Cambridge University Press, 1996).

Herman Schwartz, States versus Markets, (St. Martin’s, 1994).

William Greider, One World, Ready or Not: The Manic Logic of Global Capitalism, (Simon & Schuster, 1997).

Linda Weiss, The Myth of the Powerless State, (Cornell University Press, 1998).

Robert Wade, "Globalization and Its Limits: Reports of the Death of the National Economy are Greatly Exaggerated," in Suzanne Berger and Ronald Dore, eds., National Diversity and Global Capitalism (Cornell University Press, 1996).

Peter Evans, "The Eclipse of the State? Reflections on Stateness in the Era of Globalization," World Politics 50 (1997.), 62-87.

James Rosenau, Distant Proximities: Dynamics beyond Globalization, (Princeton University Press, 2003).

Joseph Stiglitz, Globalization and its Discontents, (W.W. Norton, 2002).

Louis Pauly and Simon Reich, "National Structures and Multinational Corporate Behavior: Enduring Differences in the Age of Globalization," International Organization 51/1 (1997), 1-30.

Nathan M. Jensen, Nation-states and the Multinational Corporation: A Political Economy of Foreign Direct Investment, (Princeton University Press, 2006).

Dani Rodrik, Has Globalization Gone Too Far?, (Institute for International Economics, 1997).

Robert O. Keohane, ed., Power and Governance in a Partially Globalized World, (Routledge, 2002).

Dani Rodrik, "How Far Will International Economic Integration Go?" The Journal of Economic Perspectives 14/1 (2000), 177-186.

Robert O. Keohane and Joseph S. Nye, "Globalization: What's New? What's Not? (And So What?)," Foreign Policy 188 (2000), 104-120.

Joseph Nye, Jr., "Globalization's Democratic deficit: How to Make International Institutions More Accountable," Foreign Affairs 80/4 (2001), 2-6.

Robert O. Keohane, "Global Government and Democratic Accountability," in David Held and Mathias Koenig-Archibugi, Taming Globalization: Frontiers of Governance, (Polity Press, 2003).

Ben Rosemond, "Discourses of Globalization and the Social Construction of European Identities," Journal of European Public Policy 6/4 (December 1999), 652-68.

Rodney B. Hall and Thomas J. Bierstaker, eds, The Emergence of Private Authority in Global Governance (Cambridge University Press, 2002).

Benjamin Barber, Jihad vs. McWorld: How Globalism and Tribalism are Reshaping the World, (Ballantine Books, 1995).

Daniel W. Drezner, All Politics Is Global: Explaining International Regulatory Regimes. (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2007), 32-59, 63-88; 91-118.

Tim Büthe and Walter Mattli. New Global Rulers: The Privatization of Regulation in the World Economy. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2011: 18-59, 60-125

25. Ethics in International Relations

Richard Price, "Moral Limit and Possibility in World Politics," International Organization 62/2 (Spring 2008), 191-220

Robert A. Pape and Chaim D. Kaufmann, "Explaining Costly International Moral Action: Britain's Sixty-year Campaign Against the Atlantic Slave Trade," International Organization 53/4 (1999), 631-668.

Charles Beitz, "Human Rights as a Common Concern," American Political Science Review 95/2 (2002), 269-82.

Neta Crawford, "Just War Theory and the U.S. Counterterror War," Perspectives on Politics 1/1 (2003), 5-25.

Emanuel Adler, World Ordering: A Social Theory of Cognitive Evolution (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, in press), chapter 10

Highly Recommended:

Hans Peter Schmitz and Kathryn Sikkink, "International Human Rights," Handbook of International Relations, 2d Edition, 827-852.

Andrew Hurrell and Terry McDonald, "Ethics and Norms in International Relations," Handbook of International Relations, 2d Edition, 57-84.

25.a Ethics in International Relations

Richard M. Price, ed. Moral Limit and Possibility in World Politics (Cambridge University Press, 2008)

Special Forum of International Theory 4/3 (2012) on Richard M. Price, ed. Moral Limit and Possibility in World Politics. Articles by Jack Snyder, Leslie Vinamuri, Toni Erskire and Nicholas Rengger.

Alexander Cooley and James Ron "The NGO Scramble: Organizational Insecurity and the Political Economy of Transnational Action," International Security 27/1 (2002), 5-39.

Wendy Wong, "Is Trafficking Slavery? Anti-Slavery International in the Twenty-first Century." Human Rights Review 12/3 (2011), 315-328.

R. Charli Carpenter "Vetting the Advocacy Agenda: Network Centrality and the Paradox of Weapons Norms, International Organization 65/1 (2011), 69-102

Wendy Wong, "Becoming a Household Name: How Human Rights NGOs Establish Credibility through Organizational Structure," Peter Gourevitch, David A. Lake, and Janice Gross Stein eds. Credibility and Non-Government Organizations in a Globalizing World: When Virtue is Not Enough, (Cambridge University Press, 2012).

Nancy Kokaz, "Theorizing International Fairness," Metaphilosophy 36/1-2 (2005), 68-92.

Beth Simmons, Mobilizing for Human Rights (Cambridge University Press, 2009).

Emilie M. Hafner-Burton and James Ron, "Seeing Double: Human Rights Impact Through Qualitative and Quantitative Eyes" World Politics 61/2 (2009), 360-401.

Toni Erskine, "Whose Progress, Whose Morals? Constructivism, Normative International Relations Theory and the Limits and Problems of Studying Ethics in World Politics," International Theory 4/3 (November 2012), 449-468.

Mark R. Amstutz, International Ethics: Concepts, Theories and Cases in Global Politics, (Rowman & Littlefield, 1999)

Molly Cochran, Normative Theory in International Relations, (Cambridge University Press, 1999).

Jean Bethke Elshtain, et al., New Wine and Old Bottles: International Politics and Ethical Discourse, (University of Notre Dame Press, 1998).

Tibor R. Machan, ed., Business Ethics in the Global Market, (Hoover Institution Press, 1999).

- Peter Singer, One World: The Ethics of Globalization. (Yale University Press, 2002).
- David R. Mapel and Terry Nardin, eds., International Society: Diverse Ethical Perspectives, (Princeton University Press, 1998).
- John Rawls, The Law of Peoples, (Harvard University Press, 1999).
- Andrew Kuper, "Rawlsian Global Justice: Beyond the Law of Peoples to a Cosmopolitan Law of Persons," Political Theory 28/5 (2000), 640-674.
- Allen Buchanan, "Rawls's Law of Peoples: Rules for a Vanished Westphalian World," Ethics 110/4 (2000), 697-721.
- David Welch, "Why International Relations Theorists Should Stop Reading Thucydides," Review of International Studies 29/3 (2003), 301-319.
- Thomas Franck, The Power of Legitimacy among Nations (Oxford University Press, 1990).
- Thomas Franck, Fairness, International Law and Institutions (Oxford University Press, 1995).
- Charles Beitz, "Social and Cosmopolitan Liberalism," International Affairs 75/3 (1999), 515-29.
- Terry Nardin, Law, Morality, and the Relations of States, (Princeton University Press, 1983).
- Christian Reus-Smit, The Moral Purpose of the State: Culture, Social Identity, and Institutional Rationality in International Relations, (Princeton University Press, 1999).
- Piki Ish Shalom, "Theory Gets Real and the Case for a Normative Ethic: Rostow, Modernization Theory and the Alliance for Progress," International Studies Quarterly 50 (2006), 287-311.
- Catherine Lu, "The One and Many Faces of Cosmopolitanism," Journal of Political Philosophy 8/2, (2000), 244-67.
- James Der Derian, "Post-Theory: The Eternal Return of Ethics in International Relations," in Michael W. Doyle and G. John Ikenberry, eds., New Thinking in International Relations Theory, (Westview, 1997), 54-76.
- Kok-Chor Tan, Justice without Borders: Cosmopolitanism, Nationalism and Patriotism, (Cambridge University Press, 2004).
- Thomas Pogge, World Poverty and Human Rights (Polity Press, 2002).

Thomas Pogge, "Severe Poverty as a Violation of Negative Duties," Ethics and International Affairs 19/1 (2005), 55-86.

Debra Satz, "What Do We Owe the Global Poor?" Ethics and International Affairs 19/1 (2005), 47-54.

Peter Singer, "Famine, Affluence and Morality," in Charles Beitz, et.al., eds., International Ethics, (Princeton University Press, 1985), 247-261.

Jean L. Cohen, "Whose Sovereignty? Empire versus International Law," Ethics and International Affairs 18/3 (2004), 1-24.

Stephen Krasner, Sovereignty: Organized Hypocrisy (Princeton University Press, 1999).

Mervyn Frost, Ethics in International Relations: A Constitutive Theory (Cambridge University Press, 1986).

Steven Lee, Morality, Prudence and Nuclear Weapons (Cambridge University Press, 1993).

Stanley Hoffmann, Duties beyond Borders: On the Limits and Possibilities of Ethical International Politics, (Syracuse University Press, 1981).

Robert Jackson, The Global Covenant, (Oxford University Press, 2000).

David H. Lumsdaine, Moral Vision in International Relations: The Foreign Aid Regime 1949-1989, (Princeton University Press, 1993).

Progress?

Ernst B. Haas, Nationalism, Liberalism, and Progress: The Rise and Decline of Nationalism, Volume 1 (Cornell University Press, 1997): 1-21.

Andrew Linklater, "Global Civilizing Processes and the Ambiguities of Interconnectedness" European Journal of International Relations 16/2 (2010): 155-178.

Steven Pinker, "The Better Angels of Our Nature"
https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=o5X2-i_poNU&t=3412s&list=FLVfJEIRQU1PcS6QX7GTcmMA&index=139

Jennifer Mitzen, "The Irony of Pinkerism" Perspectives on Politics 11/2 (June 2013):525-528

Emanuel Adler and Beverly Crawford, eds. Progress in Postwar International Relations (New York: Columbia University Press, 1991).

Just War and Humanitarian Intervention

A.J. Coats, The Ethics of War, (Manchester University Press, 1997).

Michael Walzer, Just and Unjust Wars: A Moral Argument with Historical Illustrations, (Basic Books, 1992).

Michael Walzer, Thick and Thin: Moral Argument at Home and Abroad. Notre Dame, (University of Notre Dame Press, 1994).

Michael Walzer, Arguing About War (Yale University Press, 2004).

David Welch, Justice and the Genesis of War (Cambridge University Press, 1994)

Jean Bethke Elshtain, "How to Fight a Just War," in Ken Booth and Tim Dunne, eds., Worlds in Collision: Terror and the Future of Global Order, (Palgrave, 2002).

James T. Johnson, Can Modern War Be Just?, (Yale University Press, 1986).

Geoffrey Best and Francis Andrew, Humanity in Warfare, (Columbia University Press, 1980).

Richard Tuck, The Rights of War and Peace, (Oxford University Press, 1999).

Nicholas J. Wheeler, Saving Strangers: Humanitarian Intervention in International Society, (Oxford University Press, 2000).

John A. Vasquez, "Ethics, Foreign Policy, and Liberal Wars: The Role of Restraint in Moral Decision Making," International Studies Perspectives 6/3 (2005), 307-315.

Gary J. Bass, Stay the Hand of Vengeance: The Politics of War Crimes Tribunals, (Princeton University Press, 2000).

International Commission on Intervention and State Sovereignty, The Responsibility to Protect (International Development Research Corporation, 2001), available on-line at: <http://www.iciss.ca/report-en.asp>

J.L. Holzgrefe and Robert Keohane, eds., Humanitarian Intervention: Ethical, Legal and Political Dilemmas, (Cambridge University Press, 2003).

Martha Finnemore, Constructing Norms of Humanitarian Intervention, (Columbia University Press, 1996).

Samantha Power, A Problem from Hell: America and the Age of Genocide, (Harper Collins, 2003).

Human Rights

Oona Hathaway, "Do Human Rights Treaties Make a Difference?" Yale Law Journal 111/8 (June 2002), 1935-2042.

Andrew Moravcsik, "The Origins of Human Rights Regimes: Democratic Commitment in Post War Europe," International Organization 54/2 (2000), 217-252.

Jack Donnelly, International Human Rights, (Westview, 1998).

Jack Donnelly, "International Human Rights: A Regime Analysis," International Organization 40/3 (1986), 599-642.

R. J. Vincent, Human Rights and International Relations, (Cambridge University Press, 1986).

Tim Dunne and Nicholas Wheeler, Human Rights in Global Politics, (Cambridge University Press, 1999).

Thomas Risse, Stephen C. Ropp, Kathryn Sikkink, eds., The Power of Human Rights: International Norms and Domestic Change, (Cambridge University Press, 1999).

Sanford Levinson, ed., Torture: a Collection (Oxford University Press, 2004).

David Forsythe, Human Rights in International Relations, (Cambridge University Press, 2000).

Michael Ignatieff, ed., Human Rights as Politics and Idolatry, (Princeton University Press, 2001).

Amartya Sen, "Elements of a Theory of Human Rights," Philosophy and Public Affairs 32/4 (2004), 315-356.

Henry J. Steiner and Philip Alston, International Human Rights in Context: Law, Politics, Morals, (Oxford University Press, 1996).

Andrew Moravcsik, "Explaining International Human Rights Regimes: Liberal Theory and Western Europe", European Journal of International Relations 1/2 (1995), 157-189.

Joanne R. Bauer and Daniel A. Bell, eds., The East Asian Challenge for Human Rights, (Cambridge University Press, 1999).

Abdullahi Ahmed An-Na'im, ed., Human Rights in Cross Cultural Perspectives: A Quest for Consensus, (University of Pennsylvania Press, 1992).

Michael Davis, ed., Human Rights and Chinese Values, (Oxford University Press, 1995).

Rebecca J. Cook, ed., Human Rights of Women: National and International Perspectives, (University of Pennsylvania Press, 1994).

Irene Bloom, J. Paul Martin, and Wayne L. Proudfoot, eds., Religious Diversity and Human Rights, (Columbia University Press, 1996).

Margaret Keck and Kathryn Sikkink, Activists Beyond Borders: Advocacy Networks in International Politics, (Cornell University Press, 1998).

Eric Neumayer, “Do International Human Rights Treaties Improve Respect for Human Rights?” Journal of Conflict Resolution 49/6 (2006), 925-953.

Judith Kelley, “Who Keeps International Commitments and Why? The International Criminal Court and Bilateral Nonsurrender Agreements,” American Political Science Review 101/3 (2001), 573-581.

Emily Hafner-Burton, “Trading Human Rights: How Preferential Trade Agreements Influence Government Repression,” International Organization 59/3 (2005), 593-629.

Susanne Zwingel, “How Do Norms Travel? Theorizing International Women’s Rights in Transnational Perspective,” International Studies Quarterly 56 (2012), 115-129.